

NUi VYf\ UZhY '9bhXYW_i b[Yb ']a
< Y]XY_fY]g. 'B Uhi fž? i `hi f' i bX `; Ybi gg

9bhXYW_Yb 'G]Y 'X]Y'j]Y`ZÄ`h][Yb '@UbXgW UZhYb 'XYg
< Y]XY_fY]gYgž`\]ghcf]gWXY '< Ò\Ydi b_hYž'5_hj]hÄhYb ']b 'XYf
B Uhi f' i bX ` _i `]bUf]gWXY `; Y\Y]a h]ddg`ZØf`X]Y '[Ubny `: Ua `]Y`

K]`_ca a Yb ']a ` < Y]XY_fY]gž`Y]bYa `XYf'j YfghYW_hYb ` ž k Y`Yb
8Yi hgW `UbXgž`XUg`a]h'gY]bYf`UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb `B Uhi f`UbXgW UZh
i bX `fY]WYa ` _i `hi fY`Yb `9fVY `VY[Y]ghYfh" <]Yfž`]a ` < YfnYb `XYf
@ØbYVi f[Yf' < Y]XYž`hf]Zhi bVYfØ\fhY `B Uhi f`Ui ZgdUbbYbXY
; YgW]W_hYž`k Ä\fybX`a U`Yf]gWXY `8ØfZYf'i bX `YV\ UZhY `GhÄXhY `ni a
9bhXYW_Yb `Y]b `UXYb" `K Ybb `Xi `Ui Z`XYf`Gi WXY `bUW `Y]bYa `Cfh
V]ghž`XYf`5VYbhYi Yf'i bX `9bhgdUbbi b[` [`Y]WYfa U» Yb `V]YhYhž`V]gh
Xi ` \Yf[YbUi `f]W]h[` ` ð`i bgYfYa `5fh]_Y `bY\ a Yb `k]f`X]W `a]h
Ui ZY]bY `F Y]gY `Xi fW `X]Y `ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb `@UbXgW UZhYb `XYf
F Y[]cbž`nY][Yb `X]f ` \]ghcf]gWXY '< Ò\Ydi b_hY `i bX ` _i `hi fY`Y
GWÄhny `i bX `j YffUhYb `X]fž`k c `Xi `X]Y `VYghYb ` _i `]bUf]gWYb
; Y\Y]a h]ddg`Z]bXYgh" `5i » YfXYa ` []VhYg`j]Y`Y `ZJa `]YbZFYi bX `]WXY
5i gZi [gn]Y`Y `ni `Yf_ i bXYb `i bX `Y]bY `J]Y`nU\ `j cb
J YfUbghU`hi b[Ybž`X]Y `XUg[Ubny ` \f`ØVYf`ghUhhZ]bXYb" `DUW_
XY]bYb `Fi W_gUW `i bX `Ugg`i bg[Ya Y]bgUa `XYb ` < Y]XY_fY]g
Yf_ i bXYb`

9bhXYW_i b[`XYf' < Y]XY_fY]g '@UbXgW UZhYb

8Yf' < Y]XY_fY]gž`Y]b `a U`Yf]gWXYf `@UbXghf]W `]b `B]YXYfgUW gYbž
j YfY]bh`Y]b][Y `XYf`gW `ØbghYb `i bX `j]Y`ZÄ`h][ghYb `@UbXgW UZhYb
8Yi hgW `UbXg" `8]YgY `F Y[]cb `]gh`VYgcbXYfg `VY `Ub bh`ZØf ` \fy
Y]bXfi W_gj c `Yb ` < Y]XY `UbXgW UZhYbž`X]Y `ØVYf`k Y]hY `: `ÄWYb
j YfghYi h'g]bX `i bX `g]W ` \Yf] cffU[YbX `ZØf`Ui g[YXY\ bhY
9f_ i bXi b[Yb `Y][bYb" `K Ybb `G]Y `Xi fW `XUg` < Y]XY_fY]g[YV]Yh

fY]gYbž'k YfXYb'G]Y'j cb'XYf'GW Òb\Y]h'XYf'B Uhi f'i bX'XYf
Y]bn][Ufh][Yb': `cfU'i bX': Ui bU'VY[Y]ghYfh'gY]b"

9]bY'XYf'VY_UbbhYghYb'5hfhU_h]cbYb'XYf'FY[]cb']gh'X]Y'
@ØbYVi f[Yf'<Y]XY""8]YgY'[fc» ZÀW][Y'<Y]XY'UbXgW UZh'\Uh
]\fYb'[Ubn'VYgcbXYfYb'NUi VYf'i bX']gh'VYgcbXYfg'a '5i [i ghi bX
GYdhYa VYfž'k Ybb'X]Y'<Y]XYV'ØhYb'j]b'j c''Yf'DfUW h'YfghfU'\Ybž'Y]b
k U\ fYf'5bn]Y\i b[gdi b_h'ZØf'6Ygi W'Yf"<]Yf'_ØbbYb'G]Y
ghi bXYb'Ub['Xi fW'X]Y'gUbZhYb'<Ø[Y'k UbXYfb'i bX'X]Y
i bVYfØ\fhY'B Uhi f'[Yb]Y» Yb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYg'<][\][\h]gh'XYf'K]'gYXYf'6Yf[ž'XYf'a]h'gY]bYb
%* - 'A YhYfb'X]Y'\ ÒW ghY'9f\YVi b[]b'XYf'@ØbYVi f[Yf'<Y]XY
XUfghY'h''J cb'\Yf'Ui g'\UVYb'G]Y'Y]bYb'UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb'6']W_
ØVYf'X]Y'k Y]h'Ài Z][Yb'<Y]XYZÀW Yb""8Yf'6Yf[]'gh'gck c'\`ZØf
K UbXYfYf'U'g'Ui W'ZØf'F UXZU\ fYf'Y]b'VY']YVhYg'N]Y'ž'XU'Yf'g]W
[i h]b'X]Y'j YfgW]YXYbYb'F ci hYb'i bX'HfU]'g'XYg'<Y]XY_fY]gYg
Y]bZØ[h"

æa ' <Y]XY_fY]g'Z]bXYb'g]W' nU\`fY]W'Y'B Uhi ffYgYfj UhYž'X]Y'XYb
6Ygi W'Yfb'Yfa Ò[]W'Ybž'X]Y'J]Y'ZU'h'XYf'B Uhi f'\Ui hbU\`ni
Yf'VYb""8]Y'J c[Y'VYcVUW hi b[gghUh]cb']b'<ØhhYfXcfZ]'gh'Y]b
Cfhž'Ub'XYa 'B Uhi f']YV\UVYf'X]Y'\Y]a]gW'Y'J c[Y'k Y'h'VYcVUW hYb
_ØbbYb""<]Yf'g]bX'j YfgW]YXYbYb'F UggYb'ni 'gY\Ybž'XUfi bhYf
?fUb]W'Yž'X]Y'j]b'XYb'k Y]h'Ài Z][Yb'K]YgYb']\fY'6fi hd`ÀhY'\UVYb"

5hfhU_h]cb	6YgcbXYf\Y]hYb	; YY][bYh'ZØf
@ØbYVi f[Yf'<Y]XY	<Y]XYV'ØhYbdfUW hž k i bXYfgW ÒbY K UbXYfk Y[Y	K UbXYfYfž : chc[fUZYbž': Ua]]Yb
K]'gYXYf'6Yf[	< ÒW ghYf'Di b_h'XYf @ØbYVi f[Yf'<Y]XYž 5i gV']W_	K UbXYfYfž F UXZU\ fYf
J c[Y'VYcVUW hi b[gg hUh]cb'<ØhhYfXcfZ	J]Y'ZÀ'h][Y J c[Y'UfhYbž'F i \Y i bX'B Uhi f	J c[Y'VYcVUW hYfž B Uhi f']YV\UVYf

8]Y'FY[]cb']gh'b]W'h'bi f'ZØf'\fY'<Y]XY'VY_Ubbh'G]Y'nY]W'bYh'g]W

Ui W`Xi fW`Ui g[YXY\bhY`K `À`XYfž`GdUn]Yf!`i bX`F UXk Y[Y`Yb`h`Ub[
XYf`K `Øa`a`Y`gck`jY`nU`\fY]W`Y`_`Y]bY`GYb`Ui`gž`X]Y`ni`Y]bYa
YfZf]gW`Yb`XYb`6UX`ja`Gca`a`Yf`Y]b`UXYb``8]YgY`;`Yk`ÀggYf`g]bX
]XYU`ZØf`D]W_b]W_gž?`U`U`ZU`\fYb`i`bX`5b[Y`b``9b`hgd`Ubb`Yb`G]Y`Ua
l`ZYf`Y]b`Yg`GYg`i`bX`[Yb]Y»`Yb`G]Y`X]Y`fi` \][Yž`Zf]Y`X`]W`Y
l`a`[YVi`b[ž`X]Y`XYb`ghf`Ygg][Yb`5``hU[`j`Yf[Ygg`Yb``Àggh"

6Y]a`9f`_i`bXYb`XYg`<`Y]XY`_fY]gYg`k`YfXYb`G]Y`Ui`W`Ui`Z`Y]b][`Y
W`Ufa`Ub`hY`8`Øf`ZYf`ghc»`Ybž`X]Y`Yg`k`Yfh`g]bXž`VYgi`W`h`ni`k`YfXYb``
6UX`:`U``]b[V`c`ghY``i`bX`GW`b`Yj`YfX]b[Yb`g]bX`nk`Y]gc`W`Yf
C`fhYž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`Xi`fW`j`\fY`]Xm``]gW`Yb`@Ub`XgW`UZh`Yb
VYghY`W`Ybž`gcb`XYfb`Ui`W`Xi`fW`j`\fY`\Yfn`]W`Y`;`Ugh`Zf`Yi`bXgW`UZh
i`bX`fY[]cb`U`Yb`Gd`Yn]U`]h`h`Yb``<`]Yf`_Øb`b`Yb`G]Y`X]Y`a`Ø`g`Ua`Y
?i`bgh`XYf`<`Y]XYV`Ui`Yfb`_Ybb`Yb`Yfb`Yb`i`bX`j`j]Y``Y]W`h`X`Ug`Y]b`Y
cXYf`Ub`XYfY`\`Ub`X[YZYfh][hY`Gci`j`Yb]f`ZØf`ni`<`Ui`gY`Yfk`YfVYb"

8]Y`Ni`[`Àb[`]W`_Y]h`i`bX`X]Y`[`i`h`Ui`g[YV`Ui`h`Yb
J`Yf`_Y`\fg`UbV]b`Xi`b[Yb`a`UW`Yb`XYb`<`Y]XY`_fY]g`ni`Y]b`Ya
Uhhf`U`_h]j`Yb`N]Y``ZØf`HU[Yg`Ui`gZØ[Y`c`XYf`K`c`W`Yb`Yb`Xhf]dg``8`Ug
@Ub`XgW`UZh`gV]`X`]gh`Xi`fW`X]Y`A`]gW`i`b[`Ui`g`<`Y]XY`Ub`XgW`UZhž
K`À`XYfb`i`bX`K`Y]XYb`[Ydf`À[h`i`bX`V]Y`h`Y`h`Y]b`Y`d`Yf`ZY`_hY`?i`i`]ggY
ZØf`nU`\fY]W`Y`C`i`hX`ccf!5`_h]j`]h`h`Yb``C`V`G]Y`bi`b``]YVYf`k`Ub`XYfbž
F`UX`ZU`\fYb`c`XYf`Y]b`ZUW`bi`f`X]Y`;`YgY``gW`UZh`XYf`B`Uhi`f`[Yb]Y»`Yb
a`ØW`hYbž`XYf`<`Y]XY`_fY]g`\`Uh`ZØf`Y`XYb`Y`hk`Ug`ni`V]Y`h`Yb"

:`Øf`a`Y`\f`bZcfa`Uh]cb`Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`Y]bn][`Ufh][Yb`@Ub`XgW`UZh`Yb`i`bX
5`_h]j`]h`h`Yb`]a`<`Y]XY`_fY]gž`VYgi`W`Yb`G]Y`X]Y`c`ZZ]n]Y``Y`K`YVgY]hY`
\Y]XY`_fY]g`XY`<`]Yf`Yf`\`U`h`Yb`G]Y`b`Ø`h`n`]W`Y`H]dd`gž
F`ci`hYb`Ya`d`ZY`\`i`b[Yb`i`bX`J`Yf`Ub`gh`U`hi`b[g`Ub`_Øb`X][`i`b[Ybž`i`a
=fYb`5i`Zyb`h`U`h]b`X]YgYf`Ui`ZfY[Yb`XYb`F`Y[]cb`i`bj`Yf[Ygg`]W`ni
a`UW`Yb"

<`]ghc`f]gW`Y`<`Ø`\`Y`d`i`b`_`hY`i`b`X`_`i`h`i`fY``Y
GW`À`hnY

8]Y`F`Y[]cb`<`Y]XY`_fY]g`]gh`fY]W`Ub`;`YgW`]W`hY`i`bX`?i`h`i`fž`X]Y
g]W`]b`nU`\fY]W`Yb`\]ghc`f]gW`Yb`Gh`h`h`Yb`i`bX`a`i`gY`U`Yb
5b[YV`ch`Yb`k`]XYf`gd]Y[Y`h``<`]Yf`Yf`YVYb`6Ygi`W`Yf`X]Y

J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h\Ui hbU\ i bX`_ÖbbYb`]b`X]Y`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb
; YgW]W hYb`Y]bhUi W Ybž`X]Y`X]YgY` ; Y[YbX`d fÄ[Yb``: Øf
; YgW]W hg]bhYfYgg]YfhY`]gh< Y]XY_fY]g`Y]b`k U\ fYg`DUfUX]Yg"

9]b`YfUi gfU[YbXYg`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`X]Y`\]ghcf]gW Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYf
F Y[]cb`]ghXUg`GW`cgg`7Y`Y``8]YgYg`dfUW hj`c`Y
F YbbU]ggUbW VUi k Yf_ž`XUg`]a`%*` `X\ f\ i bXYfh`YfVUi h`k i fXYž`]gh
b]W h`bi f`VY`_Ubbh`ZØf`gY]bY`VYY]bXfi W_YbXY`5fW]hY`_hi fž`gcbXYfb
VY\YfVYf[h`Ui W`Y]b`A i gYi a ž`XUg`X]Y` ; YgW]W hY`XYf`F Y[]cb
UbgW Ui `]W`d fÄgYbh]Yfh`8]Y`VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb`F Äi a Y`i bX`X]Y
a U`Yf]gW Yb` ; ÄfhYb`UXYb`ni`Y]bYa` [Ya Øh]W Yb`6i a a Y`Y]b`
Ni XYa`Z]bXYb`\]Yf`fY[Y`a Ä»][`_i`hi fY`Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`ghUhhž
X]Y`XYb`7\Ufa Y`XYg`GW`cggYg`]b`XYb`A]hhY`di b`_h`ghY`Yb`"

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`VYa`Yf`_Ybgk YfhYg`\]ghcf]gW Yg`<][`\][`h`]gh`XUg
?i bgh\Ui g`9i h]bž`XUg`]b`Y]bYf`Y\Ya`U`][`Yb`6fUi YfY]
i bhYf[YVfUW h`]gh`<]Yf`Z]bXYb`?i bgh]YV\UVYf
K YW gY`Ui gghY`i b[Yb`a`cXYfbYf`i bX`nY]h[Yb`Ögg]gW Yf`?i bgh
gck]Y`nU\`fY]W Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb``8]Y`?ca`V]bUh]cb`Ui g
\]ghcf]gW Yf`X`i ghf]Y`_i`hi f`i bX`nY]h[Yb`Ögg]gW Yf`?i bgh`gW UZh
Y]b`Y`Y]bn][`Ufh][`Y`5ha`cgd\`ÄfYž`X]Y`ni a`J Yfk`Y]`Yb`Y]b`ÄXh`"

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`VYXYi hYbXYg`6Ui XYb`_a`U`]gh`X]Y`Gh``@Ua`VYfh]!
?]fW Y`]b`Gc`hUi ž`X]Y`a`]h`\fYf`VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb`\]ghcf]gW Yb
5fW]hY`_hi f`XUg`GhUXhV]`X`d fÄ[h``8]YgY`?]fW Y`]gh`b]W h`bi f`Y]b`C fh
XYf`5bXUW hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b`_i`hi fY`Y`g`NYbhfi a ž`k`c
fY[Y`a Ä»][`?`cbnYfhY`i bX`_]fW`]W Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`ghUhhZ]bXYb`
6Ygi W Yf`_ÖbbYb`X]Y`VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb`?]fW YbZYbghYf`i bX`X]Y
_i bghj`c`Yb`5`hÄfY`VYk`i bXYfb`"

8]Y`<Y]XY_]fW Y`]b`K`U`gfcXY`VYg]hnh`YVYbZU`g`Y]bYb`\c\Yb
_i`hi fY`Y`b`K`Yfh`A`]h`\fYf`HfU[]_i`bX`F Yg`]Ybnž`X]Y`g]Y`Xi`fW
?f]Y[gnY]hYb`\]bXi`fW`VYk`U\`fYb`_c`bbhYž`YfnÄ`\`h`g]Y`X]Y
; YgW]W hY`XYf`F Y[]cb``8]Y`U`hY`?]fW Y`]gh`Y]b`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`XYb
9]bZi`gg`XYf`F YZcfa`Uh]cb`]b`BcfXXYi`hgW`UbX`i`bX`n]Y`\h
nU\`fY]W Y`Hci`f]ghYb`i`bX` ; `Äi`V][`Y`Ub`"

Æ`XYf`F Y[]cb`Z]bXYb`g]W`Ui`»`YfXYa`nU\`fY]W Y`]YVYj`c`"

fYghUi f]YfhY`8 ŌfZYfž`X]Y`XYb`7\Ufa Y`XYf`J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h
 VYk U\fyb"8]Y: UWk Yf_\Äi gYf`]b`C fhYb`k]Y`6i W\c`n`]b`XYf
 BcfX\Y]XY`i bX`C hhYf`j Yfa]hhY`b`Y]b`Ui h\Ybh]gWXYg`6]`X`j ca
 @VYb`]b`j Yf[Ub[Yb`NY]hYb" <]Yf`_Ubb`a Ub`Xi fW`X]Y`GhfU» Yb
 gW`YbXYfb`i bX`X]Y`NY]h`gWXY]bYb`ghY\Yb`ni `V`Y]VYb"

: Øf`k Y]hYfY`9]bV`]W_Y`]b`X]Y; YgW]W`hY`XYf`FY[]cb`c`b`h`g]W`Y]b
 6Ygi W`ja` <Y]XY`UbX`A i gYi a`]b`K U`gfcXY"8]YgYg`A i gYi a
 V]YhY`h`nU`fY]WXY`9i dcbUhYž`X]Y`X]Y`?i`hi`fi`bX`HfUX]h]cb`XYf
 @ØbYVi f[Yf`<Y]XY`VY`Yi W`hYb"9g[]Vh]bhYfU_h]j Y`5i gghY`i b[Ybž
 X]Y`gck c`\`ZØf`9fk UW`gYbY`U`g`Ui W`ZØf`?]bXYf`]bZcfa Uh]`i bX
 i bhYf\U`hgUa`g]bX"

8]Y`FY[]cb`V]YhY`h`ni XYa`Y]bY`J]Y`nU`\`j cb
 ?i`hi`fj`YfUbghU`hi b[Ybž`X]Y`XUg[]Ubny`š\`f`ØVYf`ghUhhZ]bXYb"8 Uni
 [Y\`ŌfYb`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`J`c`_gZYghYž`?`cbnYfhYž`i bX
 H\YUhYfUi ZØ\fi b[Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`c`_U`Yb`6fÄi WXY`i bX`HfUX]h]cbYb
 nY`YVf]YfYb"6YgcbXYfg`VY`]YVh]g]bX`X]Y`<Y]XYV`ØhYbZYghYž`X]Y`]b
 XYb`<cW`gca`a`Yfa`cbUhYb`[YZY]Yfh`k`YfXYbž`i bX`X]Y
 K]W_YbVi f[ž`X]Y`X]Y`J`c`fk`Y]\`bUW`hgnY]h`a`]h`ZYgh`]WXYb`A`Äf`hYb
 i bX`J`YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`Y]b`Äi`hYh"

J YfUbghU`hi b[	8 Uhi a	C fh
<Y]XYV`ØhYbZYgh	5i [i gh`GYdhYa VYf	BYi \Ui g
?i bgh`i bX <UbXk Yf_Yfa Uf_h	A U]	7Y`Y
K]W_YbVi f[K Y]\`bUW`hga Uf_h	8YnYa VYf	K U`gfcXY

6Ygi WXYf`_ØbbYb`g]WXY`Ui WXY`Ui Z[YZØ\fhY`GhUXhVYg]W]h[i b[Yb
 ZFYi Ybž`VY]`XYbYb`X]Y`@`_U`Yb: Ø\fyf`gdUbbYbXY`5bY`XchYb`i bX
]bhYfYggUbhY`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y; YgW]W`hY`YfnÄ`Yb"8]YgY
 Hci fYb`V]YhYb`Y]bY`[fc» Ufh][Y; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž`Y]bn][Ufh][Y
 DYfgdY_h]j Yb`Ui ZX]Y`\]ghcf]gWXY`6YXYi hi b[`XYf`FY[]cb`ni
 [Yk]bbYb`i bX`X]Y; YgW]W`hYbž`X]Y`]b`XYb`K`ÄbXYb`XYf`U`hYb
 ; YVÄi XY`ghYW_Ybž`_YbbYbni`YfbYb"

Ni gUa`a`Yb[YZUggh]`gh`X]Y`9f`_i bXi b[`XYf`_i`hi`fY`Yb`GW`Ähny`i bX

\]ghcf]gWYb'<Ø\Ydi b_hY'ja'<Y]XY_fY]g'Y]b'i bj Yf[Ygg]WYg
9f'YVb]g"9g[]Vh'gc'j]Y`Y`ZUW`hYb'fY]WY': UW`hYb'XYf'; YgW]W`hY
ni`Yb`hXYW_Ybž`X]Y`XYb`F Y]n`X]YgYf`F Y[]cb`Ui ga UWYb"8]Y
?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`U`hYf`5fW]hY`hi fž`YVYbX][Yf'?i`hi`fi`bX
nU\`fY]WYb`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`a UW`h'<Y]XY_fY]g`ni`Y]bYa`Cfhž
XYb`a Ub`Y]bZUW`Yf`YVYb`a i gg"

5_h]j i f`Ui V`]b`XYf`B Uhi f. `F UXZU\ fYb`i bX K UbXYfb

8Yf'<Y]XY_fY]g`nY]W`bYh'g]W`b]W`h`bi`f`Xi`fW`gY]bY
VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb`@UbXgW`UZhYb`Ui gž`gc`bXYfb`V]YhYh`Ui W`Y]bY
J]Y`nU\`j`cb`:`fY]nY]ha`Ò[`]W`_Y]hYb`ZØf`5_h]j`Yž`X]Y`X]Y`B`Uhi`f`]b
j`c`Yb`NØ[Yb`[Yb]Y»Yb`a`ØW`hYb" `F UXZU\ fYb`i bX`K`UbXYfb`g]bX
\]YfVY]`X]Y`<Ui`dhU_h]j`]h`hYbž`X]Y`6Ygi`W`Yf`]b`X]Y
UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXY`I`a`[YVi`b[`ZØ\`fYb"

8]Y`F Y[]cb`]gh`VY`_Ubb`h`ZØf`]`fY`i`a`ZUggYbXYb
F UXk`UbXYfk`Y[Yž`X]Y`gck`c`\`ZØf`5bZ`b[Yf`U`g`Ui`W`ZØf
YfZU\`fYbY`F UXZU\`fYf`[YY][`bYh'g]bX" `A`]h`ØVYf`%"`\$\$\$`?`]`ca`YhYfb
VYgW]`XYfhYf`F UXk`Y[Y`[]Vh`Yg`ZØf`YXYb`Yhk`Ug`ni`Yb`hXYW_Yb" `Ni
XYb`VY`]YVhYghYb`F`ci`hYb`[Y\`ØfYb.

- 8]Y`@ØbYVi`f[Yf'<Y]XY`F`ci`hY.`8]YgY`a`U`Yf]gWY`
GhfYW_Y`ZØ\`fh`Xi`fW`X]Y`hmd]gWYb'<Y]XY[YV]YhY`a`]h
V`Ø\`YbXYb'<Y]XY_fUi`hZ`W`Ybž`K`U`X`UbXgW`UZhYb`i`bX
]Xm`]gWYb`8`ØfZYfb"
- 8Yf`K`]`gYXYf`6Yf[`F`i`bXk`Y[.`8]YgY`F`ci`hY`V]YhYh
UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXY`5i`gV`]W_Y`i`bX`ZØ\`fh`Xi`fW`X]Y`\`Ø[Y`][Y
@UbXgW`UZh`X]Y`X]Y`F Y[]cb`gc`Y]bn][`Ufh][`a`UW`h"
- 8]Y`5`Yf!`F UXk`Y[.`9b`h`Ub[`XYg`:`i`ggYg`5`Yf`j`Yf`Ui`ZYb
UVk`YW`g`i`b[`gfY]W`Y`GhfYW_Yb`a`]h]`]Y`Yb
F`Ugha`Ò[`]W`_Y]hYb`i`bX`GY`Yb`gk`ØfX][`_Y]hYb"

: Øf`K`UbXYf`]YV\`UVYf`[]Vh`Yg`YVYb`gc`j`]Y`Y`C`dh]cbYb" `Ni`XYb
F`Ybb`fci`hYb`n`A`\`Yb.

- 8cfZ!`i`bX`K`UbXYfk`Y[Y.`b`XYf`I`a`[YVi`b[]`cb

K U`gfcXY`i bX`GwXbYj YfX]b[Yb`Z]bXYb`K UbXYfYf`[i h
a Uf_]YfhY`K Y[Yž`X]Y`Xi fW`<Y]XYZ`X`i bX`K U`X`ZØ\fyb"

- 8Yf`<Y]XgWk bi W_Ybk Y[.`8]YgYf`VYfØ\`a hY`K UbXYfk Y[
YfghfYW_h`g]Wk`ØVYf`&&'`?`]`ca YhYf`i bX`ZØ\fhj cb`<Ua Vi f[
V]g`bUWk`7Y`Y"``8]Y`GhfYW_Y`Xi fW`ei Yfh`WUfa UbhY`8ØfZYf
i bX`VYY]bXfi W_YbXY`BUhi f"
- @cWU`HfU]`g. `8Ub`_`XYf`J]Y`nU\`Ub`c`_`U`Yb
K UbXYfk Y[Yb`g]bX`gdcbhUbY`5i gZØ[Y`Y]Wk`h`a`Ø[`]Wk`ž`a`]h
bZcfa Uh]cggY`Ybž`X]Y`Hci f]ghYb`i bX`9]b\Y]a]gWkYb
<`]ZYghY`i b[`]YVYb"

8]Y`VYghYb`NY]hYbž`i a`X]Y`<Y]XY`k`Å\fybX`Y]bYf`FUXhci f`cXYf
K UbXYfi b[`ni` `]Yb]Y»Ybž`g]bX`]b`XYb`ZfØ\Yb`A cf[Ybghi bXYb
cXYf`Ua`gd`ÅhYb`BUWk`a`]hU[ž`k`Ybb`X]Y`GcbbY`h]YZf`ghY`h`i bX`X]Y
: UfVYb`XYf`BUhi f`]bhYbg]j Yf`Yi Wk`hYb"``8]YgYg`: UfVgdY`hfi a`]gh
VYgcbXYfg`k`Å\fybX`XYf`<Y]XYV`ØhY`]a`5i [i gh`i bX`GYdhYa VYf
VYY]bXfi W_YbXž`k`Ybb`X]Y`@UbXgWk`UZh`i`b`Y]b`A`YYf`Ui`g`J]c`Y`h`i`b`X
D]b`_`[`Y`h`U`i`Wk`h`k`]fX"

I a`XYb`6Ygi Wk`bcWk`Ub[YbY`a`Yf`ni` `]YghU`hYbž`[]Vh`Yg
nU\`fY]Wk`Y`A`Ø[`]Wk`_Y]hYb`ni`f`J`Yfd`ZY[i b[`i bX`9f`c`i`b[
Ybh`Ub[`XYf`GhfYW_Yb"``J]Y`Y`FUX!`i bX`K UbXYfk Y[Y`g]bX`a`]h
[Ya`Øh`]Wk`Yb`7UZ`Å`g`i bX`FYghUi fUbhg`[Yg`Å`i`a`hž`k`c`6Ygi Wk`Yf
`c`_`U`Y`GdYn]U`]h`Å`hYb`i`[Yb]Y»Yb`_`Ø`b`Yb"``<]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][Y
Ya`dZY`\`Yb`gk`YfhY`Ghc`ddg.

C fh	6YgcbXYf\Y]h	9a`dZc`\`YbY`GdY]gYb
K]bnYf\cZ	F Y[]cbU`Y`K Y]bY i bX`GdY]gYb	<Y]XgWk bi W_YbVfUHy b
7UZ`Å`]a`K`U`X	; Ya`Øh`]Wk`Y 5ha`cgd`\`Å`fY	<Ui`g[Ya`UWk`hYf ?`i`Wk`Yb
GWk`bYj`YfX]b[Yf`<cZ	8]fY`_`h`Ua K UbXYfk Y[	: fØ\`ghØW`gUb[YV`ch

8]Y`FY[]cb`]gh`ni`XYa`ZØf`\fy`H]Yfg]Wk`hi`b[Yb`VY`_`Ubb`h"``6Y]
Y]bYf`K UbXYfi b[`cXYf`FUXhci f`_`Ubb`a`Ub`c`Zi`K`J]XgWk`k`Y]bYž
FY\Y`i bX`gc[Uf`VYgcbXYfY`J`c[Y`UfhYb`VYc`VUWk`hYb"``9]b
VYgcbXYfYg`<][\`][\h`]gh`XYf`6Ygi Wk`XYg`<Yb`ghY`X`h`!`n`Vi`f[

B Uhi fgW i hn[YV]YhgžXUg'Y]bY'j]Y`ZÀ`h[Y': `cfU'i bX': Ui bU
VY\YfVYf[h'i bX'g]W`dYfZY`hZØf'Y]bYb`_`Y]bYb`l a k Y[`Y][bYh"

: Øf': Ua]]Yb`V]YhYh'XYf`<Y]XY_fY]g`YVYbZU`g`gdUbbYbXY
A Ò[`]W`_Y]hYb" `J]Y`Y`K UbXYf! `i bX`F UXk Y[`Y`g]bX`_]bXYfZFYi bX`]W`
i bX`ZØ\ fYb`ni `]bhYfYggUbhYb`N]Y`Yb`k]Y`XYa` `<Y]XY[UfhYb`]b
K U`gfcXY`cXYf`XYa` `K]`XdUf`_`@ØbYVi f[Yf`<Y]XYž`k c`?]bXYf
H]YfY` \Ui hbU` \Yf`YVYb`_`ÒbbYb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX` `Àggh'g]W`gU[YbžXUgg`XYf`<Y]XY_fY]g`a]h
gY]bYf`bUhi fgW`ÒbYb`l a [YVi b[`i bX`XYa` `i h`Ui g[YVUi hYb
K Y[YbYhn`Y]b`k U\ fYg`DUfUX]Yg`ZØf`F UXZU\ fYf`i bX`K UbXYfYf`]gh"
9[U`ž`cV`a Ub`X]Y`Fi ` \Y`XYf`B Uhi f`gi W`h`cXYf`gdcf`h]W`U`_h]`gY]b
a `ÒW`hYž` \Yf`Z]bXYh`YXYf`gY]b`dUggYbXYg`D`ÀhnW`Yb" `K Y]hYfY
`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `K UbXYffci hYb`i bX`F UXh`ci fYb`Z]bXYb`G]Y`Ui Z
XYf`cZ]n]Y`Yb`K YVgY]hY`XYf`<Y]XY_fY]g`Hci f]ga i g"

? i `]bUf]gW`Y` ; Y` \Y]a h]ddg`XYf`F Y[]cb

8]Y`FY[]cb`<Y]XY_fY]gž`Y]b[YVYhhYh]b`X]Y`a U`Yf]gW`Y`@UbXgW`UZh
XYf`@ØbYVi f[Yf`<Y]XYž`V]YhYh`b]W`h`bi f`UhYa VYfUi VYbXY`B Uhi fž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bY`J]Y`nU` \`j cb`_i `]bUf]gW`Yb` ; YbØggYbž`X]Y
XUfUi Z`k UfhYbž`Yb`hXYW`_h`ni `k YfXYb" `J cb`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb` ; Yf]W`hYb
V]g` \]b`ni `a cXYfbYb` `b`hYfd`fYhUh]cbYb` `c`_U`Yf`GdYn]U`]h`hYb` ` \]Yf
[]Vh`Yg`ZØf`YXYb` ; Ui a Yb`Yhk Ug`ni `Yf`YVYb"

6Y[]bbYb`k]f`a]h`XYb`hmd]gW`Yb`GdYn]U`]h`hYb`XYf
@ØbYVi f[Yf`<Y]XY" `9]b`A i gg]gh`XUg`VYfØ\ a hY
<Y]XgW`bi W`_YbZY]gW`ž`XUg`j cb`XYf`Y]b` \Y]a]gW`Yb
<Y]XgW`bi W`_Yb`fUggY`ghUa a h` `8 Ug`nUfhYž`gW`a UW` \UZhY
@Ja a ZY]gW`k]fX`cZi]b`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb` ; Ugh`Ài gYfb`gYfj]Yfhi bX
gW`a YW`_h`VYgcbXYfg`Y`W`_Yf`]b`? ca V]bUh]cb`a]h`fY[]cbU`Yb
6Y]`U[Yb`k]Y`?ØfV]g`cXYf`? UfhcZY`ghUa dZ"

9]b`k Y]hYfYf` ; Y` \Y]a h]dd`]gh`X]Y`<Y]XYgW`b Ud g! 6fYb`bYfY]ž`X]Y
Y]b][Y`XYf`VYgcbXYfYb`Gd]f]hi cgYb`XYf`FY[]cb` \YfghY`h"
6YgcbXYfg`X]Y`<Y]XY`VYfYf! `i bX`K UW`c`XYfgW`b`ÀdgY`g]bX`VY]
9]b` \Y]a]gW`Yb`i bX`6Ygi W`Yfb`[`Y]W`Yfa U» Yb`VY`]YVh"

: Øf`Y]b`Y]bn][Ufh][Yg`_i`]bUf]gW`Yg`9f`YVb]g`gc``hYb`G]Y`i` bVYX]b[h
Y]bYg`XYf`[Ya` Øh]W`Yb`@UbX[Ugh\`ÖZY`VYgi` W`Ybž`X]Y`fY[]cbU`Y
?ØW`Y`]b`gh]`j` c``Ya` `5a` V]YbhY`gYfj`]YfYb"J]Y`Y`X]YgYf` ; Ugh\`Äi` gYf
V]YhYb`gU]gcbU`Y`A` YbØg`Ubž`]b`XYbYb`X]Y`VYghYb`DfcXi` _hY`XYf
F`Y[]cb`j` YfUfVY]hYh`k` YfXYb" <]Yf`YfZU`fYb`G]Yž`k` Ug`Yg` \Y` » hž`a`]h
Zf]gW`Yb`Ni` hUhYb`Ui` g`XYf`F`Y[]cb`ni` _cW`Yb"K` YfZYb`G]Y`Y]bYb
6`]W`_`Ui` ZX]Y`gU]gcbU`Yb`9a` dZY` \`i` b[Yb` `cZha` U`g`k` YfXYb`X]Y
Ni` hUhYb`X]Yf`_`hi` a` `X]Y`9W`_`Y`[Y`YfbhYh`

Ni` `[i` hYf`@Yhnhž`j` Yf[YggYb`G]Y`b]W`hž`Y]b`k` Yb][`NY]h`]b`Y]bYa` `XYf
j`]Y`Yb`7`UZÅ`g`i` bX`HY`Y`ghi` VYb`XYf`F`Y[]cb`ni` `j` YfVf]b[Yb"
; Yb]Y` » Yb`G]Y`Y]bY`HUggY`fY[]cbU`Yb`?`fÄi` hYfhY`Y`c`XYf`Y]bYb
?`UZZY`a`]h`Y]bYf`gY`Vgh[YVUW`_`YbYb`Hc`fhYž`k` Ä`fYbX`G]Y`X]Y
5i` gg]W`h`Ui` ZX]Y`gW`ÖbY` < Y]XY` [Yb]Y` » Yb"8]Y` [Ya` Øh]W`Y
5ha` cgd` \`ÄfY`X]YgYf`_`Y]bYb`7`UZÅ`g`a` UW`h`g]Y`ni` `dYfZY`_`hYb
F`ØW`_`ni` [gc`fhYb`b`UW`_`Y]bYa` ``Ub[Yb`HU[`XYf`9f`_i` bXi` b["

C`V`VY]a` `9ggYbž`Hf]b`_`Yb`c`XYf`Y]bZUW`_`VY]a` `; Yb]Y` » Yb`XYf`hc``Yb
fY[]cbU`Yb`?`ØW`Y` `X]Y`_i`]bUf]gW`Yb` ; Y` \Y]a` h]ddg`]a` ` < Y]XY`_`fY]g
j` Yfgd`fYW`Yb`Y]bY`i` bj` Yf[Ygg`]W`Y`9fZU`fi` b[`ZØf`Y`XYb`6`Ygi` W`Yf"
9f`YVYb`G]Y`X]Y`@]XYb`gW`U`Z`hž`a`]h`XYf` \Yf`[Y`_cW`hi` bX`[YVfUbbh
k`]fXž`i` bX` `UggYb`G]Y`g]W`j` cb`XYb` ; YgW`a` ÄW`_`Yfb`XYf`F`Y[]cb
j` YfnUi` VYfb"

: Ua`]`Y]bZfYi` bX`]W`Y`5i` gZ`i` [gn]Y`Y`]a
< Y]XY`_`fY]g

8`Yf` < Y]XY`_`fY]g`]gh`Y]b`k` U`fYg`DUfUX]Yg`ZØf` : Ua`]`Y]bž`X]Y`g]W`_`Ui` Z
XYf`Gi` W`Y`b`UW`_`gdUbbYbXYb`i` bX` `Y`ffY]W`Yb`5i` gZ`i` [gn]Y`Yb
VYZ]bXYb"8]Y`F`Y[]cb`V]YhYh`Y]bY`J]Y`nU` \`j` cb`5`_`h]]hÄhYb`i` bX
5`hfU`_`h]cbYbž`X]Y`gck`c` \`?`]bXYf`U`g`Ui` W`_`9fk` UW`gYbY`VY[Y]ghYfb"
<]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][Y`XYf`VYghYb`C`dh]cbYb`ZØf`Y]bYb`i` bj` Yf[Ygg`]W`Yb
: Ua`]`Y]bhU[`]a` ` < Y]XY`_`fY]g.

- K`]`XdUf`_`@ØbYVi` f[Yf` < Y]XY` .` ð`X]YgYa` `k` Y]hÄi` Z][Yb
DUf`_`_`ÖbbYb`X]Y`6`Ygi` W`Yf` \Y]a`]gW`Y`K`]`Xh]YfY`]b`Y]bYf
bUhi` fbU`Yb`l` a` [YVi` b[`VYcVUW`hYb"l` b[YZÄ` \`f`%\$\$
H]YfUfhYbž`XUfi` bhYf`F`Y` \Y`i` bX`K`]`XgW`k` Y]bYž`YVYb` \Yf`]b

ZfY]Yf'K]XVU\`b"9]b`VYgcbXYfYf'?]bXYfVYfY]W`a]h
Gd]Y`d`ÀhnYb`gcf[h`ZØf`ni`g`Àhn`]W`Yb`GdU» "

- <Y]XY`DUf`_`F`Ygcfh.`5`g`Y]bYf`XYf`[fØ» hYb`:`fY]nY]hdUf_g
8Yi`hgW`UbXg`V]YhYh`XYf`<Y]XY`DUf`_`Y]bY`J`J]`nU\`j`cb
: U\`f[YgW`ÀZnYb`i`bX`G\`ck`g`ZØf`Y`XYg`5`hYf`"A`]h
5hhfU_h]cbYb`k`J]`XYf`7c`cggcg`<c`nUW`hYfVU\`b`i`bX
XYa`i`GWfYUa`i`Y]bYa`ZfY]ZU`YbXYb`Hi`fa`i`i`[]Vh`Yg`\]Yf
5XfYbU`]b_]W_g`ZØf`5VYb`hYi`fYf"
- GYfYb[]Yh]!DUf`_.`<]Yf`_ØbbYb`:`Ua`i`]Yb`Y]bY`Ui`ZfY[]YbXY
GUZUf]`Yf`YVYb`ž`c`\bY`5Zf]_U`ni`j`Yf`UggYb`"6Y]`Y]bYf
5i`hcZU\`fh`Xi`fW`XYb`DUf`_`Ubb`a`Ub`i`;]fUZYb`ž`@Øk`Yb`i`bX
9`Y`ZU`b`hYb`Ui`g`b`ÀW`ghYf`B`À`Y`VYc`VUW`hYb`"8Yf`DUf`_
V]YhYh`Ui`W`gd`UbbYbXY`:`fY]nY]hUhhfU_h]cbYb`k`J]
K`UggYfZU\`fhYb`i`bX`?`Y`hhYfdUfW`i`fg"
- :`i`[]\`UZYb`K`U`gfcXY.`: `Øf`_`Y]bY`:`i`[]nYi`[]ZUbg`[]Vh`Yg
\]Yf`X]Y`A`Ø[]W`_Y]hž`\]ghcf]gW`Y`:`i`[]nYi`[]Y`Ubni`gW`Ui`Yb
i`bX`gc[]Uf`Ub`Fi`bXZØ[]Yb`hY`]ni`bY`a`Yb`"5i`W`XYf
XUni`[]Y`\Øf][]Y`A`i`gYi`a`ghY`]V`]XYh`Y]bYb`gd`UbbYbXYb
9]bV`]W`_]b`X]Y`:`YgW`]W`hY`XYf`@i`ZnZU\`fh"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`<][]\`][]h`]gh`X]Y`a`U`Yf]gW`Y`@UbXgW`UZh`XYf`
@ØbYVi`f[]Yf`<Y]XY`ž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf`K`UbXYfi`b[]Yb`i`bX
F`UX`hci`fYb`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbX`]ghž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`nU\`fY]W`Y
A`Ø[]W`_Y]hYb`ZØf`5i`gZØ[]Y`a`]h`XYf`:`Ua`i`]Y`V]YhYh`<]Yf`g]bX
Y]b][]Y`Ya`dZY`\`Ybgk`YfhY`N]Y`Y.

- 8]Y`K`i`gYXYf`6Yf[]Y.`8]YgYg`\Ø[]Y`][]Y`; YV]Yh`Y][]bYh
g]W`dYfZY`_h`ZØf`_`Y]bY`K`UbXYfi`b[]Yb`i`bX`5i`gZØ[]Y`Ui`Z
XYa`i`F`ØW`Yb`j`cb`Dcbmg`"8]Y`a`U`Yf]gW`Y`5i`gg]W`h`]gh`Y]b
hc`Yg`:`chca`ch]j`"
- <Y]XY[]UfhYb`i]b`K`i`gYXY.`: `Ua`i`]Yb`_ØbbYb`\]Yf`X]Y
i`a`i]Y[]YbXYb`DZ`UbniYb`_YbbYb`YfbYb`gck`J]`Ub
]bhYfU_h]j`Yb`5_h]cbYb`hY`]bY`a`Yb`"8Yf`:`UfhYb`V]YhYh
@YfbghUh]cbYb`i`bX`]gh`gca`]h`gck`c`\`]bZcfa`Uh]j`U`g`Ui`W`
i`bhYf`U`hgUa`"
- 8]Y`i`c`j`YbXcfZYf`5`hY`GW`i`Y.`9]b`_`Y]bYgž`UVYf`ZY]bYg
A`i`gYi`a`ž`XUg`X]Y`GW`i`[]YgW`]W`hY`XYf`F`Y[]cb`j`Yfa`]hY`h
i`bX`5_h]j`]h`hYb`ZØf`?]bXYf`UbV]YhYh`ž`k`J]`XUg`5i`gdfcV]YfYb

j cb`U`hYb`GWxi`a UhYf]U`Yb"

5_h]j]hÅhYb`8 f]bbYb`i bX`8 fUi » Yb

: U`g`XUg`K YhhYf`a U`b]W`h`a]hgd]Y`Yb`gc`hYž[]Vh`Yg`Ui W`]bXccf
nU\`fY]W`Y`A Ò[`]W`_Y]hYbž`XYb` : Ua]]Yb]hU[`ni`j YfVf]b[Yb"<]Yf
g]bX`Y]b[Y`J`cf]gW`Å[Y.

- Hfcd]WU]bU`6UX. `9]b`[fc» Yg`GdU» VUX`a]h`Fi hgW`Ybž
K Y`YbVUX`i bX`Y]bYa`K Y`bYggVYfY]W`gc]f[h`ZØf
gdf]hn[Yb`6UXYgdU» `Y]b`dYfZY`_hYf`C fhž`i a`g]W`Ui W`Ub
fY[bYf]gW`Yb`HU[Yb`ni`Ua Øg]YfYb"
- 8Yi hgW`Yg` : Yi Yfk Y\fa`i gYi a` .?]bXYf`_ØbbYb`\]Yf
b]W`h`bi`f`j]Y`Y`U`hY` : Yi Yfk Y\fUi hcg`VYghUi bYbž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`]b]hYfU`_h]j Y`GhUh]cbYb`Ui gdfcV]YfYbž`X]Y`X]Y
 : Yi Yfk Y\f[YgW`]W`hY`YVYbX][`a UW`Yb"
- ?i bgh< Ui g`]b`K U`gfcXY. `?fYUh]j]hÅh`k]fX`\]Yf
[fc» [YgW`f]YVYb` : Ua]]Yb`_ØbbYb`Ub`j YfgW`]YXYbYb
K cf_g\cdg`hY]`bY\`a Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`_Øbgh`Yf]gW`Yb`HU`Yb]h
XYf`?]bXYf`i bX`9fk UW`gYbYb`ZØfXYfb"

9j Yb]hg`i bX`K cf_g\cdg

: Øf`VYgcbXYfg`Yb[U[]YfhY` : Ua]]Yb`[]Vh`Yg`Ui W`fY[Y`a Å»]]
K cf_g\cdg`i bX`9j Yb]hgž`VY]`XYbYb`a Ub`j]Y`YfbYb`i bX
Ui gdfcV]YfYb`_Ubb"8]Y`F`Y[]cb`cf[Ub]g]Yfh`nU\`fY]W`Y
J YfUbghU`hi b[Ybž`X]Y`Ui ZX]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`j cb` : Ua]]Yb
ni [YgW`b]hYb`g]bX.

J YfUbghU`hi b[	8Uhi a	C fh
: Ua]]YbZYgh]a K]`XdUf_	ž`]	K]`XdUf_ @ØbYVi f[Yf`<Y]XY
?]bXYf!`?fYUh]j ! K cf_g\cd	A U]	?i bgh< Ui g`K U`gfcXY
<Y]XYV`ØhYbZYgh	5i [i gh	K]`gYXY

CV`ja` : fY]Yb`cXYf`Xf]bbYbž`XYf`<Y]XY`_fY]g`\Uh`ZØf`YXY` : Ua]]Y
Yhk Ug`ni`V]YhYb"8]Y`?ca`V]bUh]cb`j cb`6]Xi b[ž`GdU»`i bX`BUhi`f

a U\hX]Y`FY[]cb`ni`Y]bYa`]XYU`Yb`N]Y`ZØf` : Ua`]Yb`a`]h`?]bXYfb`
A Ub`_Ubb`X]Y`Zf]gW\Y`@` Zh[Yb]Y»Ybž`k`À`fYbX`X]Y`?]bXYf`gd]Y`Ybž`
`YfbYb`i`bX`g]W\`Ui`ghcVYb`" :XYg`X]YgYf`N]Y`Y`]gh`b]W\h`b`i`f`
i`bhYf`U`hgUa` ž`gcbXYfb`V]YhYh`Ui`W\`X]Y`A`Ö[`]W\`_Y]hž`k`Yfhj`c`Y`
: Ua`]Yba`ca`YbhY`ni`gW\UZZYb`i`bX`ni` [`Y]W\`XUg`9fVY`i`bX`X]Y`
BUhi`f`XYg`<Y]XY`_fY]gYg`ni`Yf`_i`bXYb`"

K`Ybb`G]Y`a`Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`j`YfgW\]YXYbYb`5b[YVchY`i`bX`
5hhfU`_h]cbYb`]a` `<Y]XY`_fY]g`YfZU`fYb`a` ÖW\hYbž`VYgi`W\Yb`G]Y`X]Y`
cZZ]n]Y`Y`K`YVgY]hY`XYg`<Y]XY`_fY]gYg`"

J`YfUbghU`hi`b[Yb`i`bX` : YghYž`X]Y`Xi`i`b]W\`h`
j`YfdUggYb`gc`hYgh`

8]Y`FY[]cb`<Y]XY`_fY]g`V]YhYh`Y]bY`J`]Y`nU`j`cb`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[Yb`
i`bX` : YghYbž`X]Y`XUg`[Ubny`š`f`ØVYf`ghUhhZ]bXYb`i`bX`gck`c`
9]b`Y]a`]gW\Y`U`g`Ui`W\`6Ygi`W\Yf`Ubn]Y`Yb`" <]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][Y`
<][`][`hgž`X]Y`Xi`i`bVYX]b[h]b`XY]bYb`FY]gYd`Ub`Ui`ZbY`a`Yb`
gc`hYgh`

- <Y]XYV`ØhYbZYgh`]b`5a`Y`]b[`Ui`gYb.` :XYg`š`f`]a`
5i` [i`gh`ZY]Yfh`XUg`<Y]XYV`ØhYbZYgh`XYb`6`ØhYbnUi`VYf`XYf`
`]U`<Y]XYZ`W\Yb`"9g`k`]fX`Y]b`Vi`bhYg`FU`a`Ybdfc[fUa`a`
[YVchYbž`XUfi`bhYf`DUfUXYbž`@]Y`!A`i`g]_`i`bX`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`
H`ÅbnY`"; Ya`Øh]W\Y`Gh`ÅbXY`UXYb`ni`a`J`Yfk`Y]Yb`i`bX`
GW\`Ya`a`Yb`Y]b`"
- K`]`gYXYf`6Yf[ZYgh.`5b`YXYa`Y`hnhYb`K`cW\YbYbXY`]a`
š`]`Z]bXYh`X]YgYg` : Ygh`Ua` `ÖW\ghYb`Di`b`h`XYf`@ØbYVi`f[Yf`
<Y]XY`ghUhh`8]Y`6Ygi`W\Yf`Yfk`UfhYb`a`i`g]_U`]gW\Y`
8UfV]Yhi`b[Yb`i`bX`j`YfgW\]YXYbYb`5_h]j`]h`hYbž`X]Y`X]Y`
FY[]cb`j`cfghY`Yb`"
- <U`ck`YYb`]a` `<Y]XY`_fY]g.` : Øf`U`Y` ; Y]ghYf`i`bX`
 ; YgdYbghYf` []Vh`Yg`YXYg`š`f`]a` `C`_hcVYf`gW\Ui`f][Y`i`bX`
`i`gh][Y`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[Yb`]b`j`YfgW\]YXYbYb`C`fhYb`"9]b`
6Ygi`W\`]b`XYb`Øfh]W\Yb`Gdi`_`Åi`gYfb`]ghY]b`A`i`gg`ZØf`
 ; fi`gY`ZUbg`"
- 5Xj`Yb`hga`Uf`_h`]b`Gc`hUi` .`8Yf`]Xm`]gW\Y`
K`Y]\bUW\hga`Uf`_h`]b`Gc`hUi`VY[Y]ghYfh`a`]h`]YVYj`c`"

XY_c f]YfhYb`GhÀbXYbž'fY[]cbU`Yb`? Ògh`Wk_Y]hYb`i bX
 Y]bYa`VYg]bb`]WkYb`5a V]YbhY""6Ygi WkY`X]Y
 K Y]\bUWk hgghÀbXYž'i a` \UbX[Ya UWk hY'; YgWkYb_Y`ni
 Yf[UhYfb`

B]Wk`h`bi f`X]Y`GU]gcbZYghY`g]bX`Y]bYb`6Ygi Wk`k Yfh`Ui Wk
 fY[Y`a`À»][`ghUhhZ]bXYbXY`9j Ybhg`gc f[Yb`ZØf`5Vk YWk`g`i b[`i bX
 : fYi XY`" <]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][Y`k Y]hYfY`J YfUbgH`hi b[Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`F Y[]cb
 ghc`n`d`f`ÀgYbh]Yfh

J YfUbgH`hi b[	8 Uhi a	C fh
<ØhhYbnUi VYf`Ui Z XYa`@ØbYVi f[Yf <Y]XY!Fi bXk Y[	A U]` `C`_hcVYf f]Yk Y]`g`Ua` YfghYb GcbbhU[`XYg A cbUhgk	I a [YVi b[`j cb Gk`bYj YfX]b[Yb
?Ø\Y`Ui Z`XYf`<Y]XY	ž b]	<Y]XYZ`ÀWkY`VY] I bXY`c\
C`Xh]a YfhfYZZYb	GYdhYa VYf	Gc`hUi
<YfVghZYgh]b`6UX 6Yj YbgYb	C`_hcVYf	6UX`6Yj YbgYb

8]Y`J YfUbgH`hi b[Yb`ja` <Y]XY_fY]g`g]bX`b]Wk`h`bi f`ni f` : fYi XY`XYf
 HY]`bY\`a Yf`XUž`g]Y`ZØfXYfb`Ui Wk`X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWkUZh`i bX`XYb
 5i ghUi gWk`nk]gWkYb`XYb`6Ygi WkYfb`i bX`9]b\Y]a]gWkYb""9]b
 k Y]hYfYg`<][` \][` \h]gh`XUg`<U]bVi f[Yf`K`Y]bZYghž`XUg`X]Y
 @Y]XYbgWkUZh`XYf`F Y[]cb`ZØf`[i hYg`9ggYb`i bX`Hf]b_Yb`nY`YVf]Yfh
 i bX`fY[]cbU`Y`K`Y]bY`d`f`ÀgYbh]Yfh"

8 Ug`?]bXYfZYf]Ybdfc[fUa` a`k`À`fYbX`XYf`Gca`a`YfZYf]Yb
 VY[Y]ghYfh`X]Y`Øb[ghYb`a`h]5`_h]]h`hYb`k`]Y`GWkUhggi WkYbž
 6UghY`U`_h]cbYb`i bX`B`Uhi fYf`YVb]ggYb""9g`]gh`Y]bY`k`i bXYfVUFY
 ; Y`Y[Yb\Y]h`ZØf` : Ua`]]Ybž[Ya Y]bgUa`NY]h`ni`j`YfVf]b[Yb`i bX
 GdU»`ni` \UVYb"

8]Y`C`ghYfVfi`bbYbZYgh]b`XYb`_`Y]bYb`8`ØfZYfb`XYg`<Y]XY_fY]gYg
]gh`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYg`_i`hi`fY`Yg`<][` \][` \h`8]Y`6fi`bbYb`k`YfXYb`a`]h
 Vi`bhYb`9]Yfb`i bX`Zf]gWkYb`6`i`a`Yb`[YgWk`a`ØW`hž`k`Ug`Y]bY`gWk`ØbY
 HfUX]h]cb`XUfghY`h`i bX`X]Y`J`cfZfYi`XY`Ui`Z`XUg`C`ghYfZYgh

i bhY fghfY]W\ h"

9]b`VYgcbXYfg`Y]bn][Ufh][Yg`9f`YVb]g`g]bX`X]Y`< Y]XYdUf`_`D]fUhY
8 Umgž`X]Y`XUg`[UbnY`>\f`ØVYf`ghUhhZ]bXYbž`UVYf`Y]bYb
VYgcbXYfYb`< Ò\Ydi b`_h`k`À`fYbX`XYf`Gca`a`Yfa`cbUhY`YffY]W\Yb"
8]YgY`J`YfUbgH`U`hi`b[`V]YhYh`Ui`ZfY[YbXY`5`_h]j`]h`hYb`ZØf`X]Y`[UbnY
: Ua`]`Yž`a`]h`@j`Y!5Wh]cb!G\ck`g`i`bX`D]fUhYb!`?cghØa`dUfhmg"

9[U`ni`k`Y`W\Yf`>\fYgnY]h`Xi`X]Y`F`Y[]cb`VYgi`W\ghž`X]Y`:]Y]YfhU[Y
i`bX`J`YfUbgH`U`hi`b[Yb`]a`<Y]XY`_fY]g`Vf]b[Yb`:]fYi`XY`i`bX`V]YhYb
i`bj`Yf[Ygg`]W\Y`9f`YVb]ggY`"K`Y]hYfY`&Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`X`Yb
U`hi`Y`Yb`J`YfUbgH`U`hi`b[Yb`i`bX`:]Ygh]j`U`g`_Ubbgh`Xi`Ui`Z`XYf
cZZ]n]Y`Yb`GY]hY`XYg`< Y]XY`_fY]gYg`Z]bXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W\Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`Y]bY`!fY]gY`"XY