

## $9bhXYW_YbG]YX]Y%$ [ Y\Y]a Yb FY]gYn]YYZØf=\fYbHfUi a i f`Ui V°

9bhXYW\_Yb^G]Y^fi \][Y^FY]gYn]Y`Y^]b^9i fcdU^ZØf^≒\fYb Gca a Yfi f`Ui V^&\$&) ž'ZYfbUV^j cb^A UggYbhci f]ga i g'i bX ØVYfZØ``hYb^GhfÀbXYb"



G]bhfUž'Dcfhi [U`'!'\\XYf'\Yih][Yb'NY]h'gi W\Yb']a a Yf'a Y\f FY]gYbXY'bUW\fi\][Yb'D`ÀhnYb']b'9i fcdUž'i a 'XYf'<Y\_h]\_'i bX XYa 'A UggYbhci f]ga i g'ni 'Ybh\_ca a Yb"'@Ui h'A Yf\_i f'V]YhYb'g]W\XUZØf'nU\`fY]W\Y'5`hYfbUh]j Yb"'J]Y`Y'\_`Ugg]gW\Y'I f`Ui VgfY[]cbYbUa 'A]hhY`a YYf'g]bX']b'XYf'<cW\\gU]gcb'\ØVYfZØ``hž'k Ug'XUni 'ZØ\fhž\XUgg'9f\c`i b['i bX'9bhgdUbbi b['cZh'ni '\_i fn'\_ca a Yb"'<]Yf'g]bX nY\b'; Y\Y]a h]ddg'ZØf'Y]bYb'Yf\c`gUa Yb'Gca a Yfi f`Ui V'c\bY A YbgW\Yba UggYb"

Ni 'XYb'VY`]YVhYghYb'8Ygh]bUh]cbYb'nÀ\`h'5`VUb]Ybž'Y]b; Y\Y]a h]dd'Ub'XYf'5Xf]U'a ]h'UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb'BUh]cbU`dUf\_gž\]ghcf]gW\Yb'GhÀXhYb'i bX'fi\][Yb'GhfÀbXYb'k]Y'XYa'; ']dY!GhfUbX"'8]Y']XYU`Y'FY]gYnY]h'YfghfYW\_h'g]W\'j cb'\$b]'V]g

GYdhYa VYf"'A YbcfWJž'X]Y'\_`Y]bYfY'GW\k YghYf'j cb'A U``cfWJž V]YhYh'a Y\f'GhfÀbXY'i bX'k Yb][Yf'Hci f]ghYbž'XUni '[YgW\ØhnhY @UbXgW\UZhYb']a 'I B9G7C!6]cgd\ÀfYbfYgYfj Uh"

## K i bXYfgW\\ObY'Ghf\\and bXY'i bX'\]ghcf]gW\\Y CfhY

 $8 \ Ug`[f]YW\&]gW\&Y`9]`UbX`G_]Uh\&cg`YfZfYi h`g]W\&`YVYbZU``g`[fc>Yf6Y`]YVh\&Y]h"`, VYf`* $`GhfAbXY`i bX`a U`Yf]gW\&Y`K UbXYfk Y[Ygcf[Yb`ZØf`Ui h\Ybh]gW\&Y`[f]YW&]gW&Y`9f`YVb]ggY"`\ddot U`]Yb]gW&Y FY]gYbXY`gc``hYb`X]Y`\dogY``GU`]bU`Yf_i bXYbž`X]Y`bÒfX`]W&`j cbG]n]`]Yb``]Y[h`i bX`VY_Ubbh`]gh`ZØf`]\fY`Ji`_UbY`i bX`k Yb][VYgi W&hYb``6UXYVi W&hYb"\dogDcfhi [U```cW_hXYf`?ØghYbcfh7Ufj U`\U``a ]h`a U`Yf]gW&Yb`GhfAbXYbž`X]Y`cZh`bi f`ØVYf`_i fnY:i > k Y[Y`YffY]W&VUf`g]bX``ZYfbUV`j cb`XYb`Hci f]ghYbnYbhfYb`XYf5`[Ufj Y"$ 

8]Y?UbUf]gWXYb; bgY`b`\UVYb; a]h@U; caYfUY]b; fi\][Yg;N]Y`niV]YhYbžk c;gUbZhYf;Hcif]gaig;[fc»[YgWXf]YVYb;k]fX"G]Y;VYgh]WXhXifWX;gWXkUfnY;@UjUghfÀbXY;ibX;j]Y`ibVYfØ\fhY;BUhif":NmdYfb\]b[Y[Yb;\Uh;UiZ[fibX;XYg;FØW\_[Ub[g;XYg;figg]gWXYb;Hcif]gaigj]Y``D`Uhn;ni;V]YhYb";<]Yf;\_ObbYb;6YgiWXYf;\]ghcf]gWXYGY\YbgkØfX][\_Y]hYb;ibX;hfUia\UZhY;GhfÀbXY;[Yb]Y\*Yb"

8]Y'g`ck Yb]gWXY'F]j]YfU'di b\_hYh'a ]h'gUi VYfghYb'GhfÀbXYb'i bX
\_`UfYa 'K UggYf"'Fi \][Y'5VgWXb]hhY'UVgY]hg`XYf'VY\_UbbhYfYb
?ØghYbcfhY'`UggYb'X]Y'<YfnYb'j cb'9f\c`i b[ggi WXYbXYb
\O\YfgWX`U[Yb"'5i WX'?cfg]\_Už'gdYn]Y```XYf'; c`Z'j cb'GU[cbYž
k UfhYh'a ]h'i bVYfØ\fhYb'GhfÀbXYb'i bX'i fgdfØb[`]WXYf'BUhi f'Ui Zž
gc[Uf']b'XYf'<cWXgU]gcb"

## JYfghYW\_hY'YifcdÀ]gWXY'GWXÀhnY

 $8 c W `b] W h b i f X] Y g Y `8 Y g h] b U h] c b Y b `V] Y h Y b `F i \ Y `i b X `9 f \ c `i b [ " K ] Y `5 f W U X] `A U [ U n] b `V Y f] W h Y h Y b `F i \ Y `i b X `9 f \ c `i b [ " K ] Y `5 f W U X] `A U [ U n] b `V Y f] W h Y h Y b Y g `n U \ `f Y] W Y `j Y f g h Y W h Y b Y g `A U g g Y b h c i f] g a i g ``] Y [ Y b " 8 U n i `n A \ `h X] Y `a U `Y f] g W Y `? Ø g h Y b g h U X h `F c j ] b ^`] b `? f c U h] Y b Z$ 

VY\_Ubbh'ZØf']\fY'Yb[Yb'; UggYb'i bX'[Ya Øh`]W\Yb'7UZÅg"'G]bhfU']bDcfhi [U`'j YfnUi VYfh'a ]h'XYa 'DU`½W]c'XU'DYbU'i bX'j YfghYW\_hYb; ÀfhYb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYg'¾k Y`']gh'< U``ghUhh']b'² ghYffY]W\žXUg'U`g'I B9G7C!
K Y`h\_i `hi fYfVY'[]`h'i bX'i a [YVYb'j cb'XYb'5`dYb'i bX'XYa
<U``ghÀhhYf'GYY'Fi \Y'i bX'; Y`UggYb\Y]h'V]YhYh''8]Y': ÀfÒYf!♣bgY`b
]b'8ÀbYa Uf\_'nY]W\bYb'g]W\'Xi fW\'i bVYfØ\fhY'BUhi f'i bX
Y]bXfi W\_gj c``Y'@UbXgW\UZhYb'Ui g''NU\`fY]W\Y'K UbXYfYf'g]bX'j cb
XYb'5ncfYb']b'Dcfhi [U``ZUgn]b]Yfhž'k c'ZUgn]b]YfYbXY'j i `\_Ub]gW\Y
@UbXgW\UZhYb'i bX'H\Yfa U`ei Y``Yb'Ui Z'g]Y'k UfhYb"

: Øf'BUhi f`]YV\UVYf'g]bX'UV[Y`Y[YbY'BUh]cbU`dUf\_g'i bX i bVYfØ\fhY'K À`XYf']b'GW\k YXYb']XYU`'ZØf'Ci hXccf!5\_h]j ]hÀhYb" 6YgcbXYfg'XYf'D`]hj ]WYf'GYYb!BUh]cbU`dUf\_']b'? fcUh]Ybž'Y]b I B9G7C!K Y`hbUhi fYfVYž'`cW\_h'a ]h'gY]bYf'gW\ÒbYb'BUhi f'i bX VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb'K UggYfZÀ``Yb"

8]Y'\_i`]bUf]gW\Y'GY]hY'X]YgYf'fi\][Yb'FY]gYn]Y`Y'XUfZ'bUhØf`]W\b]W\h'ZY\`Yb"'HfUX]h]cbY``Y':]gW\[Yf]W\hY']b'\_`Y]bYb'FYghUifUbhgUb'XYf'dcfhi[]Yg]gW\Yb'?ØghY'cXYf'X]Y'g`ckU\_]gW\Y'?ØW\Yž'ibhYfUbXYfYa'a]h'GUiYf\_fUihž'?bÒXY`b'ibX'GW\kY]bYZY]gW\ž'V]YhYbUih\Ybh]gW\Y';YgW\aUW\_gYf`YVb]ggY"

: Un]h '⇒ '9i fcdU'[]Vh'Yg'j]Y`Y'fi \][Y'CfhYž'X]Y'9f\c`i b['j cb A UggYbhci f]ga i g'Yfa Ò[`]W\Yb'i bX'[`Y]W\nY]h]['fY]W\'Ub \_i `hi fY``Yf'J]Y`ZU`h'i bX'; YgW\]W\hY'g]bX"'Jcb'XYb'GhfÀbXYb 5`VUb]Ybg'V]g'ni 'XYb'6Yf[Yb'XYf': ÀfÒYf!⇒bgY`b' 'X]Y'j YfghYW\_hYb GW\AhnY'k UfhYb'XUfUi ZžYbhXYW\_h'ni 'k YfXYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	G]bhfUž'Dcfhi [U`
EiY``Yb	• k k k "a Yf_i f"XY
	• k k k "UfWUX]a U[ Un]b"XY