

K i bXYfVUfYg`H\YUhf.` NYfgdf]b[ X]b[  
/ Ua d/'F YdUf]Yfh]Yf `YfcVYfh`X]Y`< YfnYb°

7\]gh]UbY`5\`Y`a`i bX`@mX]U`GhUf\_i`U`dfÅgYbh]YfYb`Ua  
&\*"\$&"&\$&) `ja`'6CG7C` ; Ui h]b[ `XUg`]bbcj Uh]j Y`GhØW\_  
NYfgdf]b[ X]b[ / Ua d/'F YdUf]Yfh]Yf žXUg`X]Y`?fUZh`XYg  
bX]j ]Xi i a g`Xi fW`Y]bY`ZubhUg]Yj c`Y`F`Y]gY`h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh`



; Ui h]b[ ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`5a`&\$"A U] &\$&) `dfÅgYbh]YfYb  
7\]gh]UbY`5\`Y`a`i bX`@mX]U`GhUf\_i`U`XUg`]bbcj Uh]j Y`GhØW\_  
NYfgdf]b[ X]b[ / `F YdUf]Yfh]Yf `ja`<c`n\_]fW`bYf` : cc`gH\YUhf`  
8]YgYg`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`H\YUhfYf`YVb]g`Ågghj`]Y`F`Ui`a`ZØf  
b`hYfdYhUh]cb`i bX`ZcfXYfh`X]Y` : UbhUg]Y`XYf`Ni`gW`Ui`Yf`YfUi`g`a  
NYbhfi`a`XYf`<UbX`i`b[ `ghY`h` ; YfXUž[ `Ygd]Y`hj`cb`5\`Y`a`ž`X]Y  
ZfØ\`]W`i`a` \Yf`gd]b[ hž`V]g`]\fY`Gd]Y`i` \f`nYfgdf]b[ hi`bX`] \fY  
Gh]a`a`i`b[ `hfØVh`'5b`] \fYf`GY]hY`VYZ]bXYh]g]W`XUg`F`YdUf]Yfh]Yfž  
Y]b`D`ØgW` \i`bX`ž`XUf[ `YghY`h`j`cb`GhUf\_i`U`ž`XYf`ni`b`ÅW`gh`b]W`h]b  
XYf`@U[ `Y`]ghž` ; YfXU`ni` \Y`ZYbž`XU`] \a`X]Y`A`]hY`ZY` \Ybž`] \f`@Y]X

ni ``]bXYfb"

8 Ug'GhØW\_ \_ca a h'c\bY'[ YgdfcWYbY'K cfhY'Ui g/Yg'YfnÅ\`h'gY]bY  
; YgW]W'hY'Xi fW'A ja ]\_ž'6Yk Y[ i b[ Yb'i bX'HØbY"'8]Y'Wck bYg\_Yb  
9'Ya YbhY'ZUgn]b]YfYb'gck c`'?]bXYf'U'g'Ui W'9fk UWgYbY"  
; Ya Y]bgUa 'VY[ YVYb'g]W; YfXU'i bX'XUg'F YdUf]Yfh]Yf'Ui ZY]bY  
Gi WY'bUW'Y]bYf'nYfvfcWYbYb'GWYfVYž'k Å\fybX'g]Y'g]W'Xi fW  
j ]Y'ZÀ'h][ Yž'Xi fW'\`Ò'nYfbY'8fY]Y\_W\_Y'fYdfÅgYbh]YfhY '@UbXgW UZhYb  
VYk Y[ Yb"'8]Y'j Uf]UV`Y'6Ø\bYbUfW]hY\_hi f'Yfa Ò[ `]W'h'Y]b  
XmbUa ]gWYg'9fnÅ\`Ybž'XUg'XYb'Ni gWUi Yfb'cZZYbVUfhž'XUgg'g]Y  
XUg'B UffUh]j 'U\_h]j 'a ]h[ YghU'hYb'\_ØbbYb"

## 8 ]Y'F Y]gY'ni f'GY`VghZ]bXi b[

⇒a 'J Yf'Ui ZXyf'; YgW]W'hY'ZØ\fh'X]Y'F Y]gY'; YfXUg'ni 'XYb  
'Yi W'hYbXYb'?i [ Y'bž'X]Y'k ]Y'GhYfbY'Ui ggY\Yb'i bX'gma Vc`]gW  
ZØf'X]Y'Gi WY'bUW'<Y]i b[ 'i bX': fYi bXgW UZh'ghY\Yb"'8]; YfXU  
gdØfhž'XUgg']b]\f'Yhk Ug'\_Udi hh[ Y[ Ub[ Yb']ghž'i bX'Y]b'HY]'XYg  
NYfgdf]b[ X]b[ g'Ybhk ]gW'h"'8cW'XUg'F YdUf]Yfh]Yf'j Yfk UbXY'h'g]W  
i bX'\`]Zh'\f'XUVY]ž'\fY]bbYfYb'J Yf'Yhni b[ Yb'ni 'Yf\_YbbYb"'8]YgY  
F Y]gY'h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh'X]Y'fUZh'XYg'⇒X]j ]Xi i a g'i bX'X]Y'A Ò[ `]W\_Y]hž  
Ui g'Y][ YbYf'?fUZh'k ]YXYf'[ Ub'ni'k YfXYb"

; YfXU'a i gg'XYb`YhnhYb'GW'f]hh'ni f'<Y]i b[ 'gY`Vgh[ Y\Ybž  
i bhYfghØhnh]j cb'\fyfa 'hfYi Yb'6Y[ 'Y]hYf"'8]YgY'j ]Y'gW]W'h][ Y  
; YgW]W'hY']gh'b]W'h'bi f'Y]b'Y]bXf]b[ `]WYg'5VYbhYi Yfž'gcbXYfb  
Ui W'Y]bY'9]b'UXi b[ 'ni f'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ 'a ]h]bbYfYb  
GY\b'gØW'hYb'i bX'Ÿb[ ghYb"'8]Y'⇒gnYb]Yfi b[ '\_ca V]b]Yfh  
VYY]bXfi W\_YbX'A i g]\_ž'6]XYf'i bX']bhYbg]j Yg'Gd]Y'i bX'V`Y]Vh  
XUVY]bU\Yni '[ Ub'n'c\bY'K cfhY"

## DfYa ]YfY'i bX'\_fYUh]j Y'I a gYhni b[ Yb

8]Y'DfYa ]YfY'j cb' NYfgdf]b[ X]b[ / 'F YdUf]Yfh]Yf' ZUbX'Ua '&\*" : YVfi Uf'&\$&) 'ja '6CG7C'; Ui h]b[ 'ghUhh'F Y[ ]Y'ZØ\fhY'A ]W` H\cfVYW\_Yž'k Å\fybX'G]Vm`Y'?cVi g'XUg'6Ø\bYbV]'X'[ YghU'hYhY i bX'5bbU'A Ub'n'ZØf'X]Y'?cghØa Y'j YfUbhk cfh]W'k Uf"'8]Y a i g]\_U`]gWY'I bhYfa U'i b[ ž'X]Y'j cb'5bbY[ fYh'9bXYf'Y'ghUa a hž

j Uf]]Yfhj cb`Y]bYf`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`Gd]Y`i \fa Y`cX]Y`V]g`\]b`ni  
VYXfc`\]WXYb`HObYb`i bX`bYi [ ]Yf][ `a UWXYbXYb`?`Ab[ Ybž  
VY[ `Y]hYhj cb`Y]bYa `nYbhfU`Yb`fchYb`@Yi W`hYbž`XUg`j ]gi Y`  
VYY]bXfi W\_h"

8]Y`Ui g[ Yk c[ YbY`A ]gW`i b[ `Ui g`Wck bYg\_Yb`i bX`Yfbgh\UZhYb  
9`Ya YbhYb`gdf]W`h`Y]bY`VfY]hY`N]Y`[ fi ddY`Ub`i bX``AXh`ž b[ Yb`i bX  
A`AXWXYb`gck ]Y`9fk UW`gYbY`Y]bž`g]W`a ]h`XYb`XUf[ YghY``hYb  
H\Ya Yb`Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb``8 Ug`9bgYa V`Yž`VYghY`YbX`Ui g  
7`f]gh]UbY`5`\`Y`a `i bX`@mX]U`GhUf`\_i ``Už`V]YhYh`Y]b`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yg  
H\YUhYfYf`YVb]gž`XUg`XUni `UbYf[ hž`X]Y`Y][ YbY`]bbYfY`K Y`hini  
fYZY\_h]YfYb"

: Øf`k Y]hYfY``Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`XUg`GhØW`\_i bX`X]Y``gnYb]Yfi b[  
VYgi WXYb`G]Y`V]hY`? i `hi fj ]g]cb`i bX`H\YUhYf`? i bgh8Øb[ Yf"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	; Ui h]b[ ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "_i `hi fj ]g]cb!U_hi Y`"XY</li><li>• k k k "h\YUhYf!_i bghXi Yb[ Yf"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY