

A Ui hghUh]cbYb`]b` : fUb_fY]W\ . `Gc
j Yfa Y]XYb`G]Y`V`OgY` , VYffUgW\ i b[Yb`°

9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`U`Yg`ØVYf`I f`Ui Vž`A Ui hghUh]cbYb`]b` : fUb_fY]W\
i bX`H]ddg`ni f`J Yfa Y]Xi b[`j cb`6i » [Y`XYfb`Ua `&, "\$) "&\$&)"



: fUb_fY]W\ `! : fUb_fY]W\g`GhfU» Yb`g]bX`VY]`I f`Ui VYfb`VYgcbXYfg
VY`]YVhž`XcW`X]Y`XUa`]h] YfVi bXYbYb` ; YVØ\ fYb`i bX`6i » [Y`XYf
gcf[Yb`\`Ài Z][`ZØf`J Yfk`]ffi b["`@Ui h`A chcffUX`i bX`F Y]gYb
a`ØggYb`F Y]gYbXY`]b` : fUb_fY]W\`VY]a`6YZU\ fYb`j cb`5i hcVU\ bYb
Y]bY`A Ui h`Ybhf]W\hYbž`X]Y`\`Ài Z][`ØVYf`A Ui hghUh]cbYb`[YgUa`a`Y`h
k`]fX``8]YgY`GhUh]cbYb`g]bX`ZØf`j`]Y`Y`5i hcZU\ fYf`i bX
A chcffUXZU\ fYf`nYbhfU`ž`XcW`X]Y`i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Yb`DfY]ga`cXY`Y
i bX`X]Y` ; YZU\ f`j cb`6i » [Y`XYfb`_ØbbYb`Y]bY`< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[
XUfghY`Yb`"

9]b`VYgcbXYfYg`5i [Yba`Yf`_`]Y[h`Ui ZXYb`\`Ài Z][Yb
A Ui hghUh]cbYb`ž`X]Y`g]W\`Ub`< Ui dhj`Yf`_Y\ fgUXYfb`VY]bXYb`"
I f`Ui VYf`gc`hYb`g]W\`XUfUi`Z`Y]bghY`Yb`ž`XUgg`X]Y` ; YVØ\ fYb`Y`

bUWk : U\fnYi [hmd'i bX'ni fØW_[Y`Y[hfY'GhfYW_Y'j Uf]]YfYb"K Yf`X]Y
A Ui h'b]Wk h'VY[`Y]Wk h'cXYf`Y]bY`ZU`gWk Y`H]W_Yh_UhY[cf]Y`k Å\`hž
_Ubb'a]h\c\Yb`6i » [Y`XYfb`fYWk bYb"

A Ui h[YVØ\ fYb`i bX`6i » [Y`XYf`j Yfa Y]XYb

I a`VØgY`, VYffUgWk i b[Yb`ni`j Yfa Y]XYbžYa`dZ]Y\`h`Yg`g]Wk ž]a
J cfZY`X`X]Y`[YbUi Yb`A Ui h_cg hYb`ni`fYWk YfWk]YfYb`i bX
Yb hgd fYWk YbXY`J cf_Y\fi b[Yb`ni`hfYZZYb"8]Y`K YVgY]hY`j cb
A chcffUX`i bX`FY]gYb`V]YhYh\]Yfni`i a`ZUb[fY]Wk Y`ϕZcfa`Uh]cbYb
ni`XYb`U_hi Y`Yb`; YVØ\ fYb`i bX`XYb`VYghYb`GhfUhY[]Ybž]i a
6i » [Y`XYf`ni`Yb h[Y\Yb"BYVYb`XYf`f]Wk h[Yb`H]W_Yh k U\`]gh`Ui Wk
X]Y`9]b\U`hi b[`XYf`J Yf_Y\fgfY[Y`b`j cb`6YXYi hi b[ž`XU`ni`gÅh`]Wk
ZØf`; YgWk k]bX][_Y]hgØVYfhfYhi b[Yb`i bX`UbXYfY`J YfghØ» Y`GhfUZYb
Xfc\Yb"

8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g]gh`Yg`fUhgUa`ž] cf`XYf`FY]gY`X]Y`j YfgWk]YXYbYb
NU\`i b[gcdh]cbYb`ni`ØVYfd fØZYb"J]Y`Y`A Ui hghUh]cbYb`Yf`Ui VYb
X]Y`6YnU\`i b[`a`h]?fYX]h_UfhY`cXYf`gc[Uf`_cbhU`h`cgž`k Ug`XYb
Dfc nYgg`Yf\YV`]Wk`Yf`Y]Wk hYfh"ϕ`YXYa`i: U`gc`hYb`i: U\fyf`XUfUi Z
UWk hYbž`XYb`6Y`Y[`ZØf`X]Y`A Ui hnU\`i b[`Ui Zni VYk U\fybž]i a
Yj Ybhi Y`Yb`BUWk ZFU[Yb`k Å\fybX`XYf`FY]gY`VY[Y[bYb`ni
_ØbbYb"

C b`]bY!G]Wk Yf\Y]h`i bX`? c b hc gWk i hn

ϕ`Y]bYa`UbXYfYb`?cbhYi h`k]fX`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYf`C b`]bY!
G]Wk Yf\Y]h`\Yfj cf[Y\cVYb"6Ygi Wk Yfž`X]Y`]fY
?cbhc]bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`gWk ØhnYb`a`ØWk hYbž`gc`hYb`ni U`YfYfgh`VY]
i bVYŽ [hYa`Ni [f]ZZ`Y]bY`FY]\Y`j cb`A U» bU\`a`Yb`Yf[fY]ZYb"5`UI
GmghYa`g`k Y]gh`XUfUi Z\]bž`XUgg`B`i hnYf`VY]`J YfXUWk h`Ui Z
i bVYŽ [hYb`Ni [f]ZZ`U`Y`G]hni b[Yb`Ui Z`ZfYa`XYb`; YfÅhYb`VYYbXYb
gc`hYb"8]Yg`_Ubb`Y]bZUWk`ØVYf`XUg`<Ui dha`YbØ`XYf`5dd`]b`XYb
9]bghY`i b[Yb`ZØf`G]hni b[Yb`Xi fWk [YZØ\fh`k YfXYb"

Ni`gÅh`]Wk`]gh`Yg`fUhgUa`ž`XUg`DUggk cfh`fY[Y`a`Å»][`ni`ÅbXYfbž
i a`a`UI]a`U`Yb`GWk i hn`ni`[Yk Å\`fY]ghYb"8]Y`bYi Yb`DUggk ØfhYf
gc`hYb`Y]bY`?ca`V]bUh]cb`Ui g`; fc»!`i bX`?`Y]bVi Wk ghUVYbž`NU\`Yb

i bX`Gma Vc`Yb`Ybh\U`hYb"l a`XYb`?cbhcgW\i hn`k Y]hYf`ni
Yf\Ò\Ybž`k]fX`X]Y`5_hj]]Yfi b[`XYf`Nk Y]!: U_hcf!5i h\Ybh]Z]n]Yfi b[
Ya dZc`\`Yb"

æa` : U`Y`j cb`GWk]Yf][_Y]hYb`a]h`XYa`Ni [Ub[`cXYf`XYa`GWi hn
XYg`?cbhcg`ghY`h`XYf`?i bXYbX]Ybgh`VYfY]hž`i a`l bhYfghØhni b[`ni
V]YhYb"lGc`gcf[h`Y]bY`dfcU_hj] Y`G]W\Yf\Y]hgghfUhY[]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf
dYfgØb`]W\Y`G]W\Yf\Y]hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`Y]b`i bVYgW\k YfhYg
F Y]gYf`YVb]g"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	: fUb_fY]W\
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "a c hc ffUXi bXfY]gYb"XY• gi ddcfh"U`U l "gmghYa g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY