

## K Ufi a 'XYi hgWXY'Hci f]ghYb j cb 'GUbg]VUf Xf]b[YbX'UV[YfUhYb'k]fX

H]\_Hc\_Yf]b k Ufbh'j cf`FY]gYb bUWX GUbg]VUf. ?c`cb]U`[YgWX]WX hY'i bX`FUgg]ga i g'dfÀ[Yb`XUg I f`Ui VgYf`YVb]g"'9I dYfhYb'Ài »Yfb'g]WX"



GUbg]VUfž'HUbgUb]U'!'8]Y'8]g\_i gg]cb'i a 'FY]gYb'bUW\'GUbg]VUf [Yk]bbh'Ub': U\fhž'bUW\XYa 'X]Y'H]\_Hc\_Yf]b'G]cV\Ub']\fY

9fZU\fi b[Yb'Ui Z'XYf'\DgY''[YhY]'h'\Uh''G]Y'fÀh']bgVYgcbXYfY
k Y]> Yb'A YbgW\Ybž'j cb'Y]bYa '6Ygi W\'UVni gY\Ybž'XU'g]Y']\fYb
5i ZYbh\U'h'Ui Z[fi bX']\fYf'?Ybbhb]ggY'ØVYf'FUgg]ga i g'i bX
?c'cb]U']ga i g'b]W\h'[Yb]Y> Yb'\_cbbhY'''8]YgY'5i ggU[Y'ghY\h']a
?cbhfUgh'ni 'XYb'dcg]h]j Yb'8 UfghY''i b[Yb'j cb'I f'Ui Vg[i fi ž'XYf
GUbg]VUf'U'g'a U'Yf]gW\Yg'FY]gYn]Y''a ]h'HfUi a ghfÀbXYbž'GUZUf]g
i bX'Ui ZfY[YbXYa 'K UggYfgdcfh'VYk]fVh''Hfchn'gc'W\Yf'K YfVi b[
nY][Yb'U\_hi Y''Y'GhUh]gh]\_Yb'XYf'BUh]cbU'Yb'GhUh]gh]\_VY\ÔfXY
HUbgUb]Už'XUgg']a '\Jbi Uf'i bX': YVfi Uf'\&\&\'Df'\BYi hg\W\'UbX'\Uh
g]W\'XUVY]'U'g'Xf]hh\Ài Z[[ghYg'<Yf\_i bZhg'UbX'ZØf'Hci f]ghYb

8]Y'k UW\gYbXY'Hci f]ghYbnU\`ZØ\fh'XUni ž'XUgg'FY]gYj YfUbghU`hYf k]Y'Hi]'i bX'8Yfhci f'bYi Y'FYgcfhg'Ui Z'XYf'\dyY'YfÒZZbYb"'BYVYb XYb'k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Yb'7\UbW\b'Vf]b[h'X]YgYf'Hci f]ga i ghfYbX YXcW\'Ui W\'\_f]h]gW\Y'Gh]a a Yb'\Yfj cf"'G]cV\Ub'Yfn\\`h'j cb Y]bYa 'gdØfVUfYb'A UW\hj Yf\\\\\\\h'b]g'nk]g'nk]gW\Yb'Hci f]ghYb'i bX 9]b\Y]a ]gW\Yb'gck]Y'j cb'U\_nYdh]YfhYa 'FUgg]ga i gž'XYf'X]Y I f'Ui VgYfZU\fi b[ 'ghUf\_'VYY]bZi ggh"'DfcZYggcf'\&f[ Yb'N]a a YfYfž Y]b'9I dYfhY'ZØf'X]Y'; YgW\]W\hY'5Zf]\_Ugž'i bhYfghØhnh'G]cV\Ubg 6YcVUW\hi b[ Yb'i bX'\_f]h]g]Yfh'X]Y'bYc\_c`cb]U'Yb'Ghfi \_hi fYb']a Hci f]ga i g"

