

Dc`b]gW\Y`C ghgYY. `HfUi a i f`Ui V`ni  
GW\ fYW\_Yb`DfY]gYb`]b`8 Yi hgW\`UbX`°

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Yžk Ufi a `X]Y`dc`b]gW\Y`C ghgYY`Y]bY  
\_cghYb[ Øbgh][ Y`I f`Ui VgU`hYfbUh]j Y`ni `8 Yi hgW\`UbX`V]YhYh`  
GhfÅbXYž`GY\Ybgk ØfX][ \_Y]hYbž`DfY]gY"



? c`VYf[ ž`Dc`Yb`!`I f`Ui V`Ub`XYf`C ghgYY`YfZfYi h`g]W\`bUW\`k ]Y`j cf  
[ fc»Yf`6Y`]YVh\Y]hž`XcW\`X]Y`DfY]gY`]b`8 Yi hgW\`UbXž`]bgVYgcbXYfY  
Ui ZFØ[ Yb`i bX`I gYXca ž`ghY][ Yb`\_cbh]bi ]Yf`]W\`"9]b`bYi Yf`5fh]\_Y`  
j cb`?`]a VYf`Ym`GW\`a ]Xh`Ui Z`6i nnZYX`nY][ h`XYi h`]W\`ž`XUgg`X]Y  
dc`b]gW\Y`C ghgYY`U`g`UhhfU`\_h]j Y`i bX`\_cghYb[ Øbgh][ Y`5`hYfbUh]j Y  
[ ]`h`@Ui h`6i nnZYX`\_ØbbYb`F`Y]gYbXY`]b`Dc`Yb`b]W\`h`bi f`Å`b`]W\`Y  
9f`YVb]ggY`[ Yb]Y»Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Ub`j ]Y`Yb`GhY`Yb`XYi h`]W\`  
gdUfYb"

8]Y`DfY]gi bhYfgW\]YXY`g]bX`ZfUdd]YfYbX`"9]bY`K`cW\Y`I f`Ui V`ZØf  
nk`Y]DYfgcbYb`]b`?c`VYf[ \_cghYh`nk ]gW\Yb`" \$\$`i bX`(` \$\$`9i fcž  
]b`\_i`gj Y`I bhYf`\_i bZi`i bX`: fØ\ghØW`"«a`J`Yf[ `Y]W\`X`Uni`g]bX`

I f'Ui VYf'Ui Z'FØ[ Yb'a ]h'a Y\ f'U'g\* \$\$'9i fc'ZØf'Y]bY'Ä\b`]WXY  
K cWXY'gWbY''ØVYfZcfXYfh''5i W'X]Y'hÄ[ `]WXYb'5i g[ UVYb'ZØf  
9ggYb'i bX'DUf\_[ YVØ\ fYb'g]bX' ]b'Dc'Yb'k YgYbh']W' [ Øbgh][ Yf"  
K Ä\ fYbX'Y]b'A ]hhU[ YggYb' ]b'?c`VYf[ 'Yhk U'\* 'V]g', '9i fc' \_cghYhž  
a ØggYb'XYi hgWXY'I f'Ui VYf'a ]h'\ Ø\ YfYb'DfY]gYb'fYWbYb"

? c`VYf[ . '9]b ; Y\ Y]a h]dd'Ub'XYf'dc`b]gWXYb  
C ghgYY

?c`VYf[ ž[ Y'Y[ Yb'Ub'XYf'dc`b]gWXYb'C ghgYY\_ØghYž'V]YhYh'ibYVYb  
XYb' [ Øbgh][ Yb'DfY]gYb'Ui W'Y]bY'J ]Y'nU\`Ub'5hhfU\_h]cbYb''8]Y  
GhUXh]gh'VY\_Ubbh'ZØf'\ fY'\_]`ca YhYf'Ub[ Yb'GUbXghfÄbXY'i bX  
hfUX]h]cbY''Yb'?i fcfhY'a ]h'Gc'Yei Y''Yb''8]Y'GhfUbXdfca YbUXY'j cb  
?c`VYf[ 'n]Y\ h'I f'Ui VYf'a ]h'nU\ fY]WXYb'7UZÅgž: ]gWVi XYb'i bX  
Gci j Yb]fghÄbXYb'Ub''9]b'< ] [ \`][ \h']gh'XYf'?c`VYf[ Yf'8ca žY]bY  
[ ch]gWXY' ? ]fWXY'Ui g'XYa '%( " `đ\ f\ i bXYfhž'X]Y'ZØf'\ fY  
VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb' ; `UgZYbghYf'i bX`\]ghcf]gWXYb'?i bghk Yf\_Y  
VYfØ\ a h]gh''5i W'XYf'?c`VYf[ Yf'@Yi W'hi fa ' ]gh'Y]b'K U\fnY]WXYb  
XYf'GhUXh'i bX'V]YhYh'Y]bYb'UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb'6`]W'Ui Z'X]Y  
C ghgYY"

K Y]hYf\ ]b' [ ]Vh'Yg' ]b'XYf'I a [ YVi b[ 'j cb'?c`VYf[ 'a Y\ fYfY  
BUhi fgW'i m[ YV]YhYž'k ]Y'XYb'G`ck ]bn]gWXYb'BUh]cbU'dUf\_'a ]h  
gY]bYb'gW'ØbYb'8ØbYb'i bX'XYa 'K c`]b!BUh]cbU'dUf\_ž'XYf'ZØf  
gY]bY'K Ä'XYf'i bX'j ]Y'ZÄ'h][ Y'H]Yfk Y'h'VY\_Ubbh']gh"

Ni gÄhn`]WXY'GY\ Yb'gk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb'i bX  
5\_h]j ]hÄhYb

8 Ug'\]ghcf]gWXY'A i gYi a ' ?c`VYf[ 'Yfa Ø[ `]W'h'6Ygi WXYfb'Y]bYb  
9]bV`]W\_ ]b'X]Y'gdUbbYbXY' ; YgW]W'hY'XYf'GhUXh''Ni XYa 'g]bX'X]Y  
A Ø\`YbVU\_Y' ]b'Gk ]bYa ØbXY'i bX'X]Y'U'hY': Yghi b[ 'j cb'?c`VYf[  
k Y]hYfY'VYa Yf\_Yb'gk YfhY'\]ghcf]gWXY'< ] [ \`][ \hg''8]Y'F Y[ ]cb  
di b\_hYh'igca ]h'b]W'h'bi f'a ]h'9f\c'i b[ ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'a ]h'Y]bYf  
J ]Y'nU\`Ub'?i 'hi fYf'YVb]ggYb'i bX'BUhi fYf'YVb]ggYb"

⇒ 5bVYhfUW'h'U''X]YgYf': U\_hcfYb'dfÄgYbh]Yfh'g]W'X]Y'dc`b]gWXY

C ghgYYž']bgVYgcbXYfY'?c`VYf[ ž'U`g`Y]bY`Ai » Yfgh`\_cghYb[ Øbgh][ Y  
i bX`UhhfU\_h]j Y`5`hYfbUh]j Y`ZØf`Y]bYb`i f`Ui V`Ua`A Yf`a`J Yf[ `Y]W  
ni`XYb`cZh`ØVYfZØ`hYb`GhfÀbXYb`8Yi hgW`UbXg`"K Yf`U`gc`Ui Z`XYf  
Gi W`Y`bUW`Y]bYf`bYi Yb`i f`Ui VgXYgh]bUh]cb`]ghž`\_ØbbhY`Xi fW`Ui g  
]b`6YhfUW`h`n]Y\Ybž`X]Y`dc`b]gW`Y`?ØghY`ni`VYgi W`Yb`i bX`X]Y  
j]Y`Yb`i: UW`hhYb`X]YgYf`F`Y[ ]cb`ni`YbhXYW`Yb`"5\_hi`Y`Y  
⇒Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`i bX`5b[ YVchY`ZØf`?c`VYf[ `Z]bXYh`a`Ub  
VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`Ui Z`HI`="

8YhU]`g	
C fh	?c`VYf[ ž`Dc`Yb
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "Vi nnZYX"XY</li> <li>• k k k "hi ]"WŁa</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY