

K ØbgWX Yk U[Yb 'YfZØ``h'>Jei Y`]bY ``YhnhYb HfUi a . ': Ua]`]YbUi gZ`i ['Ua 6fca VUWX gYY'

: Ua]`]YbUi gZi ['Ub'XYb'6fca VUW\gYY. '>Jei Y`]bY'YfZØ``h'g]W\]\fYb'`YhnhYb'K i bgW\'a]h'<]`ZY'XYg'K ØbgW\Yk U[Ybg'i bX Y\fYbUa h`]W\Yf'<Y`ZYf"



AihhYf'fY]ghY'JeiY`]bY']a'K ØbgW\Yk U[Ybž'k À\fYbX']\fY GW\k YghYfž'XYfYb': Ua]`]Y'i bX'X]Y'l f[fc»aihhYf'\]bhYf\YfZ\fYb"

8 Yf 5 i gZi ['ZUb X 'Ua 'GUa ghU['ghUhh'i b X 'k Uf '[YdfÀ[h'j cb \ Yfn`]W. Yb 'A ca YbhYb" 5a '6fca VUW. gYY 'Ub[Y_ca a Ybžgi W. hY X]Y : Ua]`]Y 'b UW. 'Y]b Ya '[YY][b YhYb 'D`Uhn 'ZØf'Y]b 'D]W_b]W_ž'VY] XYa 'j YfgW.]Y XYb Y @Y W_YfY]Yb 'Ui Z[Yh]gW. h'k i fXYb" 'K À\fYb X 'X]Y?]b XYf'Ui Z'XYa 'Gd]Y`d`Uhn'j]Y`: fYi XY \ UhhYbž'_cbbhYb 'X]Y 9fk UW. gYbYb 'g]W. 'YbhqdUbbYb'i b X 'XYb'HU['[Yb]Y» Yb"

6YXYi hi b[XYg K ØbgW Yk U[Ybg

8 Yf K ØbgWk Yk U[Yb ']gh'Y]b 'gdYn]Y```_cbn]d]YfhYf'?fUb_Yb! hfUbgdcfhk U[Ybž'XYf a]h a YX]n]b]gWk Yf 5 i gghUhhi b['Ui g[YghUhhYh]gh i bX 'Y]bY 'Ub[YbY\a Y 5 ha cgd\AfY 'ZØf': U\f[AghY'i bX 6Y[`Y]hi b['V]YhYh" '8]Y':]bUbn]Yfi b['XYg K ØbgWk Yk U[Ybg 'YfZc`[h Ui ggWk`]Y»`]Wk 'Xi fWk 'GdYbXYbž'GdcbgcfYba]hhY`ž'ZfY]k]``][Y A]hUfVY]h i bX '5G6!9][Yba]hhY`" '8 Ug 'N]Y`']gh'X]Y'_cghYbZfY]Y 6YfY]hghY``i b['XYf'FY]gY'ZØf'U``Y': U\f[AghY"

 $: \emptyset f'X]Y'Y\setminus fYbUa\ h`]WXYb'< Y`ZYf.]bbYbž'X]Y'Ui\ g'XYb'6YfY]WXYb; Ygi\ bX\Y]hž'DZY[Yž'DgmWXc`c[]Yž'FYhhi\ b[gX]Ybghž': Yi\ Yfk\ Y\f'i\ bX\ Dc`]nY]'ghUa\ a\ Ybž']gh'Yg'Y]bY'< YfnYbgUb[Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž\ ghYfVYbg_fUb_Yb'A\ YbgWXYb'K\ ØbgWXY'ni\ 'YfZØ``Yb'i\ bX']\bYb; `ØW_ga\ ca\ YbhY'ni\ 'VYfY]hYb''`8]Yg'k\]fX'Yfa\ O[`]WXh'Xi\ fWX'X]Y\ Z]bUbn]Y``Y'I\ bhYfghØhni\ b[\ ž'X]Y'\ ZØf'\ 5\ bgWX\ UZZi\ b[\ Yb\ ž'\ 5\ i\ gghUhhi\ b[\ Yb\ XYf':\ U\ fnYi\ [\ Y'i\ bX'GWXi\ `i\ b[\ Yb'\ XYf'\ ZfY]k\]``][\ Yb''?\ fÀ\ ZhY'j\ Yfk\ YbXYh\ k\]fX''$

K UWX gYbXY B UWX ZfU[Y i bX [YgY``gWX UZh`]WX Yf 5 i ZhfU[

8]Y'BUW\ZfU[Y'bUW\XXYa K ØbgW\Yk U[Yb']gh'ghYh]['ghY][YbXž'k UgX]Y'[Yd`UbhY'5i gk Y]hi b['XYg'Dfc'Y_hg'Ui Z'[Ubn'8Yi hgW\`UbXbchk YbX]['a UW\h''5i W\X]Y'9bh`Ughi b['jcb'<cgd]nYbžDU``]Uh]j ghUh]cbYb'i bX'DZY[YY]bf]W\hi b[Yb']gh'HY]`'XYg'N]Y`gžk Y`W\Yg'XUfUi Z'UVn]Y`hž'XUg'6]`X'j cb'ghYfVYbXYb'A YbgW\Yb']b'XYf

; YgY``gW\UZh`ni 'j YfÀbXYfb"'8Ub_'bUa \UZhYf`I bhYfghØhnYf.]bbYbk]fX`XYf`[YgY``gW\UZh`]W\Y`5i ZhfU['kY]hYf`[YghÀf_h'i bX`X]YY\fYbUa h`]W\Yb'<Y`ZYf.]bbYb`Yf\U`hYb`Y]bY`]a a YbgY`8Ub_VUf_Y]hZØf`]\f`9b[U[Ya Ybh"

Julei Y`]bY'XfØW_hY']\fY'8 Ub_VUf_Y]h'[Y[YbØVYf'XYb'< Y`ZYf.]bbYbUi g'i bX'gU[hYž'k]Y'k Yfhj c```X]YgYf'HU['ZØf'g]Y'i bX']\fY': Ua]`]YkUf"8Yf'K ØbgW\Yk U[Yb'\Uh'b]W\h'bi f']\fY'FY]gY'Yfa Ò[`]W\hžgcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]b'VYXYi hi b[gj c``Yg'9f`YVb]g'[YgW\UZZYbž'XUg']b\Yfn`]W\Yf'9f]bbYfi b['V`Y]VYb'k]fX"'\#\X]YgYa 'G]bbY'UddY``]YfhXUg'Dfc'Y_h'Ub'df]j UhY'GdYbXYf.]bbYb'i bX'I bhYfbY\a Ybž'g]W\Xi fW\'Gdcbgcf]b['cXYf'GdYbXYb'ni 'VYhY]`][Ybž'i a 'k Y]hYf\]bUbXYfYb'A YbgW\Yb'À\b`]W\Y; `ØW_ga ca YbhY'ni 'Yfa Ò[`]W\Yb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	6fca VUW gYYž8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "XYfk YghYb"XY
	• k k k "UgV!`i "XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z Y]bY!fY]gY "XY