

G]n]`]Yb`&\$&).; Y\Y]a h]ddg`ZØf`XYbdYfZY_hYb`l f`Ui V`Ua 'HfUi a ghfUbX°

9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y'X]Y'GWXÒb\Y]h'G]n]`]Ybg'U`g'VY`]YVhYg I f`Ui Vgn]Y``ZØf'8 Yi hgWXYž'a]h'H]ddg'ni a '; Y`XgdUfYb'i bX GY\Ybqk ØfX][_Y]hYb"



G]n]`]Ybž:\undersignate G]n]`]Yb'!\undersignate Hu`]Yb'V`Y]Vh'Y]bYg'XYf'VY`]YVhYghYb

I f`Ui Vgn]Y`Y'ZØf'8 Yi hgWX Yž']bgVYgcbXYfY'Ui Z[fi bX'gY]bYf

_i`]bUf]gWXYb'?\undersignate GhYb'k]Y'D]nnU'i bX'DUghU'gck]Y

UhhfU_h]j Yf'FY]gYn]Y`Y'k]Y'XYf'Hcg_UbUž'JYbYX]['i bX'GUfX]b]Yb"

9]b'Ui ZghY][YbXYf'GhYfb'Ua 'I f`Ui Vg\]a a Y`']gh'G]n]`]Ybž'XYggYb

6Y`]YVh\Y]h'ni bY\a YbX'k AWXgh"'K A\fYbX']a '\undersignate J\f'&\undersignate KYb][Yf
U`g'\undersignate A]``]cbYb'Hci f]ghYb'X]Y'\undersignate gY'\undersignate YYj]bYa 'VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb

K UWXghi a 'j cb'\undersignate DfcnYbhYbhgdf]WXhž'k]Y'XYfk YghYb"XY

VYf]WXhYh'

 $G]n]`]Yb``cW_h`a]h`kY]»Yb`GUbXghfÀbXYbž`Y]bYf`j]Y`ZÀ`h][Yb`BUhifqck]Y`Y]bYf`: Ø``Y`Ub`Ubh]_Yb`GhÀhhYb`ibX`_i`hifY``Yb$

GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]hYb"'Hfchn'XYf'hY]`g'\c\Yb'?cghYb'ZØf'Y]bYb
I f`Ui V'Ui Z'XYf'\deltagY`'[]Vh'Yg'nU\`fY]WXY'H]ddgž'i a '; Y`X'ni 'gdUfYb"
8 Uni '[Y\Ofh'VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gYž'I bhYf_ØbZhY'Ui »Yf\U`V'XYf
_`Ugg]gWXYb'Hci f]ghYbghÀXhY'k]Y'DU`Yfa c'ni 'k À\`Yb'cXYf'k Yb][Yf
ZfYei Ybh]YfhY'CfhY'k]Y'XUg':]gWXYfXcfZ'A UfnUa Ya]'cXYf'XYb
?ØghYbcfh'GWcdY``c']b'6YhfUWXh'ni 'n]Y\Yb"'Ni XYa'k]fX
Ya dZc\`Ybž'XYb'OZZYbh`]WXYb'BU\j Yf_Y\f'ni 'bi hnYb'i bX']b
df]j UhYb'I bhYf_ØbZhYb'cXYf'5ddUfhYa Ybhg'ni 'ØVYfbUWXhYbž'i a
X]Y'A O[`]WX_Y]h'ni '\UVYbž'gY`Vgh'ni '_cWXYb"

$GY \setminus Ybgk \emptyset fX][_Y]hYb]b G]n]`]Yb$

 $G]n]`]Yb`` Uh`Y]bY`J]Y`nU```Ub`GY\Ybgk \varnothing fX][_Y]hYb`ni `V]YhYbž`X]YbUW\`<]a a Y`gf]W\hib[Yb`[YcfXbYh`g]bX.$

BcfXYb'G]n]`]Ybq

- 5 `hghUXh'j cb `DU`Yfa c. '8]Y'di `g]YfYbXY' < Ui dhghUXh G]n]`]Ybg'VY[Y]ghYfh'a]h']\fYb'\]ghcf]gWXYb
 GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]hYbž'a]hhY`U`hYf`]WXYb'?]fWXYb'i bX
 `YV\UZhYb'A Àf_hYb"
- B Uhi fgWki hn[YV]Yh'@c'N]b[Ufc.'9]b'+'_a '`Ub[Yg ?ØghYb[YV]Yh'nk]gWkYb'GWcdY``c'i bX'GUb'J]hc'@c'7Udcž [XYU`'ZØf'K UbXYfYf'a]h'_`Y]bYb'GhfÀbXYb'i bX'<Ò\`Yb"
- 7 Y ZU`Õ. '9]bY'a U`Yf]gW\Y'? ØghYbghUXh'bi f'(\$'A]bi hYb'j cb DU`Yfa c'YbhZYfbhž'VY_Ubbh'ZØf']\fYb'gW\ÒbYb'GhfUbX'i bX X]Y'a]hhY`U`hYf`]W\Y'? Uh\YXfU`Y"

K YghYb G]n]`]Ybg

- Y [UX]gWX Y =bgY`b. '9]b '5fWX]dY``a]h XYb =bgY`b
 : Uj][bUbUž @Yj Ubnc i bX A UfYhh]a cž X]Y 'a]h XYf : À\fY j cb 'HfUdUb] 'YffY]WX VUf 'g]bX"
- GUb'J]hc'@c'7Udc.'9]b'VY`]YVhYf': Yf]Ybcfh'a]h'Y]bYa'' ž)
 _a '`Ub[Yb'GUbXghfUbX'i bX'Y]bYf'J]Y`nU\`'hci f]gh]gWXYf
 9]bf]WXhi b[Yb"

GØXYb G]n]`]Ybg

- GmfU_i g. '6YfØ\a h'ZØf'X]Y'5`hghUXh'Cfh][]U'i bX'XYb
 UfW\Ac`c[]gW\Yb'DUf_'BYUdc`]gž'k c'[f]YW\]gW\Y'HYa dY`
 i bX'VUfcW_Y'5fW\]hY_hi f'Ui Z'6Yqi W\Yf'k UfhYb"
- Bchc. '9]bY'6UfcW_ghUXh'VY_Ubbh'ZØf']\f': `ck Yf': Ygh]j U`ibX'nU\`fY]WXY'dfÀWXh][Y'VUfcW_Y'; YVÀi XY"
- HU``XYf`HYa dY`. '9]b`I B9G7C!K Y`h_i `hi fYfVY`a]h`[i h
 Yf\U`hYbYb`HYa dY`Ub`U[Yb`i bX`X]Y`[fÒ» hY
 UfW\Ac`c[]qW\Y`GhAhhY`G]n]`]Ybq"
- GWU`U`XY]`Hi fWX]. '9]bY`UhYa VYfUi VYbXY`k Y]» Y
 Y`gZcfa Uh]cbž'X]Y`g]WX`]XYU``ZØf'VYY]bXfi W_YbXY`: chcg
 Y][bYh"

$C ghYb G[n] \] Ybg$

- Y hb U. '8 Y f 'U_h]j Y 'J i `_Ub ž 'ØVY f '' "' \$\$ 'a '\c W\ ž 'V]Y hY h GY]`VU\bYb 'i bX '[Y ZØ\ fhY 'Hci fY b 'Ub "
- 5 `WUbhUfU'GW\`i W\hYb.'9]b'BUhi fgW\i hn[YV]Yhz'XUg h]YZYb'GW\`i W\hYb'i bX'j YfgW\]YXYbYb'Ci hXccf!5_h]j]hÀhYb ni f'JYfZØ[i b['ghY\h"
- HUcfa]bU. '9]bY`\]ghcf]gW\Y`GhUXh`a]h`Y]bYa `fÒa]gW\Yb H\YUhYf`i bX`Y]bYa `\Yff`]W\Yb`6`]W_`Ui Z`XYb`ŸhbU"

: Øf'Y]bY'Ub[YbY\a Y'I bhYf_i bZh']b'G]n]`]Yb'Ya dZY\`Yb'g]W\'i bhYf
UbXYfYa 'XUg'<chY``A UYW\'i]b'DU`Yfa cž'XUg'<chY``DcfhU'FYU`Y']b
Bchcž'XUg'<chY``J]``U'5h\YbU']a 'HU``XYf'HYa dY``gck]Y'XUg'<chY`
J]``U'GW\i `Yf']b'HUcfa]bUž'k]Y'&&d`UWYg'Yf`Ài hYfh"'9[U`ž'cV'Yg
i a 'UhYa VYfUi VYbXY'@UbXgW\UZhYbž'\]ghcf]gW\Y'GhÀhhYb'cXYf
_Ògh`]W\Y']hU`]Yb]gW\Y'? ØW\Y'[Y\hž'G]n]`]Yb'\Uh'ZØf'YXYb
; YgW\a UW_Yhk Ug'ni 'V]YhYb'i bX'YfZfYi h'g]W\'k UW\gYbXYf
6Y`]YVh\Y]h'U`g'I f`Ui Vqn]Y`"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	G]n]`]Ybž'=hU`]Yb
EiY``Yb	• k k k "XYfk YghYb"XY
	• k k k "&&d`UWYg"XY