

A Ui bU? YU. '6YghY][i b['XYg' \ ÒW ghYb 6Yf[Yg'XYf'K Y`h

K Ufi a '<Uk U]]g'A Ui bU? YU'X]Y'? fcbY'U`g'\ ÒW ghYf'6Yf['XYf
K Y`h'ØVYfb]a a h'C _Umž'k]f'U``Y`k]ggYbž'XUgg'XYf'A ci bh
9j YfYgh'XYf'\ ÒW ghY'6Yf['XYf'9fXY`]ghž'a]h'Y]bYf'< Ò\Y`j cb
gU[Yb\UZhYb', ", (, 'a'f&- "\$&- 'Zh'ØVYf'XYa 'A YfYggd]Y[Y`"
K Yb][Yf'VY_Ubbh']ghž'XUggž'k Ybb'a Ub'j ca ': i » 'V]g'ni a
;]dZY`a]gghž'b]W'h'XYf'9j YfYghž'gcbXYfb'XYf'A Ui bU? YU'Ui Z
<Uk U]]'X]Y'? fcbY'U`g'\ ÒW ghYf'6Yf['XYf'K Y`h'fÅ[h"A Ui bU
? YU``Y[h[fÖ» hYbhY]`g'i bhYf'XYf'A YfYgcVYfZÅWY
j YfVcf[Ybž']gh'UVYf'j cb'XYf'6Ug]g'V]g'ni a ':]dZY`Y]bY
a cbi a YbhU`Y'< Ò\Y`j cb'%"&\$' 'a'fl' '(+* 'Zh'"5i Z[fi bX
X]YgYf'YfghUi b`]WYb'HUhgUWY'_cbbhYb'k]f'b]W'h
k]XYfghY\Ybž'i bgYfY / Ua d^Y``d/

K Ufi a '<Uk U]]g'A Ui bU? YU'X]Y'? fcbY'U`g'\ ÒW ghYf'6Yf['XYf'K Y`h
ØVYfb]a a h

C _Umž'k]f'U``Y`k]ggYbž'XUgg'XYf'A ci bh'9j YfYgh'XYf'\ ÒW ghY'6Yf[
XYf'9fXY`]ghž'a]h'Y]bYf'< Ò\Y`j cb'gU[Yb\UZhYb', ", (, 'a'f&- "\$&-
Zh'ØVYf'XYa 'A YfYggd]Y[Y`"

K Yb][Yf'VY_Ubbh']ghž'XUggž'k Ybb'a Ub'j ca ': i » 'V]g'ni a ':]dZY`
a]gghž'b]W'h'XYf'9j YfYghž'gcbXYfb'XYf'A Ui bU? YU'Ui Z<Uk U]]'X]Y
? fcbY'U`g'\ ÒW ghYf'6Yf['XYf'K Y`h'fÅ[h"A Ui bU? YU``Y[h
[fÖ» hYbhY]`g'i bhYf'XYf'A YfYgcVYfZÅWY j YfVcf[Ybž']gh'UVYf'j cb
XYf'6Ug]g'V]g'ni a ':]dZY`Y]bY'a cbi a YbhU`Y'< Ò\Y`j cb'%"&\$' 'a
fl' '(+* 'Zh'"

5i Z[fi bX'X]YgYf'YfghUi b`]WYb'HUhgUWY'_cbbhYb'k]f'b]W'h
k]XYfghY\Ybž'i bgYfY'k Yb][Yb'_cghVUfYb'Ghi bXYb'Ui Z<Uk U]]

XUa]h'ni 'j YfVf]b[Ybž'Ui Z\U'VYa 'K Y['ØVYf'X]Y' 6]['ğ'UbX 'i bX
 \]bUi Zni a 'gWk]bXY'YffY[YbXYb';]dZY''j cb'A Ui bU'ni 'ZU\FYb"

K]f'\UhhYb'i bg'ØVYf'X]Y'9bhgWXY]Xi b['[Yei À'h"8Yf'6Ygi W'j cb
<Uk U]]'Ui ZY]bYf'?fYi nZU\fh'VYXYi hYhYž'XUgg'k]f'bi f'VY[fYbnh
 NY]h'Ub'@UbX'\UhhYb'i bX'i bg'nk]gWXYb'A Ui bU'?YU'i bX'XYa
 VYfØ\ a hYb'Ji '_UbdUf_'YbhgWXY]XYb'a i gghYb"5a '9bXY'_cbbhYb
 k]f'XYa 'Fi Z'XYg'\ØW ghYb'6Yf[Yg'XYf'9fXY'b]W'h'k]XYfghY\Yb"

⇒W'']YVY'HfY__]b[ž'U'gc'ØVYffYXYhY'?]Už'Y]bY'K UbXYfi b['ni a
 ;]dZY''ni 'j Yfgi WXYb"@Y]XYf'ghY''hYb'k]f'bUW'Y]b][Yb
 BUW Zc fgW i b[Yb'ZYghž'XUgg'i bgYfY'UW'h'Ghi bXYb'Ub'@UbX'ZØf
 Y]bY'VYei Ya Y'Fi bXfY]gY'b]W'h'Ui gfY]W'hYb"K Ybb'k]f'XUg'6cch
 j YfdUgghYbž'k ØfXY'Yg'c\ bY'i bg'UVZU\FYbž'U'gc'hfUZb'k]f'X]Y
 9bhgWXY]Xi b[ž'Y]bY': U\fh'bUW'cVYb'ni 'Vi WXYb'fGW i a a Y'Y]ž'W
 k Y]» Ł"

?i fn'bUW'XYa '5bXcW_Yb'hfUZb'k]f'8Ub]Y'ž'i bgYfYb'; i]XY'j cb
 5'c\U'ğ'UbX'Hci fg"5'g'[YVØfh][Yf'<Uk U]]UbYf'j YfZØ[hY'8Ub]Y'
 fbXYf'@cdU_UŁ'ØVYf'Y]b'Ybnm'_cdÅX]gWYg'K]ggYb'ØVYf'gY]b
<Y]a Uh'UbX'i bX'gY]bY'A YbgWXYb"

5'g'k]f'bUW'A Ui bU'?YU'Zi \fYbž'YfnÀ\hY'Yf'i bg'j cb'gY]bYb
 6Ya Ø\i b[Ybž'<Uk U]]Ub]gW'ni ''YfbYbž'U'g'HY]]Y]bYf'bUh]cbU'Yb
 ⇒h]Uh]j Yž'X]Y'GdfUWY'k]YXYfni VY'YVYb'i bX']\fY'Ni _i bZ'ni
 g]WXYfb"9g'k Uf'cZYbg]W'h]W'ž'XUgg'Yf'Y]bYb'h]YZb'Ghc'n'Ui Z
 gY]bY'?i 'hi f'i bX'gY]b'9fVY'Ya dZUbX"

K]f'\]Y'hYb'ZØf'Y]b'; YVYh']bbYž'VYj cf'k]f'i bgYfYb'5i Zgh]Y[
 VY[UbbYb"8]Y';]dZY''XYf'ZØbZJi '_UbY'<Uk U]]g'k YfXYb'U'g
 \Y]]]Y'6Yf[Y'[YZY]Yfhi bX'XYf';]dZY''XYg'A Ui bU'?YU'[_]h
 hfUX]h]cbY''U'g' FY[]cb'XYf'; ØhhYf'ž'Y]b'; YV]Yhž']b'XYa
 k c\k c''YbXY'; Y]ghYf'k c\ bYb"

BUWXYa 'k]f'i bgYfY'5i Zk Ufhi b['[Ya UW'h'\UhhYbž'a UW'hYb'k]f'
 i bg'Ui Z'ni 'i bgYfYa 'YfghYb'<U'h'XYa '6Ygi WXYfnYbhf i a 'Ui Z
&", \$('a 'ft' "%- - : i » Łž'k c'k]f'(\$'A]bi hYb''Ub['Ub\]Y'hYbž'i a 'i bg
 ni 'U__]a Uh]g]YfYb"

8 Ub]Y`ØVYfd fØZhY` \ Äi Z] [ž'k]Y`k]f`i bg`k Y [Yb`XYf` < Ò\Yb`ÄbXYfi b [ZØ\`hYb`" `9f`YfnÄ\`hY`i bgž`XUgg`X]Y`6Ygi WXYf`Ui Z] fi bX`XYf` gW`bY`Yb`Yb`XYfi b [Yb` [Y`Y [Yb`h]W`Ua` `5i Zgh]Y [`Y]bb]W`_hYb`" `WVY\`Y`h`?]U`]a` `5i [Yž`XU`X]Yg`XYf` \ ÒW`ghY`K` Yfh`k Ufž`XYb`g]Y`Y \ UhYž`UVYf`] \ f` []b [`Yg`UVgc`i h` [i h` `gc [Uf`a` i bhYf`"

K`YhhYfhYW`b]gW` \ ÄhhYb`k]f`i bg`_Y]bYb`VYggYfYb`HU [`k ØbgW`Yb`_ÖbbYb`" `CVk`c` \ `Yg`Ui Z`A`YYfYg` \ Ò\Y`VYk` Ò`_h`k Ufž` [Yk`UbbYb`k`]f`gW`bY`U`U`b` < Ò\Y`i bX` \ UhYb`Y]bYb`UhYa` VYfUi`VYbXYb`6`]W`_Ui`Z`X]Y`ZUi`gW` [Yb`K`c`_YbVYhhYb`i bhYf`i bg` `5i Z` < Uk`U]]Ub]gW`VYXYi`hYh`A`Ui`bU`?YU` `k`Y]»Yf`6Yf [`i`bX`k`]f`_cbbhYb`Y`hnh`GW`bYY`nk`]gW`Yb`gY]bYb` ;]dZY`b`gY`Yb`"GW`bYY`" `b` < Uk`U]]`"

I`bgYf`nk`Y]hYf` < U`h`k Uf`VY]Y]bYf`FY] \ Y`j`cb`%` `HY`Yg`_cdYb`" `8]Y`?ca`V]bUh]cb`Ui`g` [fc»Yf` < Ò\Yž`hfcW`_YbYf`I`a` [YVi`b [`i`bX`ghUV]`Yf`@` Zhghf`Öa`i`b [`a`UW`h`A`Ui`bU`?YU`ni` `Y]bYa` `XYf`VYghYb`C`fhY`XYf`K`Y`h`ZØf`Ughf`cbca`]gW`Y`6Yc`VUW`hi`b [Yb`"K`]f` \ UVYb`Y]bYb`6`]W`_]b`Y]bYg`XYf` [fÖ»hYb`HY`Yg`_cdY` [Yk`cfZYbž`XUg`j`cb` :`cfgW`Yfb`VYgYhnh`]ghž`X]Y`Ui`Z`XYa` `6Yf [`Ui`Z`&"` , \$(` `a` `f` "%-` -` :`i` » Ł`YVYb`"

B`UW` `i`bgYfYa` `nk`Y]hYb` < U`h`gh]Y [Yb`k`]f`k`Y]hYf`Ui`Zi`bX` \]Y`hYb`Y]b] [Y` \ i`bXYfh`A`YhYf`j`cf`XYa` ` ;]dZY` `Ub`" `5b`X]YgYa` `Di`b`_h`j`Yf`]Y»Yb`k`]f`XUg` :`U` \ fnYi [`i`bX`k`UbXYfhYb`X]Y`YhnhYb`&\$`A`]bi`hYb`ni`a` ` ;]dZY`"

Hfchn`XYf`XØbbYf`k`YfXYbXYb`@`Zh`a`UW`hYb`k`]f`_i`fnYb`DfcnYgg`i`bX`Y`Y`k`]f`i`bg`j`YfgU`Ybž`ghUbXYb`k`]f`U`Y]bY`Ui`Z`XYa` ` \ ÒW`ghYb`6Yf [`XYf`K`Y`h`" `8]Y`5i`gg]W`h`k`Uf`UVgc`i`h`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbX`"

GW`k`Y] [YbX` \]Y`hYb`k`]f`Ui`Z`X]YgYa` ` \ Yff`]W`Yb`6Yf [`]bbYž`Y` \ fZØfW`h] [`Ub [Yg]W`hg`XYg`GW`Ui`gd]Y`gž`XUg`g]W` `i`bhYf`i`bg`YfghfYW`_hY`"

- `U`h1` `2`

- 'U`h1 2

K]f` \ UhhYb`b]Y`j cfž` < Uk U]]`ni `VYgi W\Ybž`i bX`k]f` \ UhhYb`g]W\Yf`]W\ b]Y`XUa`]h`[YfYW\ bYhž`Xcfh`Y]bYb`gW\ bYVYXYW`hYb`6Yf[`ni Z]bXYbž`U`g`k]f`Yg`hUhhYb`"i bb`Òh][`ni `Yfk À\ bYbž`XUgg`k]f`a`]h i bgYfYf`K U\`gY\`f`ni Zf]YXYb`k UfYb`"

K]m][Yfk Y]gY`_Ubb`a Ub`XYb`VYfØ\`a hYb`Ji`_UbdUf`_j ca` ;]dZY` XYg`A Ui bU`?YU`[YfUXY`bcW\`Ui ga UW\Yb`"G]Y`_ÒbbYb`U`Yg gY\Ybž`Y]bgW\`Y»`]W\`XYf`GhYfbY`"

'U`h1 2

@Y]hV]`X.`DUi` ``@Ui VUW\#G\`i hhYfghcW_

.

.

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY`XY