

J Ub > ci fbU K cWXY (. < U V)bgY : fYmW]bYh / Ua d / A Uf]U = g UbX

9g'[]Vh_Y]bY'5V_Øfni b[Yb' '9g'gW\Y]bhž'XUgg'X]Y'K Y'h'j cb 5V_Øfni b[Yb'VYgYggYb']gh"'9g']gh'ØVYfU'`ž'k c'k]f']a '\$\J\f &\$&\%'\]bgW\Ui Yb' '5V_Øfni b[Yb'ni a '9fZc`[ž'ni a 'Fi\a ž'ni \a dZghc ZZYb'i bX'U'`Ya 'UbXYfYb"'5VYf'k Ybb'k]f'bi f'X]Y N]Y'`]b]Y'gY\Ybž'j Yf[YggYb'k]f'gW\bY``ž'k Ufi a 'k]f ØVYf\Ui dh']a 'FYbbYb'k UfYb"'BUW\XYa 'k]f'gc'`Ub[Y'Y]bYb bca UX]gW\Yb'@YVYbggh]`'[YZØ\fh'\UVYbž\UVYb'k]f'`Ub[gUa [Y`Yfbhž'X]Y'N]hnY'_i fn`YV][Yf'9fZc`[Y'UVni [Yk Ò\bYb"'K]f\UVYb'[Y`Yfbhž'i bgYfY'N]Y`Y'ni 'j YfZY]bYfbž'k À\fYbX'k]f j Yfgi W\Ybž'i bg'Ui Z'XUg'; YgUa hV]`X'ni '_cbnYbhf]YfYb"'8]YgY K cW\Y'bU\a 'X]YgY'\RYc`c[]Y']\fY'd\mg]gW\Y': cfa 'Ub" | bgYf'N]Y`ZØf'HUga Ub]Yb']gh'Ygž'X]Y' Ua d\Y'`]d/

9g'[]Vh'_Y]bY'5V_Øfni b[Yb'

9gʻgW\Y]bhž'XUggʻX]YʻK\Y`hʻj cbʻ5V_Øfni b[YbʻVYgYggYbʻ]gh"·9gʻ]gh \emptyset VYfU``žʻk cʻk]fʻ]a ʻ \sharp J\fʻ&\$&%'\]bgW\Ui\Ybʻʻʻ5V_Øfni b[Ybʻni a 9fZc`[žʻni a ʻFi\a ž'ni '=a d\Zghc\ZZYbʻi bX`U``Ya `UbXYfYb"·5VYfʻk\Ybb k]fʻbi fʻX]Y`N]Y``]b]YʻgY\Ybžʻj\Yf[YggYbʻk]fʻgW\bY``žʻk\Ufi a `k]f \emptyset VYf\Ui\dh`]a `FYbbYbʻk\UfYb"

BUWXXYa 'k]f'gc'`Ub[Y'Y]bYb'bca UX]gWXYb'@YVYbggh]``[YZØ\fh\UVYbž'\UVYb'k]f'`Ub[gUa '[Y`Yfbhž'X]Y'N]hnY'_i fn`YV][Yf'9fZc`[YUVni [Yk Ò\bYb"'K]f'\UVYb'[Y`Yfbhž'i bgYfY'N]Y`Y'ni 'j YfZY]bYfbžkÀ\fYbX'k]f'j Yfgi WXYbž'i bg'Ui Z'XUg'; YgUa hV]`X'ni_cbnYbhf]YfYb"

8]YgYKcWYbUa X]YgY=XYcc[]Y]YfYdmg]gWXY:cfa Ub"

I bgYfN]Y`ZØfHUga Ub]Yb']ghYgžX]Y'i a ZUggYbXghY'FYggci fWY'Ub

Ci hXccf!5hhfU_h]cbYb'i bX'!5_h]j]hÀhYb'Ui Z'XYf'\bgY`'Ui Zni VUi Yb" I bX'k Ug'bcWk'k]Wkh][Yf']ghž'X]Yg'[i hii bX'Ui Z'Y]bY'K Y]gY'ni 'hi bž X]Y'X]Y'A YbgWkYb'ni '5VYbhYi Yfb']bgd]f]Yfh"'A]h'X]YgYa 'N]Y''j cf 5i [Yb'gWkbU``hYb'k]f'U`gc'i bgYfY'Gh]YZY``Ub'i bX'[]b[Yb']b'ZØbZ HU[Yb'ØVYf'-\$'?]`ca YhYf'ni ':i » i bX'ØVYf'' *\$\$'<Ò\Yba YhYf"

8Yf: fYmW]bYhDYb]bgi `U'7]fW]h

8]Y: fYmW]bYh! < U`V]bgY``]gh'a]h'G]WXYf\Y]h'Y]bYf'XYf'a U`Yf]gWXghYbCfhY']b'HUga Ub]Yb"'6Y_Ubbh'j cf'U``Ya 'ZØf'gY]bYVYY]bXfi W_YbXYb'; fUb]h[]dZY``i bX'i bVYfØ\fhYb'kY]»YbGUbXghfÀbXYž'kUf'Yg'Y]b'Cfhž'XYb'k]f'i a ZUggYbX'Yf_i bXYb'i bXXc_i a Ybh]YfYb'k c``hYb"

 $8]Y `VY] `k Y] hYa `VYghY `5 fhž `X]Y : fYmW] bYh! < U`V] bgY``ni `gY\Ybž `]gh Y] b `GdUn]Yf[Ub[`Ui Z'XYa :: fYmW] bYh! < U`V] bgY`!Fi bXk Y["`9g`[]Vh Y] b `dUUf `J Uf] Uh] cbYb `X]YgYf `F ci hYž `UVYf `k]f `\ UVYb `i bgYfY `Y][YbYYbhk cfZYb "`K]f `[]b[Yb `]b `Y] bYf `5 WXhYfgWX `Y]ZY `i bX `gWX `cggYb Y] bYb `;]dZY``XYg`A ci bh': fYmW] bYh'i bX `XYg`A ci bh'; fU\Ua `Y] b"$

8]Y'GhfYW_Y'k Uf'b]W\h'i bVYX]b[h'gW\k]Yf][ž'UVYf']b'bi f'nk Y]
HU[Yb'n]Ya`]W\'`Ub["'B]W\hgXYghchfchn'k Uf'Yg'Y]b'[fc» Ufh][Yg
5i Zk Àfa Yb'ZØf'Y]b][Y'XYf'gW\k]Yf][ghYb'K UbXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y'k]f
ZØf'XYb'FYgh'i bgYfYf'NY]h']b'HUga Ub]Yb'[Yd`Ubh'\UVYb"

I bhYb`\UVY`]W\`Y]b][Y`a Y]bYf`@]YV`]b[gZchcg`j cb`XYf`K UbXYfi b[Y]b[YZØ[h'`K Ybb`G]Y`a Y\f`gY\Yb`a ÒW\hYbž`\UVY`]W\`Ui W\`[YfUXYa Y]bYb`K UbXYfZØ\fYf`ni a `: fYmW]bYh`DYb]bgi `U`7]fW']h j YfÒZZYbh`]W\hž`XYf`Yhk U`+\$`k Y]hYfY`i a ZUggh"

KY]hYf`YgYb.

- %\$ 'ZUbhUgh]gWXY'K UbXYfi b[Yb']a ': fYmW]bYh'BUh]cbU`
 DUf_ž'HUga Ub]Yb
- %&'i b[`Ui V`]W\Y'5_h]j]h\AhYb']a ': fYmW]bYh'BUh]cbU``DUf_ž
 HUga Ub]Yb
- 'U`h1 K 9₺; @5G!61 7<Hž: F9M7₺9H!B5H£B5@D5F? 2

- "U"h1 K 9-B; @5GG"65Mz": F9M7-B9H"B5H€B5@D5F? H5GA5B-9B2
- "U"h1 : F9M7 = B9H" < 5@6 = BG9@7 = 71 = Hž" H5GA 5B = 9B 2
- 'U`h1 A CIBH': F9M7 ₺ 9H'JCB'7CC?G'6957< 2
- 'U`h1 K 9₽; @5GG'65MZ': F9M7₽9H'B5H€B5@D5F? H5GA5B₽B2
- "U"h1 K 5B89FB"51: "89A": F9M7 ₺9H"D9B ₺G1 @5 7 ₺ 71 ₺ # X ₺ 9; @5GG"65M75A D₺; D@5HN 2

A Uf]U!=g`UbX!GW\U`hi b[

BUWXXYa 'k]f'n]Ya `]WX 'gdÀh'Ua 'A]hhk cWXbUWXa]hhU['ni 'i bgYfYa J Ub 'ni fØW_[Y_Y\fh'k UfYbž'j YfUVgWX]YXYhYb'k]f'i bg'j cb : fYmW]bYh'i bX'Zi \fYb'bUWX 'Hf]UVi bbUž'k c'k]f'Ua 'bÀWXghYb'HU[Y]bY': À\fY'bUWX 'A Uf]U'=q`UbX'[YVi WXh'\UhhYb"

8 UgʻK YhhYfʻk Ufʻ]bʻXYbʻ`YhnhYbʻHU[Ybʻ[fc» Ufh][ʻZØfʻi bgʻ[Yk YgYbž i bX`X]YgYfʻHfYbXʻgYhnhYʻg]WkʻZcfhžʻU`gʻk]fʻA Uf]Uʻ=g`UbX Yf_i bXYhYb"

A Uf]U =g`UbX]gh'U`g'Y]bYg'XYf'VYghYb'K]`XgW\i hn[YV]YhY'XYf'K Y`h VY_Ubbh'i bX'Ui W\'Y]b'[fc»Ufh][Yg'K UbXYfn]Y`"I a 'ni 'YfZU\fYbž k Ug'X]YgYf'i b[`Ui V`]W\Y'Cfh'ni 'V]YhYb'\Uhž'YbhgW\]YXYb'k]f'i bg YfbYi hž']\b'ni ':i » 'Ui Z'XYa 'A Uf]U'=q`UbX'7]fW']h'ni 'Yf i bXYb"

<]Yf'g]bX'Y]b][Y'GW\bUddgW\ØggY'j cb'i bgYfYf'NY]h'Ui Z'XYf'\dagY\"
K Y]hYf\YgYb.</pre>

- $H\Y`A\Uf]U`=g`UbX`K\U`_.`GY`Vgh[YZØ\fhY`K\UbXYfi\b[`Ui\ZXYa`7ca\d`YhY`=g`UbX`7]fW']h$
- A Uf]U'=g`UbX'HUga Ub]Yb.'%) 'i b[`Ui V`]WXY'8]b[Y'ni 'hi b
- $6]g\cd`UbX`7`Yf_`AUf]U`=g`UbX.`KUbXYfZØ\fYf$

- 'U`h1 A C | B H A 5F = 5 ž A 5F = 5 ! = B G 9 @ H 5 G A 5 B = 9 B 2
- 'U`h1 6€<CD'5B8'7@9F?'D₽B57@9Gž'A5F=5'€@5B8 H5GA5B₽B 2
- 'U`h1 A 5F = 5! = B G 9@ 2
- 'U'h1 69A 5@H9'?@DD9B'A 5F=5!BG9@ 2
- 'U`h1 K 5B89FB'5I: 'A 5F=5"+BG9@2
- 'U`h1 G7 < K 5FN9F'?5?58| ž'A 5F=5! BG9@2
- 'U`h1 A 5F = 5! = B G 9 @ K C A 65H 2
- 'U`h1 A 5F = 5! = B G 9 @ K C A 65 H 2
- 'U`h1 K = 8H=9F9'89F'A5F=5! = BG9@2

п

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z Y]bY!fY]gY "XY