## BYc\_c`cb]U`Y'Ghfi \_hi fYb']a 'Hci f]ga i g

N]a a YfYf'Uf[i a Ybh]Yfhž'XUgg'Yi fcdÀ]gWXY'Hci f]ghYb'cZha U`g
Y]bYb'I f'Ui V']b'Y\Ya U`][Yb'?c`cb]Yb'[Yb]Y» Yb'\_ObbYbž'k À\fYbX
Yg'j ]Y`Yb'9]b\Y]a ]gWXYb'j Yfk Y\fh'V`Y]Vh'' \( \D \X)YgYa '?cbhYI h
\_f]h]g]Yfh'Yf'X]Y'?c`cb]U`bcghU`[]Yž'X]Y'j cb'XYf'Hci f]ga i g]bXi ghf]Y
U`g'A Uf\_Yh]b[!GhfUhY[]Y'[Ybi hnh'k]fX"'6Y]gd]Y`Y'ZØf'X]YgY
\_c`cb]U`Y'JYf\Yff`]WXi b['g]bX'i bhYf'UbXYfYa '\_c`cb]U`Y'@cX[Yg
i bX': chcgUZUf]g"'8]YgYf'HfYbX']gh'b]WXh'bi f'Ui Z'GUbg]VUf
VYgWXfÀb\_hž'gcbXYfb'nY][h'g]WX'Ui WX']b'UbXYfYb'UZf]\_Ub]gWXYb
@AbXYfb'k]Y'BUa]V]Už'k c'X]Y'\_c`cb]U`Y'; YgWX]WXhY']b'XYf
Hci f]ga i gVfUbWXY'fYZY\_h]Yfh'k]fX"

8]Y'FY]gYbXYb']b'BUa]V]Už'X]Y'YVYbZU``g'i bhYf'XYa'9]bZi gg'XYf XYi hgW\Yb'?c`cb]U`[YgW\]W\hY'ghY\Ybž'k YfXYb'cZh'bi f'a]h ghYfYchmdYb'8UfghY``i b[Yb'XYf']bX][YbYb'JÒ`\_Yf'\_cbZfcbh]Yfh" N]aaYfYf'VYhcbh'X]Y'K]W\h][\_Y]hž'XUgg'FY]gYbXY'g]W\']\fYf'Fc``Y U`g'Bi hnb]Y»Yf'XYf'\_c`cb]U`Yb'; YgW\]W\hY'VYk i ggh'k YfXYb"

## Dc`]h]gWXY GdUbbi b[Yb Ui ZGUbg]VUf

 $= < ]bhYf[fibX:X]YgYf:hcif]gh]gWXYb:9bhk]W_`ib[Yb:ghY\Yb:UiWXdc`]h]gWXY:GdUbbib[Yb:ž:X]Y:UiZ:GUbg]VUf:h]YZ:jYfk:ifnY`h:g]bX":8]Y \\ = bgY``]gh:XifWX:nkY]:BUh]cbU`]gaYb:[YdfA[h:XYb:UfUV]gWXYb:ibXXYb:UZf]_Ub]gWXYb":8]YqY:BUh]cbU`]gaYb:zX]Y:q]WX:VYfY]hg:]b:XYb$ 

%- \*\$Yf!  $\pm$ J\fYb '[ Y[ Yb 'X]Y 'Vf]h]gWX Y '? c`cb]U`\YffgWX UZh f]WX hY hY bž ZØ\fYb 'V]g`\Yi hY 'ni 'Yh\b]gWX Yb 'GdU`hi b[ Yb ']a '\U`VUi hcbca Yb HY]`ghUUh'j cb 'HUbgUb]U" '5i hc\_YbbnY]WX Yb 'Ui Z'GUbg]VUf'g]bX 'a ]h XYf 'gUbg]VUf]gWX Yb ': `U[ [ Y 'j YfgY\Ybž'X]Y 'cZh']a 'K ]bX 'k Y\h"'J ]Y`Y GUbg]VUf]g']XYbh]Z]n]YfYb 'g]WX 'Y\Yf'a ]h']\fYf'  $\pm$ bgY`'U`g'a ]h'XYa fYgh`]WX Yb 'HUbgUb]U"

5b[Yg]Wkhg'X]YgYf'\_ca d`YlYb'\]ghcf]gWkYb'i bX'gcn]U`Yb; Y[YVYb\Y]hYb'gc``hYb'FY]gYbXY'gYbg]VY``a ]h'XYb; Y[YVYb\Y]hYb'i a [Y\Yb'i bX'g]Wk'VYk i ggh'a UWkYbž'k Y`WkYFc``Y'g]Y']a '?cbhYl h'j cb'FUgg]ga i g'i bX'?c`cb]U`[YgWk]WkhYgd]Y`Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	GUbg]VUfž HUbgUb]U
EiY``Yb	• k k k "a Yf_i f"XY
	• k k k "]n' k "cf[

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'Y]bY!fY]gY "XY