

?]hnVØ\Y`k]fX`&\$&* `ni f'; c`Z! < cW\Vi f[
XYf`8D`K cf`X`Hci f°

?]hnVØ\Y`k]fX`&\$&* `5i ghfU[i b[gcfh`XYf`8D`K cf`X`Hci f"
8Ug`U`d]bY'; c`Zhi fb]Yf`ZØfXYfh`bUW\`U`h][Yb`Hci f]ga i g`i bX
k Y`h`_`UggY`Gdcfh"



?]hnVØ\Y`ž² ghYffY]W\`!`8]Y`fYbca a]YfhYghY'; c`Zhi fb]YfgYf]Yž
X]Y`8D`K cf`X`Hci fž`_ca a h`&\$&* `bUW\`?]hnVØ\Y`"8]YgY`U`d]bY
GhUXh]b`H]fc`k]fX`XUbb`J YfUbgU`hi b[gcfh`XYf`5i ghf]Ub`5`d]bY
CdYb`gY]b`"8Yf'; c`Zd`Uhn`?]hnVØ\Y`!GW\k UfngYY!FY]h`k i fXY`U`g
5i ghfU[i b[gcfh[Yk`À`hž`k Ug`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`X]YgYf`FY[]cb`]a
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'; c`Zgdcfhi bhYfghfY]W\h"@Ui h`h]dg"Uh`Vf]b[h
X]YgYg`9j Ybh`b]W\h`bi f`K Y`h`_`UggY!Gdcfhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yg: `U]f`]b`X]Y`a U`Yf]gW\Y`H]fc`Yf`6Yf[fY[]cb"

8]Y`8D`K cf`X`Hci f`]gh`Y]bY`XYf`[fØ» hYb`i bX`dfYgh][YhfÅW\h][ghYb
Hi fb]YfgYf]Yb`]a `DfcZ][c`Z`"8]Y`8i fW\ZØ\fi b[`XYf`5i ghf]Ub`5`d]bY
CdYb`k]fX`U`g`Y]b`6Y`_`Ybbhb]g`ni `a cXYfbYa`i bX`bUW\`U`h][Ya
; Ubn`U`fYghci f]ga i g`VYhfUW\hYh`"?Uf]b`GY]`Yf`j cb`H]fc`k YfVi b[

\YVhX]Y`d cg]h] Yb`5i gk]f_ i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`h ci f]gh]gWXY`F UbXnY]h
\Yfj cfz`X]Y`Xi fW`X]Y`5i ghfU[i b[`]a `: fØ\gca a Yf`YbhghY\Yb"
?]hVØ\Y`ž VY`_Ubbh`ZØf`gY]bY`j]Yf`; c`Zd`ÀhnYž`n`À\`h`ni `XYb`Hcd!
; c`ZfY[]cbYb`]a `5`dYb fUi a `i bX`nY][h`g]W`cdh]a]gh]gW`VYnØ[`]W
XYg`_ØbZh][Yb`DchYbn]U`g`XYf`FY[]cb"

⇒bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`6YXYi hi b[`i bX`c`_U`Y
I b hY fghØhni b [

8]Y`F ØW`_Y`f`XYf`5i ghf]Ub`5`d]bY`C dYb`bUW`?]hVØ\Y`k]fX`j cb
XYb`J YfUbhk cfh`]W`Yb`U`g`E i U`]h`ÀhgcZZYbg]j Y`]a `; c`Zgdcfh
Ub[YgY\Yb`"8f`"J]_hcf]U`J Y]XYf!K U`gYf`j cb`?]hVØ\Y`Hci f]ga i g
Ài »Yfh`g]W`d cg]h] `ØVYf`XYb`bYi Yb`5i ghfU[i b[gc fhi bX`VYhcbh
X]Y`ÀbXYfØVYf[fY]ZbXY`? ccdYfUh]cbž`X]Y`XYb`U`d]bYb`Gdcfh!`i bX
Hci f]ga i g`ca dYhYbnYb`ni [i hY`ca a h`"9Xk]b`K Y]bXcfZYfž`79C
j cb`; c`Z`9bhYfdf]gYgž`VYnY]W`bYh?]hVØ\Y`U`g`Y]bY
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`; c`ZYgh]bUh]cb`a]h`bUW`\U`h][Ya `DchYbn]U`"

A U!]a]]Ub`GhY]b`YW`bYfž`Y]b`Y]b\Y]a]gW`Yf`; c`ZdfcZ]ž`g]Y`h`XUg
Hi fb]Yf`U`g`Y]b`dYfgØb`]W`Yg`<][\`][\`h`i bX`hfÀi a`h`j cb`Y]bYa
<Y]a`gd]Y`"7\`f]gh]Ub`<Uf]gW`ž`J c`fg]h`Yb`XYf`j cb`?]hVØ\Y`
Hci f]ga ž`\YVhX]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYg`9j Ybhg`ZØf`XYb`[Ub`n`À\`f][Yb
Hci f]ga i g`\Yfj cf`"8]YgY`DUf`hbYfgW`UZh`nk]gW`Yb`?]hVØ\Y`i bX
XYa `GU`nVi f[Yf@UbXž`k]Y`j cb`@Yc`6Ui YfbVYf[Yfž
; YgW`ÀZh`gZØ\`fYf`XYf`GU`nVi f[Yf@UbX`Hci f]ga i g`; a V<ž
VYgW`f]YVYbž`k]fX`U`g`ghUf`_Yg`G][bU`ZØf`XYb`U`d]bYb`Gdcfh!`i bX
Hci f]ga i ggY`_hcf`[Yk YfhYh"

F ØW`V`]W`_i bX`5i gV`]W`_

I a`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`X]YgYf`F ØW`_Y`f`ni `j YfghY\Ybž`]gh`Yg`k]W`h][
ni`k]ggYbž`XUgg`X]Y`5i ghf]Ub`5`d]bY`C dYb`&\$&` `]a `; c`Z`7`i`V`; i`h
5`hYb`hUbb`ghUhhZUbXYb`"; i`h`5`hYb`hUbb`k Uf`VYfY]hg`j cb`%-`-`\$`V]g
%-`-`&`XYf`5i ghfU[i b[gc fhi`XYf`YfghYb`XfY]`5i g[UVYb`XYg
bUh]cbU`Yb`C dYbg`j cb`² ghYffY]W`"A]h`XYf`F ØW`_Y`f`]b`X]Y
Gdcfha Yhfcdc`Y`?]hVØ\Y`Yfk UfhYb`X]Y`J YfUbghU`hYf`Y]bY
GhÀf`_i b[`XYf`FY[]cb`U`g`Yfgh`_Ugg][Yg; c`Zh]Y`"

9i fcdYUb`Hci f`VYf]W hYhØVYf`X]Y`J cfZfYi XY`i bX`XYb`d cg]h]j Yb
9bh\i g]Uga i gžXYf`a]h`X]YgYf`[fc»Yb`J YfUbghU`hi b[`Y]b\Yf[Y\h`

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	?]hnVØ\Y`ž`2 ghYffY]W
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "h]dg"Uh• k k k "Yi fcdYUbhci f"Wca

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `Y]bY!fY]gY"XY