

5`g`ØVYf`a]f`6`]mY`ni W_hYb`i bX`XYf`Xf]hhY`<U[Y`ghi fa``a]W
ZfcbhU`hfUŽ`VYgW`cgg]W`ž`XUgg]W`Ub`X]YgYa``HU[`b]W`hj]Y`
j`cfUb`_ca`a Yb`k ØfXYž`i bX`gW`i [`Ugh][`a`Y]b`NY`h`Ub`XYf`
[YgW`ØhnhYghYb`GhY`Y`Ui` Ž`X]Y`]W`Z]bXYb`_cbbhY"

⇒W`_UVY`]b`X]YgYf`B`UW`h`b]W`hj]Y`[YgW`UZybž`k`Ug`a`]h`XYb`
`Yi`YbXYb`K`]bXYb`i bX`XYa``gh`AbX][Yb`FY[Yb`i bX`<U[Y`ni`hi`b`
`Uhž`UVYf`X]Y`FY]gY`k`Uf`U`Yg`UbXYfY`U`g`Y]b`FY]bZU`ž`XU`g]W`XUg`
K`YhhYf`]b`XYb`_ca`a YbXYb`HU[Yb`Ub[gUa`VYggYfhY"

⇒W`_UVY`a`Y`fa`U`g`]b`8`Ufha`ccf`gck]Y`]b`j]Y`Yb`UbXYfYb`HY`]Yb`
;`fc»Vf]hUbb]Ybg`i bX`9i`fcdUg`k`]X`[YnY`hYh`⇒W`_]YVY`k`]XYg`
7Ua`dYbž`Ui`W`k`Ybb`Yg`_U`hž`bUgg`i bX`k`]bX][`]gh`fk`Ug`]b`
;`fc»Vf]hUbb]Yb`n]Ya`]W`cZ`h`XYf`:`U`]gh`":`Øf`a`]W`]gh`XUg`X]Y`
5i`g`cgi`b[`⇒W`_]YVY`X]Y`K`]Xb]gž`X]Y`5V[YgW`]YXYb`Y]hi`bX`X]Y`
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ž`X]Y`K`]XWJa`dYb`a`]h`g]W`Vf]b[h"

⇒a`@Ui`ZY`XYf`X]Y`fY`UVY`]W`a`Y]bY`j`cfVYfY]hi`b[`dYfZY`_h]cb]Yfhž`
gcXUgg]W`VYfY]h`ZØf`g]Y`V]bž`k`Ybb`Y]b`Ghi`fa``?Uh]Y`ni`gW`À[`h`":`Øf`
5bZ`Ab[Yf`_Ubb`K`]XWJa`dYb`YXcW`Y]bgW`ØW`hYfbX`gY]b`K`Ybb`
G]Y`XUfUb`]bhYfYgg]Yfh`g]bXž`Yg`Ui`gni`dfcV]YfYbž`UVYf`b]W`h`g]W`Yf`
g]bXž`k`c`G]Y`UbZUb[Yb`gc`Ybž`j`Yfk`YbXYb`G]Y`X]YgY`K`]XWJa`d]b[`!
H]ddgž`i`a`G]Y`j`ca`7Ua`d]b[`d`Um`k`Y[`i`bX`]b`X]Y`YW`hY`BU`hi`f`ni`
Vf]b[Yb"

K]XWJa`d]b[!9h]_YhhY

9]bYf`XYf`k`]W`h][ghYb`K`]XWJa`d]b[!H]ddg]gh`Ygž`Ui`Z`X]Y`f]W`h][Y`
9h]_YhhY`ni`UW`hYb"

<]bhYf`UggY`_Y]bY`Gdi`fYb.`8`Ug`]gh`X]Y`k`]W`h][ghY`FY[Y`VY]a`
K`]XWJa`dYb`8]Y`FYU`]h`h`]ghž`XUgg]W`ž`k`c`]a`a`Yf`]W`]b`
;`fc»Vf]hUbb]Yb`nY`hYž`k`U`fgW`Y]b`]W`Ui`Z`XYa``@UbX`j`cb`
Ya`UbXYa`V]b"

9g`]gh`k`]W`h][ž`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf`X]Y`6Yn]Y`i`b[Yb`nk`]gW`Yb`
;`fi`bXVYg]mYfb`i`bX`7Ua`dYfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`ZØf`X]Y`I`a`k`Y`hž`X]Y`
H]Yfk`Y`hi`bX`X]Y`Ni`_i`bZ`h`XYg`K`]XWJa`dYb`gž`XUgg`7Ua`dYf`]`fY`

7Ua d]b[d`ÀhnY`[YbUi `gc`j Yf`UggYbž`k]Y`g]Y`g]Y`j cf[YZ` bXYb
`UVYb`"9g`j`YfghY`h`g]W`j`cb`gY`Vghž`XUgg`G]Y`XYb`[YgUa`hYb`A`Ø`
a`]h`bUW`<`Ui`gY`bY`a`Yb`i`bX`\\]bhYf`g]W`Vf]b[Yb`gc`hYb`"

Gd`Àh`Ub`_ca`a`Yb`i`bX`Zf`Ø`\\`UVfY]gYb.`8`Ug`]gh`Y]b`k`]W`h][`Yf`
6YghUbXhY]`≠`fYf`F`ci`hYbd`Ubi`b["`≠`XYU`Yfk`Y]gY`gc`hYb`G]Y`_i`fn`
j`cf`9]bVfi`W`XYf`8i`b`_Y`\\Y]h`Ub`≠`fYa`7Ua`d]b[d`Uhn`Ub`_ca`a`Yb`"

B`Y`\\a`Yb`G]Y`g]W`[`Ybi`[`NY]hž`i`a`Ui`Zni`gW`U[Yb`i`bX`Y`g`g]W`
VYe`i`Ya`ni`a`UW`Ybž`VYj`cf`X]Y`8i`b`_Y`\\Y]h`YfY]bVf]W`h`"9VYbgc`
gc`hYb`G]Y`j`Yfgi`W`Ybž`Ua`b`À`W`ghYb`A`cf[Yb`gc`Zf`Ø`\\`k`]Y`a`Ò[`]W`
ni`dUW`_Yb`"

?Y]bY`c`ZY`bYb`:`Yi`Yf`Ubn`Ø`bXYb.`C`\\bY`Ui`gXf`Ø`W`_]W`Y`9f`Ui`Vb]g`
XYg`:`fi`bXVYg]hnYfg`XUfZ`X]YgY`F`Y[Y`b]W`h[YVfc`W`Yb`k`YfXYb`"
5V[YgY`\\Yb`XUj`cbž`XUgg`@U[YfZYi`Yf`i`bUbgY`\\b`]W`Y`Gdi`fYb`Ui`Z`
XYa`6cXYb`\\]bhYf`UggYbž`gW`À`X][`Yb`g]Y`^`_cgmghYa`Y`i`bX`\\UVYb`
XUg`D`chYbn]U`ž`<`Y`_hUf`@U`bXgW`U`Z`h`i`n`Yfgh`Ø`fYb`"

K`Yb`b`G]Y`VYUVg]W`h][`Ybž`Y]b`@U[YfZYi`Yf`ni`a`UW`Ybž`gc`hYb`G]Y`
Ui`ZY]bYa`7Ua`d]b[d`Uhn`a`]h`XYb`f]W`h][`Yb`9]b]W`hi`b[Yb`XUZ`Ø`
ØVYfbUW`hYb`"

`U`h1`K`]`XWJa`d]b[!H]ddg`8Ufha`ccf``%`2`≠`W`\\UVY`a`Y]bY`Y`hnhY`
B`UW`h`Ui`ZY]bYa`7Ua`d]b[d`Uhn`j`YfVfUW`hž`i`a`Y]b`@U[YfZYi`Yf`ni`
[`Yb]Y`»`Yb`

6Yf`Ø`W`_g]W`h][`Yb`G]Y`K`]`Xh]YfY.`7Ua`dYb`G]Y`b]W`h`Ub`Y]bYa`C`fhž`
XYf`c`_U`Yg`J`]Y`\\`c`XYf`K`]`Xh]YfY`gh`Ø`fh`"5b`XYb`VYghYb`
K`]`XWJa`d]b[d`ÀhnYb`XYf`K`Y`h[]Vh`Yg`Y]b`\\Y]a`]gW`Y`K`]`Xh]YfY`
XUg`]gh`Y]bYf`XYf`[`f`Ø`»`hYb`5bn]Y`i`b[gdi`b`_hY`XYg`K`]`XWJa`dYbg`"

GhY`Y`b`G]Y`g]W`Yfž`XUgg`≠`fY`5bk`YgYb`\\Y]h`_Y]bY`H]YfY`VYi`bfi`\\][`h`
cXYf`gh`Ø`fh`c`V`k`]`X`c`XYf`b]W`h`"

8Yb`_Yb`G]Y`Ub`UbXYfY.`K`Yb`b`G]Y`Ui`Z`XYa`@UbX`j`cb`Ya`UbX`
UbXYfYa`WJa`dYbž`gc`hYb`G]Y`ni`Yfgh`j`Yfgi`W`Ybž`X]Y`9f`Ui`Vb]g`ni`
Yf`\\U`hYb`"F`YU`]gh]gW`Yfk`Y]gY`]gh`X]Yg`c`Z`h`i`bdfU`_h]gW`i`bX`i`bb`Ø`h][`ž`

gc`Ub[Y`G]Y`_Y]bY`Gdi fYb`\\]bhYf`UggYb`i bX`_Y]b`J]Y\
VYi bfi`\\][Yb`"8UfØVYf`\\]bUi g`gc`hYb`G]Y`Ui W`UbXYfY`C i hXccf!
6Ybi hnYf`VYfØW_g]W`h][Yb`"

J Yfa Y]XYb`G]Y`Ygž]b`XYf`BÀ\Y`j cb`: i » k Y[Yb`i bX`DZUXYb`ni
WJa dYbž`i bX`ghY`Yb`G]Y`g]W`Yfž`XUgg`G]Y`a]bXYghYbg`* \$`a`f&\$`\$`
: i » Ł`j cb`K UggYfei Y`Yb`YbhZYfbh`Ui ZghY`Ybž`i a`Y[`]W`Y
?cbhUa]bUh]cb`ni`j Yfa Y]XYb`"

K À\`Yb`G]Y`≠fY`Hc]`YhhY`gcf[ZÀ`h][`Ui g.`Gi W`Yb`G]Y`g]W`Y]bYb
[YgW`ØhnhYb`D`Uhnž`XYf`a]bXYghYbg`* \$`a`f&\$`\$`: i » Ł`j cb
K UggYfei Y`Ybž`: i » k Y[Yb`i bX`UbXYfYb`7Ua`d]b[d`ÀhnYb`YbhZYfbh
]gh`J Yfgi W`Yb`G]Y`Ui W`g]W`Yfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg`G]Y`g]W`
ghfca UVk`Àfhg`j cb`VY`]YVhYb`7Ua`d]b[d`ÀhnYb`VY]bXYb`"

; fUVYb`G]Y`Ybhk`YXYf`a]h`≠fYb`<ÀbXYb`cXYf`a]h`Y]bYf`?Y`Y`Y]b
Yhk`U`%) !&\$`W`h]YZYg`@cW`ž`k`Ybb`G]Y`Yhk`Ug`n]j`]]g]YfhYf`g]bX`"
9fgYhnYb`G]Y`X]Y`9fXYž`k`Ybb`G]Y`ZYfh][`g]bXž`i bX`hfU[Yb`G]Y`U`Y
Hc]`YhhYbdUd]YfY`a]h`g]W`"

J Yfgi W`Yb`G]Y`ZØf`Yhk`Ug`a`Y`f`?ca`Zcfhž`Y]bY`GhY`Y`a]h`Y]bYf`
`Y]W`hYb`GhY][`i b[`ni`k`À\`Ybž`i bX`d cg]h]cb]YfYb`G]Y`g]W`VYf[`Ui`Z
j`cf`≠bYb`XUg`\\]`Zh`VY]`XYfž`À\`ž`5i`gZØ`fi`b[`"@UggYb`G]Y`g]W`
YbX`]W`b]W`h`j`Yf`UZhYb`°

K c`k]`X`WJa`dYb`

8]Y`J`c`fg`W`f]`ZhYb`ÀbXYfb`g]W`j`cb`@UbX`ni`@UbX`gck`jY`c`_U`ž`Y
bUW`XYa`ž`k`Yf`XUg`@UbX`VYg]hnh`c`XYf`ZØf`X]Y`DZY[`Y
j`YfUbhk`cfh]W`]gh`9fZc`fg`W`Yb`G]Y`]a`a`Yf`≠f`F`Y]gYn]Y`ž`i`a`X]Y
VYghYb`c`_U`Yb`K`]`XWJa`d]b[`!H]ddg`ni`Z]bXYb`"

8Ufha`ccf.`8Ufha`ccf`]gh`XUg`Y]bn][`Y`;`YV]Yh`]b`9b[`UbX`ž`K`U`Yg
i`bX`B`cfX]f`UbX`ž`]b`XYa`K`]`XWJa`dYb`c`ZZ]n]Y`Y`Y[`U`]ghž`i`bX`]gh`Y]b
]XYU`Yf`C`fh`ZØf`XYb`YfghYb`K`]`XWJa`dYf`"

8Yf`8Ufha`ccf!`B`Uh]cb`U`d`Uf`_`]Y[`h`]a`GØX`k`YghYb`9b[`UbX`g]b
8Yj`cb`i`bX`V]YhYh`Y]bY`Y]bn][`Ufh][`Y`@UbX`g`W`UZh`Ui`g`\\Ø[`Y`][`Ya

A ccf`UbXž; fUb]hZ`gYbž`VYk U`XYhYb`HÀ`Yfb`a`]h[Yk i bXYbYb
: `ØggYb`gck]Y`k Y]hYbž`cZYbYb` : `ÀWYb` `dYfZY`_hni a
K]XWJa dYb"

9g[]Vh`Y]b`Ui g[YnY]WÅbYhYg`BYhn`Ub`K UbXYfk Y[Ybž
Y]bgWÅ`Y»`]WÅ`XYg`VY`YVhYb`i bX`YfUi gZcfXYfbXYb`Hk c`A ccfg
K Um"

`U`h1 H]ddg`ni a`K]XWJa dYb`8Ufha ccf` `+ 28Yf`8Ufha ccf!
BUh]cbU`dUf`_]gh`XYf`Y]bn][Y`Cfh]a` `J YfY]b][hYb`?`Òb][fY]WÅ
Ui » Yf\U`V`GWÅchh`UbXgž`Ub`XYa`K]XWJa dYb`Y[U`]gh

GWÅchh`UbX. `GWÅchh`UbX`i bX`gY]b`ÒZYb`h]WÅYf`Ni [Ub[`ni` `@UbX!
i bX`K UggYffYWÅhYb`V]YhYb`Yfj`cffU[YbXY`Ci hXccf!
A Ò[`]WÅ`_Y]hYb`"8]Y`6Yf[Y`fi bX`i a` ; `Yb`7cY`[Y\`ÒfYb`ni`XYb`Ua
`Y]WÅhYghYb`ni [Àb[`]WÅYb`i bX`g]bX`j`c`Yf` ; YgWÅ]WÅhYž`bUhØf`]WÅYf
GWÅÒb`Y]hi bX`K]Xb]g"

Bcfk Y[Yb. `A Y]bY`YfghY`k]XY`7Ua`d]b[fY]gY`Ui » Yf\U`V
; fc» Vf]hUbb]Ybg`k Uf`]a` `æhi b`Y]a Yb!BUh]cbU`dUf`_]b`Bcfk Y[Yb"
K]Y`GWÅchh`UbX`\Uh`Bcfk Y[Yb`gY`f`]VYfU`Y` ; YgYhnY`ZØf`XYb
ÒZYb`h]WÅYb`Ni [Ub[`i bX`Y]b][Y`XYf`VYY]bXfi W`_YbXghYb
@UbXgWÅUZhYb`XYf`K Y`h`8UfØVYf`\]bUi g`V]YhYb`X]Y`BUh]cbU`dUf`_g
\Yfj`cffU[YbXY`K UbXYfk Y[Yž`X]Y`j`cb`GWÅi hn\ØhhYb`i bX
7Ua`d]b[d`ÀhnYb`[i`h`i bhYfghØhnh`k YfXYbž`k Ybb`G]Y`@`gh`Ui Z
Yhk Ug`ffY`Uh]j YbŁ`@`I`i`g`\UVYb"

K`c`Ui ZgWÅ`U[Yb

9]bYb`[i hYb`GhY`d`Uhn`ZØf` `Àf`NY`hni`Z]bXYbž`]gh`XYf`i bhYfgWÅ]YX
nk]gWÅYb`Y]bYa`Ub[YbY`a Yb`i bX`Y]bYa`a`]gYfUV`Yb`9f`YVb]g"
8]Y`Zc`[YbXYb`K]XWJa`d]b[!H]ddg`ni f`Gi WÅY`bUWÅ`Y]bYa
Ubgh`ÀbX][Yb`GhY`d`Uhn`gc`hYb`g]WÅYfghY`Ybž`XUgg`G]Y`Y]bY`[i hY
BUWÅhfi`Y`i bhYf`NY`hd`UbYb`[Yb]Y»Yb`": Øf`Y]bY`XYhU`]YfhYfY
5i ZgWÅ`ØggY`i b[`k YfZYb`G]Y`Y]bYb`6`]W`_Ui Zi bgYfYb`@Y]hZUXYbž
k]Y`G]Y`Y]bYb`[i hYb`7Ua`d]b[d`Uhn`Z]bXYb"

`U`h1 K]XWJa`d]b[!H]ddg`XUfha ccf` `& 28Yf`Y]bn][Y

I bhYfgW\i dZ'XYb]W\Z]bXYb`_cbbhY` `XUg'6YghY`Ui g`Y]bYf
gW\YW\hYb`G]hi Uh]cb

- J Yfgi W\Yb`G]Yž`Y]bYb`ZUW\Yb`6cXYb`ni`k`Å\`Yb"
- ` VYfdfØZYb`G]Y`X]Y`CVYfZÅW\Y`Ui`Z`GhY]bYž`Y`ghY`cXYf`
UbXYfY`8]b[`Yž`X]Y`≠fYb`GW\`UZ`ghØfYb`cXYfž`gW\`]a`a`Yf`
bcW\ž`≠fY`6cXYbd`UbY`nYffY]»Yb`_ØbbhYb"
- J Yfgi W\Yb`G]Yž`Y]bYb`bUhØf`]W\Yb`I`bhYfgW\`i`dZ`cXYf`
K`]bXgW\`i`h`ni`Z]bXYb"
- @U[`Yfb`G]Y`]b`XYf`BÅ\Y`Y]bYf`K`UggYfj`Yfgcf[`i`b[`ž`UVYf`
a`]bXYghYbg`*`\$`a`f&\$`\$`i`»`Łj`cb`K`UggYfei`Y`Yb`YbhzYfbž`
i`a`Y[`]W\Y`?`cbhUa`]bUh]cb`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb"
- J Yfa`Y]XYb`G]Y`j`YfX]W\hYhYb`6cXYb`cXYf`J`Yfh]Yž`b[`Yb`
X]YgY`_ØbbYb`Y]W\h`ØVYfZi`hYb"
- 5W\hYb`G]Y`Ui`Z`;`YZU\`fYb`k`]Y`GhY]bgW\`U[`ž`Ghi`fnZi`hYbž`
<cW\k`UggYf`cXYf`@Jk`]bYb"
- ;`i`hY`7Ua`d]b[`d`ÅhnY`k`YfXYb`[`Yž`bXYbž`b]W\h[`Ya`UW\h`
UW\hYb`G]Y`]a`a`Yf`Ui`Z`≠fY`I`a`[`YVi`b[`i`bX`j`Yfgi`W\Yb`G]Yž`
g]Y`[`YbUi`gc`ni`]\`]bhYf`UggYbž`k`]Y`G]Y`g]Y`j`cfZ]bXYb"

K Ug`ni`bY\`a`Yb

K Ybb`Yg`i`a`XUg`DUW_Yb`[`Y\`hž`g]bX`X]Y`k`]W\h[`ghYb`K`]`XWJa`d]b[`!
H]ddgž`X]Y`]W\`[`YVYb`_Ubbž`ni`j`Yfgi`W\Ybž`Y]b`;`Y]W\`[`Yk`]W\`h`
nk`]gW\Yb`XYa`A`]hbY\`a`Yb`XYf`k`]W\h[`ghYb`8]b[`Yž`X]Y`G]Y`
VYbØh[`Ybž`i`bX`XYa`i`<`U`hYb`≠fYg`Fi`W_gUW_g`gc`Y]W\h`k`]Y`
a`Ø[`]W\`ni`Z]bXYb";`Y\Yb`G]Y`Ub`XUg`DUW_Yb`a`]h`XYf`5bbU\`a`Y`
\YfUbž`XUgg`G]Y`gW\`a`i`h]`[`k`YfXYb`i`bX`f]YW\Yb`k`YfXYbž`U`gc`
[`Y\Yb`G]Y`gc`[`i`h`k`]Y`a`Ø[`]W\`gc`Y]W\h`k`]Y`a`Ø[`]W\`°`<`]Yf`]ghž`k`Ug`
]W\`bY\`a`Y.

- NY`h`cXYf`6]k`U_gUW_
- GW\`UzgUW_
- GW\`UZ`bhYf`U[`Y`
- GW\`UZfc`Y`
- Df]a`i`g`<`YfX`i`bX`;`Ug`
- K`UggYfX]W\hY`DUW_gÅW_Y`
- K`UggYfZUgW\Y`

- , VYf`YVYbghUgWXY
- HcdZi bX`6YWX Yf
- 6YghYW_
- ; YZf]Yf[YhfcW_bYhY`@YVYbga]hhY`fbcf a U`Yfk Y]gY
7ci gWci gŁ
- 9bYf[]Yf]Y[Y`fi f0\gh0W_`i bX`A]hU[YggYbŁ
- ' !]b!%!? UZZYVYi hY`
- K UbXYfgh]YZY`
- K UggYfX]WX hY`dJW_Y`i bX`<cgY
- &l`<cgYbfY]»j YfgW`i gg
- J`]Yg
- 6UgY!ž`A]X!`i bX`Hcd!@UmYf
- &# `X]W_Y`GcW_Yb
- H\Yfa ci bhYfk ÅgWXY
- <i hž< UbXgWxi \ž`6i ZZ
- ?ca dUggž`?UfhYž`HUgWXYba YggYf
- 9fghY`<]`ZY`i bX`[fi bX`Y[YbXY`Hc]`YhhYbUfh]_Y`

U`h1 H]ddg`ni a `K]`XWUa dYb`XUfha ccf` `% 2 HfcW_YbZ` hhYf`k]Y
7ci gWci g`Y[bYh`g]W\`Yfj cffU[YbXž`i a `; Yk]W`h`ni `U`hYb

@YgYb`G]Y`i bgYfY`i `h]a Uh]j Y`7Ua d]b[!7\YW_`]ghY`Z0f`Y]bY
XYhU]`]YfhYfY`7Ua d]b[`]ghY`Z0f``Àb[YfY`F Y]gYb"

@YfbY`a]h`? ca dUgg`i bX`? UfhY`i a ni [Y\Yb

Ni `[i hYf`@Yhnh`]gh`X]Yg`XYf`k]W`h[ghY`U`Yf`K]`XWUa d]b[!H]ddgž
X]Y`]W`UbV]YhYb`_Ubbž`i bX`_0bbhY``f`@YVYb`fYhhYb"K c\]b`G]Y
g]W`Ui W`YbhgWXY]XYbž`G]Y`a 0ggYb`g]W`YfghY`Ybž`XUgg`G]Y`Y]bYb
[i hYb`?ca dUgg`i bX`Y]bY`XYhU]`]YfhY`? UfhY`XUVY]`\UVYb"

; DG!`i bX`K UbXYf!5ddg`g]bX`[fc» Ufh][ž`UVYf`g]Y`g]bX`Ui Z
6UhYf]Yb`i bX`GUhY`]hYbYa dZub[`Ub[Yk]YgYb"K]f`\UVYb`Y]bY
i a ZUggYbXY`5b`Y]hi b[`ni f`J Yfk YbXi b[`Y]bYg`?ca dUggYg`i bX
Y]bYf`? UfhY`[YgW`f]YVYbž`X]Y`Ui gY]W`Yb`gc`hYž`i a `ÀbYb`XYb
9]bgh]Y[`ni `Yf`Y]W`hYfb" `W`gW`k 0fY`Ui Z`C fXbUbW`Gi fj Ym
9l d`cfYf!`? UfhYb`f%.&) "\$\$\$Ł`Z0f`; fc» Vf]hUbb]Yb"l bX`bUh0f`]W`ž
k]Y`VY]`YXYf`Ci hXccf!5_h]j]h`hž`ghY`Yb`G]Y`g]W`Yfž`XUgg`G]Y

Ya UbXYa 'gU[Ybž'k c\]b'G]Y' [Y\Ybž' ÆfY'j cfUi gg]W\h']W\Y'F ci hY
i bX'k Ubb'G]Y'j cfUi gg]W\h']W\ 'ni fØW__Y\ fYb'k YfXYb"

B UW [i W_Yb'k]Y'XUg'K YhhYf'k]fX

ÆW'gd]Y'Y'\]Yf'Y]b'V]ggW\Yb'XYb'5Xj c_UhYb'XYg'HYi ZY'gž'XYbb
gY'Vgh'k Ybb'W\ 'k Y]» ž'XUgg'XUg'K YhhYf'Zi fW\hVUf'k]fX'fGhi fa
?Uh]Y'j]f[YbX'Ya UbX3tž'[Y\Y']W\ 'hfc'hXYa °'5VYf'k]Y' [YgU[hž'XUg
]gh'ZØf'a]W\ 'XUg'i bYb'hgW\]YXYb"K]Y'VY]j]Y'Yb'X]YgYf
K]'XWJa d]b[!H]ddg']gh'Yg'YXcW\ 'Y]bY' [i hY' ÆYYž'gc' [i h'k]Y
a Ò[']W\ 'j cfVYfY]hYh'ni 'gY]b"

6Yj cf'G]Y'g]W\ 'j b'X]Y'K]'Xb]g'Ui Za UW\Ybž'ØVYfd'fØZYb'G]Y'X]Y
U_hi Y''Y'K YhhYfj cf\YfgU[Y'i bX'j Yfgi W\Yb'G]Yž'k Ybb'a Ò[']W\ ž
k Æ\ fYbX' ÆfYf'9I dYX]h]cb'ØVYf'YbXYfi b[Yb'Ui ZXYa '@Ui ZYbXYb
ni 'V'Y]VYb' 'Yg' []Vh'nU\ 'fY]W\ '5ddg'ZØf'Ga Ufhd\cbYgž'X]Y'XUVY]
\Y'ZYb'_ØbbYb"i bgYf': Uj cf]h]gh'K YUh\Yf'@j Y'f]CGž'5bXfc]Xt"

- 'U'h1 2
- 'U'h1 H]ddg'ni a 'K]'XWJa dYb'8Ufha ccf' ' + 2
- 'U'h1 2
- 'U'h1 2
- 'U'h1 K]'XWJa d]b[!H]ddg'XUfha ccf' '& 2
- 'U'h1 H]ddg'ni a 'K]'XWJa dYb'XUfha ccf' '% 2

'U'h1 2

<Ui dhV]'X. 'D9L 9@G

.

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY