

5 W hi b['I f`Ui VYf. 'HYi fY'6i » [Y`XYf'ZØf K]bhYffY]ZYb']b'=hU`]Yb°

9fZU\fYb'G]Yž'k Ufi a '5i hcZU\fYf']b' ≠hU`]Yb'j cb'A U]'V]g C_hcVYf'Ui Z'VYgh]a a hY'FY]ZYb'UW\hYb'a ØggYb'i bX'k Y`W\Y 6i »[Y`XYf'Xfc\Yb"



#NU`]Yb'!'5i hcZU\fYfž'X]Y']\fYb'Gca a Yfi f`Ui V']b'#NU`]Yb
j YfVf]b[Yb'a OW hYbž'a ØggYb'Ui Z'X]Y'Xcfh'[Y`hYbXYb
J Yf_Y\fgfY[Y`b'UW hYbž'X]Y'g]W 'j cb'XYb'XYi hgW Yb'JcfgW f]ZhYb
i bhYfgW Y]XYb"'#bgVYgcbXYfY'XUg'JYfVch'j cb'K]bhYf!'i bX
VYgh]a a hYb'; Ubn'U\fYgfY]ZYb']b'XYb'Gca a Yfa cbUhYb'_Ubb'ZØf
I f`Ui VYf'hYi Yf'k YfXYb"'@Ui h'XYfk YghYb"XY'XØfZYb']b'#NU`]Yb
j ca '%* "'A U]'V]g'%) "'C_hcVYf'_Y]bY'K]bhYf!'i bX'; Ubn'U\fYgfY]ZYb
j Yfk YbXYh'k YfXYbž'k Ybb'X]YgY'b]W h'XYb'[YZcfXYfhYb
; YgW k]bX][_Y]hg]bXYI 'YfZØ``Yb"

8]YgYf; YgWk]bX][_Y]hg]bXYlž'Ui W. GdYYX]bXYl [YbUbbhž a i gg a]bXYghYbg XYa K Yfh YbhgdfYW.Ybž XYf]b XYf
Ni `Uggi b[gVYgW.Y]b][i b['HY]`' ≠ Ui W. 'VY_Ubbh'U`g
: U\fnYi [gW.Y]bž Ub[Y[YVYb]gh" 5i hc ZU\fYf g]bX'j YfdZ]W.hYhž XYb
Ui Z'XYb FY]ZYb 'Ub[Y[YVYbYb 'GdYYX]bXYl 'a]h'XYa '9]bhfU[']a
: U\fnYi [gW.Y]b 'UVni [`Y]W.Ybži a 'g]W.Yfni ghY``Ybž XUgg 'g]Y 'XYb
[YgYhn`]W.Yb '5bZcfXYfi b[Yb 'YbhgdfYW.Yb"

6i » [Y`XYfibX`AU» bU\aYb`VY] JYfghÒ» Yb

6Y] J YfghÒ» Yb [Y[Yb 'X] YgY 'J cfgW f] Zh 'a ØggYb 'I f`Ui VYf'a]h
6i » [Y`XYfb 'nk]gW Yb '(' %'9i fc 'i b X'%"+' ('9i fc 'fYW b Yb "'Ni XYa
VYghY\h'X] Y 'A Ò[`]W _Y]hž X Ugg 'X Ug': U\fnYi ['VYgW `U[b U\a h'k]fX"

\$\delta 'Y] b Ya 'gc `W Yb ': U```k]fX 'Y] b Y 'B UW i b h Yfgi W i b ['ni f

\$\text{VYfd f Ø Z} b ['XYf 'F Y] ZY b 'Xi f W [Y ZØ\fh"

8 Ug 'J Yf V ch' []`h'b] W h'bi f 'ZØf'] b '\delta U`] Y b 'ni [Y`UggYbY': U\fnYi [Yž
gcb XYfb 'g W `]Y » h'Ui W '5i hcg'a]h'Ui g`\Ab X]g W Yf' Ni `Uggi b [ž
Y] b g W `]Y » `] W 'XYi hg W Yf': U\fnYi [Yž Y] b ž k]Y 'XYf' 5 8 5 7

VYf [W h Y h' "

8]Y'[YbUiYb'Jcf[UVYb'VYgU[Ybž'XUgg'FY]ZYb'a]h'Y]bYab]YXf][YfYb'; YgWk]bX][_Y]hg]bXYI'U`g']a': U\fnYi [gWXY]bYf`UiVh'g]bXž'`YX][`]WX'Ui »Yf\U`V'XYg'GU]gcbnY]hfUi a gž'U`gcnk]gWXYb'XYa'%*"'C_hcVYf'i bX'XYa'%)"'AU]ž'jYfkYbXYh'kYfXYbXØfZYb"

$K \]WX h][Y Di b_hY ZØf FY]gYbXY$

I a 'i bUb[YbY\a Y', VYffUgW\i b[Yb'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYbžgc``hYb
5i hcZU\fYf'XUfUi Z'UW\hYbž'XUgg'XYf'Ui Z'XYb'FY]ZYb'Ub[Y[YVYbY
; YgW\k]bX][_Y]hg]bXYI ']XYbh]gW\a]h'XYa ']a :: U\fnYi [gW\Y]b
j Yfa Yf_hYb'\D\XYI ']gh'cXYf'Y]bY'\O\YfY'ni `Agg][Y
; YgW\k]bX][_Y]h'Ui Zk Y]gh'''9]b'6Y]gd]Y`. K Yf']a :: U\fnYi [gW\Y]b
XYb'; YgW\k]bX][_Y]hg]bXYI '< 'Y]b[YhfU[Yb'\Uhž'XUfZ'FY]ZYb'a]h'<
cXYf'\O\YfYa '\D\XYI 'j Yfk YbXYbž'YXcW\b]W\h'a]h'H'cXYf
b]YXf][Yf"

 $8 \ Ug'K \]bhYffY]ZYbj \ YfVch']b' \#U`]Yb' YfZcfXYfhY]b'k \ UWXYg'5i \ [Y'Ui ZX]Y'FY]ZYbk \ U\`XYf': \ U\fnYi \ [VYg]hnYfž'i a 'gck c\`'Z]bUbn]Y``Y'U`g Ui WX'fYWXh`]WXY'?cbgYei YbnYb'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb'''K Yf'X]Y'Òfh`]WXYb J cfgWXf]ZhYb'b]WXh'VYUWXhYhž'f]g_]Yfh'b]WXh'bi f'\c\Y'6i » [Y`XYfž gcbXYfb'a Ò[`]WXYfk Y]gY'Ui WX'X]Y'GWX`ØggY``ni 'gY]bYa ': U\fnYi [''$

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	±hU`]Yb
Ei Y``Yb	• k k k "XYfk YghYb"XY

8 YhU]`g	
	• k k k "UXUWXY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'Y]bY!fY]gY "XY