

8 Ub]Y`? ØV`VÖW_.' < Y`gY\ Yf'gdf]W h'ØVYf
gY]b`a mghYf]ÖgYg`J YfgWk]bXYb`°

8 Yf'5fh]_Y`VY`Yi W hYh'XUg'a mghYf]ÖgY`J YfgWk]bXYb`j cb
8 Ub]Y`? ØV`VÖW_`k Ä\ fYbX`Y]bYf'? fYi nZU\ fh'&\$%, `i bX`X]Y
XUfUi Z`Zc`[YbXYb`GdY`_i `Uh]cbYb`"



@UVfUXcfgYYž? UbUXU`! 8 Yf'a mghYf]ÖgY` : U`j cb`8 Ub]Y`
?ØV`VÖW_žXYa `Y\Ya U`][Yb`HY]`bY\ a Yf`j cb` 8 Yi hgW`UbX`gi W h
XYb`Gi dYfghUf ž`V`Y]Vh`Ui W `Ä\ fY`bUW`gY]bYa `J YfgWk]bXYb`]a
GYdhYa VYf`&\$%, `Y]b`H\Ya U`j cb`[fc»Ya `ÖZZYbh]W Yb`b`hYfYggY"
8 Yf`GÄb[Yf`j YfgWk UbX`k Ä\ fYbX`Y]bYf'? fYi nZU\ fh`j cb`< Ua Vi f[
bUW`BYk `Mcf`_7]hm`Ui ZXYf`5`8`5`i bUž`i bX`X]Y`l a ghÄbXY`gY]bYg
J YfgWk]bXYbg`k YfZYb`k Y]hYf\]b` : fU[Yb`Ui Z`"

5a `:- "GYdhYa VYf`&\$%, ž`[Y[Yb`) `l \f`a cf[Ybgž`VYcVUW`hYhYb
DUggU[]YfYž`k]Y`Y]bY`DYfgcb`ØVYf`6cfX`[]b["`@Ui h: **cW g**`gdfUb[
?ØV`VÖW_`j ca `5i » YbXYW_) `]b`X]Y`@UVfUXcfgYY" `J cf`X]YgYa
ZUhU`Y`GW`f]h`h`ÖghY`Yf`XfY]a U`XYb`5`Ufa `Ui ZXYa `GW`]ZZ`Ui`g`
DUggU[]YfY`VYf]W`hYhYb`j cb`gY]bYa `Ui ZÄ`][Yb`J Yf\U`hYbž`XUg`]b
GY`Vgh[YgdfÄW`Yb`i bX`5`_c\c`_cbgi a `VYghUbX`"

DYfgÒb`]WXY`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb

?ØV`VÒW`_]h`gY]h`Àb[YfYa `Ub`DUb]_UhhUW_Yb`i bX
5b[ghni ghÀbXYbž`k Ug`Xi fW`Àfnh`]WXY`6Ygi WXY`]b`6Yf`]b`i bX
DU`a U`XY`A U`c`fW`Xc`_i a Ybh]Yfh`k i fXY`"à`5i [i gh`&\$%, `ghY`hY
Y]b`BYi fc`c[Y`Y]b`Y`U`_i hY`9d]gcXY`Y]bYf`gW`]ncd`fYbYb`DgmW`cgY
ZYgh`8]YgY`8]U[bcgY`_ÒbbhY`Y]b`i: U`hc`f`]b`gY]bYa
UbgW`]Y»YbXYb`J Yf`U`hYb`gY]b"

⇒XYb`YhnhYb`Ghi bXYb`j cf`gY]bYa`J YfgW`k]bXYb`k i fXY
?ØV`VÒW`_Ui g`XYa`GW`]Zg`cgd]hU`UV[Yk`]YgYbž`XU`Yg
[YgW`cggYb`k Ufž`bUW`XYa`Yf`g]W`Ub`Y]bYf`nYfVfcW`YbYb
K`Y]bZUgW`Y`[YgW`b]hhYb`UhhY`8]YgY`5V`Y`bi b[`gc`f[hY`ZØf
: fi ghfUh]cbž`k Ug`a Ò[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`ni`gY]bYa`]a di`g]j Yb`Gdfi b[`]b
X]Y`GY`VY]hfi ["`9]b`, VYfk`UW`i b[gj`]XYc`VYgh`h][hY`XYb
NY]hdi b`hž`U`g`X]Y`DYfgc`b`]bg`K`UggYf`gdfUb[ž`k Ug`a`]h`?ØV`VÒW`g
J YfgW`k]bXYb`ØVYfY]bgh]a`a`hY"

9]b`@YVYb`]b`XYf`² ZZYb`h`]W`_Y]h

6YfY]hg`Ua`5VYbX`j cf`gY]bYa`J YfgW`k]bXYb`gc`f[hYb`A`Y`Xi b[Yb
ZØf`5i ZgY`Ybž`XUgg`Yf`gY]bYb`<i bX`8Yhh]`b]W`h`a`]h`Ub`6cfX
bY`a`Yb`_ÒbbY`8UfUi`Z`]b`VfUW`hY`Yf`XUg`H]Yf`]b`Y]bY
<i bXYdYbg]cb`"?ØV`VÒW`_a`UW`hY`_Y]bY`; Y`Y]a`b]ggY`Ui`g`gY]bYf
J cf`]YVY`ZØf`Ui`g[YZU`YbY`?`Y]Xi b[`i bX`?cga`Yh]_`i bX`]Y»`g]W`Ub
6cfX`U`g` : fUi`?U]gYf`Ub`gdfYW`Yb"

à` : YVfi Uf`&\$&%`k i fXY`Yf`c`Z]n]Y`ZØf`hc`h`Yf`_`Àfh`9bh[Y[Yb
X]YgYf`hfUi`f][Yb`K`YbXi b[`_Ua`Yb`bUW`gY]bYa`J YfgW`k]bXYb
; YfØW`hY`Ui`Zž`XUgg`?ØV`VÒW`_a`Ò[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`U`g`: fUi`]b
; fØb`UbX`YVh`8Yf`<Y`gY`Yf`5`YI`UbXYf`; c`UbXg`mi`Ài`»YfhY`g]W`
ni`X]YgYf`GdY`_i`Uh]cb`i bX`[`Ui`Vhž`Yf`_ÒbbY`[`ØW`]W`i bX
j YfghYW`h`YVYb`"; c`UbXg`mi]gh`ØVYfnYi [hž`XUgg`?ØV`VÒW`
ni`fØW`_Y`fYb`k`]fXž`gc`VU`X`Yf`g]W`ghUf`_`[Ybi [`ZØ`hž`k`]Y`< **B 5**
VYf]W`hYh"

8]Y`hfUi`f][Y`; YgW`]W`hY`j`cb`8Ub]Y`?ØV`VÒW`_V`Y]Vh`Y]b`6Y]gd]Y`
ZØf`X]Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Ybž`X]Y`j`]Y`Y`A`YbgW`Yb`]a`l`a`[Ub[`a`]h

dgmWw]gWwYb`9f_fUb_i b[Yb`Yf`YVYb"GY]b`J YfgWw k]bXYb`\Uh`b]Ww h
bi f`gY]bY` : Ubgž`gcbXYfb`Ui Ww`X]Y` ; YgY``gWw UZh`ja`5``[Ya`Y]bYb
VYhfcZYb`[Ya`UWw hi bX`nY][hž`k]Y`k]Ww h][`Yg`]ghž`ØVYf`dgmWw]gWw Y
; Ygi bX`Y]h`ni`gdFYWwYb`i bX`<]`ZY`ni`gi WwYb`"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	@JVfUXc fgYYž`? UbUXU
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "\bU"XY• k k k "ZcW`g"XY

6Ygi WwYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY