

7cc`WUh]cb!HfYbX. 'BcfXYi fcdU'n]Y\h
I f`Ui VYf`k]Y`b]Y`ni j cf°

⇒ a Yf`a Y\`f`8Yi hgWXY`fY]gYb`]b`_Ø\`YfY`FY[]cbYb"
/ ei ch/7cc`WUh]cb/ ei ch/Yf\`À`h`Ni gdfi W\` `A]hY`a YYf
V`Y]Vh`YXcW\` : Uj cf]h"



GWk YXYbž'9i fcdU!'8]Y'BUWZFU[Y'bUW' _Ø\`YfYb
I f`Ui Vgn]Y`Yb`ghY][hž`k Å\FYbX`XUg`A]hhY`a YYf`bUW`k]Y`j cf`XUg
VYj cfni [hY`Gca a Yfn]Y`XYf`8Yi hgWYb`V`Y]Vh"8]YgY`9bhk]W`i b[
]gh`HY]`Y]bYg`bYi Yb`HfYbXgž`XYf`U`g` 7cc`WWh]cb`VYnY]WbYh`k]fX
i bX`FY]gYb`]b`FY[]cbYb`a]h`HYa dYfUhi fYb`i bhYf`&) ; fUX`7Y`g]i g
i a ZUggh"8]Y`Hci f]ga i gVfUbWY`VYcVUW`hYh`X]YgY`J Yf`AbXYfi b[
[YbUi ž`XU`g]W`XUg`FY]gYj Yf`U`hYb`XYf`I f`Ui VYf`j cf`XYa
<]bhYf[fi bX`XYg`?`]a Uk UbXY`g`k UbXY`h"8]Y`GØXXYi hgWY
NY]hi b[`VYf]W`hYh`j cb`XYf`k UW`gYbXYb`5hhfU`_hj]h`Å`b`ØfX`]WYf
FY]gYn]Y`Yž`X]Y`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`XYb`Gca a Yfa cbUhYb`ZØf
9f`c`i b[ggi WYbXY`dcdi `Åf`k YfXYb"

Hi]!8Yi hgW`UbX!GdfYW`Yf`5U[Y`8Øb`Ui dh`j Yfk Y]gh`Ui Z`A]`]cbYb
XYi hgW`Yf`I f`Ui VYfž`X]Y`Ui W`k Y]hYf`]b`GdUb]Ybž; f]YW`Yb`UbX
i bX`X]Y`HØf`_Y]`VYj cfni [Yb"8Yb`bcW`[]Vh`Yg`Y]bY`Yf`Ø`hY
BUWZFU[Y`bUW`b`ØfX`]W`Yb`N]Y`Ybž`X]Y`8Øb`Ui dh`U`g
B]gW`YbhfYbX`VYnY]W`bYh"8Yf`hci f`U`h`YVYbZU`g`_Y]bYb
g][b]Z`_UbhYb`I a gW`k i b[`]a `FY]gYj Yf`U`hYb`ZYgh[YghY`h"
Hci f]gh]_Yf`[Y`Yb`XUj cb`Ui gž`XUgg`XUg`A]hhY`a YYf`Ui W`]b`XYb
_ca a YbXYb`Å\FYb`X]Y`Hcd!K U`V`Y]VYb`k]fX"

6Y`]YVhY`7cc`WWh]cb!N]Y`Y

FY]gYa U[Un]bY`k]Y` 7cbXÅ`BUgh`HfUj Y`Yf`VYgh`Åh][Yb`XYb`HfYbX
ni `Ø\`YfYb`N]Y`Yb"Ni`XYb`[YZFU[hYghYb`8Ygh]bUh]cbYb`nÅ`Yb
8ÅbYa Uf`ž`Bcfk Y[Ybž`² ghYffY]W`i bX`GWk YXYb"8]Y
HYa dYfUhi fYb`]b`X]YgYb`FY[]cbYb`]Y[Yb`]a `Gca a Yf`nk]gW`Yb
%, `i bX`&) ; fUX"@[gU`Jc`_a Ubb`j cb`7`YW`&(`VYf]W`hYh`ini XYa
j cb`Y]bYf`ghY][YbXYb`BUWZFU[Y`bUW`6i W`i b[Yb`ZØf: `Ø[Yž
<chY`g`i bX`A]Yhk U[Yb`]b`X]YgYb`7cc`WWh]cb!N]Y`Yb"8]Y
6i W`i b[Yb`g]bX`]a `JYf[`Y]W`ni a `Jcf`U`f`[Ygh]Y[Ybž`cVkc`X]Y
DfY]gY`ZØf`g`_UbX]bUj]gW`Y`@AbXYf`]b`XYf`FY[Y`V`Ø`Yf`g]bX`U`g`ZØf
hfUX]h]cbY`Y`A]hhY`a YYfXYgh]bUh]cbYb"

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`A Yf`_a U`XYg`HfYbXg`]gh`XUg`ØVYfXi fW`gW`b]h`]W`Y
6i W`i b[gk UW`ghi a `]b`GWk YXYb" @Ui h`Hci f]ga i gYI dYfhY

7\fgbcd\<Y]bna Ubb[]VhYg'YXcW' _Y]bYb' _UfYb' HfYbX' ni
Ø\YfYb' i f'Ui VgcfhYbž'k Ug'j cb' <c`]XUm7\YW VYghÀh][h'k]fXž'X]Y
Zcfh'Ui ZYbX'Y]bY'ØVYfk]Y[YbXY'6i W'i b['_Ugg]gWYf
K Ufa k UggYfn]Y'Y'fY[]ghf]YfYb"

? fYi nZU\ fhYb 'ja 'HfYbX

? fYi nZU\ fhYb 'j b'XYb' BcfXYb' YfZFYi Yb'g]W' YVYbZU`g[fc» Yf
6Y']YVh\Y]h"Hi]'7fi]gYg'\Uh'Yb hgW']YXYbž'ja 'Gca a Yf'X]Y' <À`ZnY
gY]bYf' A Y]b'GW']ZZ !: `chhY']b' _Ø\YfYb': U\fh[YV]YhYb
Y]bni gYhnYb" `a' F U\ a Yb'XYf'Gca a YfZU\ fhYb' d'cg]h]cb]Yfh'5]XU
7fi]gYg'UW'hj cb'Y'Z'GW']ZYb']b'XYi hgW'Yb' <ÀZYb' i bX'd`Ubh'&- \$
F Y]gYb' bUW' BcfXYi fcdU'Ubni V]YhYbž'k cVY]', \$i 'XYf'; ÀghY'j cb
XYi hgW'Yb' <ÀZYb' UV'Y[Yb"

Ni gÀhn']W' [Y'hYb'H]fc'']b'^2 ghYffY]W' gck]Y'; U']W]Yb']b'GdUb]Yb'U`g
UhfU_hj] Y'CfhY'ZØf' _Ø\Y' i f'Ui VgYf'YVb]ggYž'k À\fybX'X]Y
6fYhU[bY'i bX'X]Y' b]YXYf'ÀbX]gW'Y' BcfXgYY_ØghY'YVYbZU`g
_Ø\YfY'Gca a YfVYX]b[i b[Yb'V]YhYb" `b'VYgcbXYfg'VY']YVhYb
g_UbX]bUj]gW'Yb'8Ygh]bUh]cbYb' []VhYg'nU\`fY]W'Y': Yf]Yb'\Ài gYfž
X]Y'XYb' i f'Ui VYfb'Y]bY' [Ya Øh]W'Y' <m[[Y!5ha cgd\ÀfY'V]YhYb"

8]Y'Hci f]ga i gVfUbW'Y'ghY'hj cf']bhYfYggUbhYb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb' i bX'J YfÀbXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y'gck c\`Xi fW'XYb
?'ja Uk UbXY'U`g'Ui W'Xi fW'X]Y']bX]j]Xi Y`Yb'K ØbgW'Y'XYf
F Y]gYbXYb'VYY]bZi ggh'k YfXYb" `b'g[YgUa h'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž
]bk]YZfb'X]Y' B UW'ZfU[Y' bUW' _Ø\YfYb'N]Y'Yb']b'XYb
_ca a YbXYb' `J\fyb'k Y]hYf'UbghY][Yb'k]fX"K À\fybX'XUg
A]hY'a Yf'k Y]hYf\]b'XUg'VYj cfni [hY'N]Y'V'Y]Vhž']gh'X]Y
9bhk]W' i b[']b'F]W'hi b[' 7cc`WUh]cb']b'VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYf
HfYbXž'XYf'ja a Yf'a Y\`5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]hYf\À'h" **N8: 'VYf]W' hYh**
ØVYf'X]YgY'bYi Yb'F Y]gYa i ghYf'i bX'HfYbXg"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	GW'k YXYbž'9i fcdU
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "gi YXXYi hgW'Y'XY

8YhU]`g

- k k k "nXZ"XY

6Ygi WX Yb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `Y]bY!fY]gY"XY