

K ]bhYfhci f]ga i g`]b`C VYfÒghYffY]W\ .  
F ØW\_[ Ub[ `VY]`Ui g`ÀbX]gW\ Yb` ; ÀghYb`°

⇒ `K ]bhYf`&\$&' #&( `j YfnY]W\ bYhY`² ghYffY]W\ `Y]bYb  
; ÀghYUbgh]Y[ `j cb`&ž`ı` /C VYfÒghYffY]W\ `]b[ Y[ Yb`YfZÀ\ fh  
F ØW\_[ Àb[ Y`VY]` , VYfbUW\ hi b[ Yb"



C VYfÒghYffY]W\ ž`² ghYffY]W\ `!`² ghYffY]W\ g`K ]bhYfgU]gcb  
&\$&' #&( `nY][ h`YfZfYi `]W\ Y`9b hk ]W\_`i b[ Yb`"K ]Y`@]bnU`VYf]W\ hYhž  
gh]Y[ `]a` J Yf[ `Y]W\ `ni a` J cf`U\`f`X]Y`NU\`X`Yf` ; ÀghY`i a` `&ž`ı` "  
8]YgY`9f\`Ò\i b[ `gd]Y[ Y`h`g]W\ `]b`XYb` ; YgUa` hnU\`Yb`k ]XYf.`9g  
k i fXYb`ÒghYffY]W\ k Y]h`+&ž&)`A`j`]cbYb`B`ÀW\h][ i b[ Yb`j`YfVi`W\ hž  
k Ug`Y]bY`GhY][ Yfi b[ `j cb`%ž\*`ı` `XUfghY``h`6YgcbXYfg  
VYa`Yf`\_Yb`gk`Yfh`]gh`XYf`5bgh]Y[ `]b`XYb`A`cbUHYb`5df]`&\$&( ž`k`c  
X]Y`B`ÀW\h][ i b[ Yb`i a` `&`ž`ı` `k`UW\gYb`\_cbbhYb"

⇒ `C VYfÒghYffY]W\ `]b[ Y[ Yb`[ ]Vh`Yg[ Ya` ]gW\ hY`B`UW\ f]W\ hYb`"8Yf  
6i bXYg`UbX`Yfn]Y`hY`]a` `K ]bhYf`&\$&' #&( ``YX][ `]W\ ` `ž%+-`A`j`]cbYb  
B`ÀW\h][ i b[ Yb`ž`k`Ug`Y]bYa` F ØW\_[ Ub[ `j cb`&ı` `Ybhgd]W\ h`Hfchn  
X]YgYf`F ØW\_[ Àb[ Y`V`Y]V`X]Y`NU\`X`Yf`]b`ÀbX]gW\ Yb` ; ÀghY`\_cbghUbh

VY]`%ž- ) , 'A ]`]cbYbž'k Å\fybX'X]Y ]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`6Ygi WXYf'i a  
&ı 'Ui Z`%ž&&%A ]`]cbYb`ni fØW\_ [ ]b[ Yb" " ðhYfYggUbhYfk Y]gY  
a UWXYb`X]Y`Y]a ]gWXYb`i f`Ui VYf`ZUgh`\* &ı 'XYf` , VYfbUWxhi b[ Yb  
]b`C VYfØghYffY]Wx`Ui gž'a ; Y[ YbgUhn`ni `H]fc`ž'k c`k Yb][ Yf`U`g`+ı  
XYf` ; ÅghY`Ui g`² ghYffY]Wx`\_ca a Yb"

## C VYfØghYffY]Wx`g`gdYn]Z]gWXY`G]hi`Uh]cb`b

C VYfØghYffY]Wx`\_`Uh`Y]bYb`5b`hY]`j`cb`(` ž(ı `Ub`XYb  
ØghYffY]Wx`]gWXYb`B`ÅWxh][ i b[ Yb" "8]YgY`NU`Yb`ghUa a Yb`Ui`g`XYf  
i a ZUggYbXYb`9f`YVi b[ žX]Y`X]Y`6Ug]g`ZØf`X]Y  
6Y`YfVYf[ i b[ gghUh]gh]\_`V]`XYh" `@Ui`h`GhUh]gh]\_`5i`ghf]U`YfZUggYb  
X]YgY`GhUh]gh]\_Yb`X]Y`a`cbUh]WxYb`5b`Øb`žY`i`bX`B`ÅWxh][ i b[ Yb  
VUg]YfYbX`Ui`ZXYb`A`Y`Xi`b[ Yb`[ Yk`YfV`]WxYf`i`bX`df]j`UhYf  
6Y`YfVYf[ i b[ gVYhf]YVY"

8]Y`8UhYb`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`]b`C VYfØghYffY]Wx`]a`5df]`&\$&(`X]Y  
B`ÅWxh][ i b[ Yb`Ui`Z`\*\$`"\$\$\$`Ubgh]Y[ Ybž`Y]b`VYa`Yf`Ybgk`YfhYf  
5bgh]Y[ ]`cb`-`ž)ı " "8]YgYf`d cg]hj`Y`HfYbX`\_ØbbhY`Ui`Z`X]Y  
6Ya`Ø`ı`b[ Yb`ni`fØW`ni`ZØ`fYb`gY]bž`a`Y`f` ; ÅghY`Ui`Z`fY[ ]cbU`Y  
5b[ YVchY`Ui`Za`Yf`gUa`ni`a`UWXYb"

## 5` `[ Ya`Y]bY`HfYbXg`]b`XYf`Hci`f]ga`i`gVfUbWXY

8]Y`ØghYffY]Wx`]gWXY`Hci`f]ga`i`gVfUbWXY`Yf`c`h`g]Wx`U`a`Å`\_`Wx`i`bX  
X]Y`GhUh]gh]\_Yb`VY`Y[ Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`A`Y`XYdZ]Wxh`ZØf` ; Ya`Y]bXYb`a` ]h  
a`Y`f`U`g`%"`\$\$\$` , VYfbUWxhi`b[ Yb`]b`XYb`"YmhYb``Å\fyb`Y]bYb  
d cg]hj`Yb`6Y]hfU[ `ni`f`HfUbgdUfYbn`i`bX`B`UWx]`YfZc`[ VUf`\_Y]hj`cb  
Hci`f]ga`i`gXUhYb`[ Y`Y]ghYh`U`h"i`bYbh[ Y`h]WxY`B`ÅWxh][ i b[ Yb`VY]  
: fYi`bXYb`i`bX`J`Yfk`UbXhYb`g]bX`XUVY]`b]Wxh`YfZUggž`k`Ug`Yhk`U`Y]b  
J]YfhY`XYf` ; YgUa`hb`ÅWxh][ i b[ Yb`Ui`ga`UWxh"

Ni`gUa`a`YbZUggYbX`"Åggh`g]Wx`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`XYf`ØghYffY]Wx`]gWXY  
Hci`f]ga`i`g`]a`K`]bhYf`&\$&`#&(`Ui`Z`Y]bYa`ghUV]`Yb`K`Y[ `ni`gY]b  
gWXY]bhž`k`Å\fybX`Y]b][ Y`F`Y[ ]cbYb`k`]Y`C VYfØghYffY]Wx`k`Y]hYf` ]b  
< YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ Yb`]a`6YfY]Wx`XYg`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`Hci`f]ga`i`g`ni  
VYk`Å`h][ Yb`UVYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	C VYfÒghY ffY]W\ ž'² ghY ffY]W\
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "`]bnU"Uh</li> <li>• k k k "ghUh]gh]_"Uh</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY