

F Y[ ]Yfi b[ ' \_Àa dZh' [ Y[ Yb '9]bk UbXYfYf!  
DfchYghY. '5i gk Y]gi b[ Yb 'ghY\ Yb 'VYj cf°

5a ' &%"\$) "&\$&) ' ]bZcfa ]Yfh'DYXfc 'Dcfhi [ U`'; UgdUf'ØVYf  
bYi Y'FY [ Y'i b[ Yb 'ni f'ZFY]k ]`][ Yb '5i gfY]gY'j cb  
9]bk UbXYfYfb ' ]b' Dcfhi [ U`"



Dc fhi [ U`!`<Yi hYž`Ua`&%`A U]`&\$&) ž [ ]Vh`Yg`]b`Dc fhi [ U`  
BYi ][\_Y]hYb`ni f`9]bk UbXYfi b[ gdc`h]\_ž`X]Y`j cf`U`Ya`j cb`XYf  
FY [ ]Yfi b[ `i bX`XYa`A`]b]ghYf`XYf`Df`Äg]XYbhgW`UZh`DYXfc`Dc fhi [ U`  
; UgdUfž`[ Ydf`Ä[ h`ig]bX`"?Øfn`]W`Yf`\_`ÄfhY`; UgdUfž`XUgg`Y]bY`]bhYfbY  
BYi VYk Yfhi b[ `XYf`5i gk Y]gi b[ gYbhgW`Y]Xi b[ Yb`ghUhhZ]bXYh`  
8]YgY`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ Yb`VYhfYZZYb`b]W`h`bi f`U`\_hi`Y`Y`Y`; Ä`Y`ž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W`X]Y`A`Ö[ `]W`\_Y]h`ZØf`6Øf[ Yfž`X]Y`ni f`5i gfY]gY`Ui Z[ YZcfXYfh  
k i fXYbž`X]YgY`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ `Ubni ZYW`hYb`"

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`Di b`\_hž`XYf`j cb``hYfYggY`]ghž`g]bX`X]Y`DfchYghY`j cb  
9]bk UbXYfYfb`i bX`6fUbW`Yb] YfV`ÄbXYb`"G]Y`f]W`hYb`g]W`[ Y[ Yb  
X]Y`5i gk Y]gi b[ gYbhgW`Y]Xi b[ Ybž`X]Y`hY`k Y]gY`Ui Z`XYb  
5i ggW`i gg`Ui g`XYa`GW`Yb[ Yb!F`Ui a`ni fØW`ni ZØ`fYb`g]bX`"8]Yg  
gcf[ h`gck c`\\]bbYf`U`V`XYf`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`U`g`Ui W`]b`XYb  
dc`h]gW`Yb`?fY]gYb`ZØf`[ fc»Y`6Ygcf[ b]g`i bX`8]g`\_i gg]cb`"

## 5\_hi`Y`Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`VY]`XYf`5i`gk`Y]gi`b[

DYXfc`Dc fhi [ U`; UgdUf`VYhcbhYž`XUgg`X]Y`5i ZbU`a`Y`]b  
BUa`YbgXUhYbVUb`\_Yb`YfZc`[ hž`k`Ybb`GhfUZhUhYb`VY[ Ub[ Yb`k`i`fXYb  
cXYf`5i`gk`Y]gi`b[ Yb`Ui`g`UbXYfYb`9!`!@ÄbXYfb`j`cf`]Y[ Yb`"Ni`XYa  
k`]fX`VY`\_Ubbhž`XUgg`Y]b`5i`g`ÄbXYfž`XYf`Y]b  
@Y[ U`]g]Yfi`b[ gj`YfZU`fYb`]b`Y]bYa`8f]hh`UbX`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYh`Uhhž`j`cb  
XYf`6YUbhfU[ i`b[ `Y]bYf`@Y[ U`]g]Yfi`b[ `]b`Dc fhi [ U`Ui`g[ YgW`cggYb  
k`YfXYb`\_Ubb`"8]Yg`j`YfgW`ÄfZi`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`ZØf`j`]Y`Y`6Yhfc`ZYbY  
Yf`YV`]W`"

⇒a`FU`a`Yb`X]YgYf`BYi`VYk`Yfhi`b[ Yb`\_ØbX][ hY`X]Y`FY[ ]Yfi`b[ `Ubž  
XUgg`(")+( `Ui`g`ÄbX]gW`Y`GhUUhgVØf[ Yf`VYbUW`f]W`h][ h`k`YfXYbž  
XUa`]h`g]Y`XUg`@UbX`]bbYf`U`V`j`cb`&`HU[ Yb`ZFY]k`]`][ `j`Yf`UggYb`  
8]YgY`n]j`]Y`F`ØW`\_Y`f`]gh`bi`f`XYf`YfghY`GW`f]hhž`XU`]bg[ YgUa`h  
%, "\$\$\$`9]bk`UbXYfYf`VYhfc`ZYb`g]bX`"i`bhYf`XYb`k`Y]hYfYb`%\$\$`\$\$\$  
`Ui`ZYbXYb`J`YfZU`fYb`k`]fX`a`]h`Y]bYf`c`Yb`NU`U`Ub  
;`YbY`a`][ i`b[ Ybž`YXcW`Ui`W`a`Y`f`5V`Y`b]b[ Yb`[ YfYW`bYh`"

## 9]bk`UbXYfi`b[`gdc`h]\_`XYf`9i

⇒a`?cbhYi`h`XYf`U`\_hi`Y`Y`b`9bhk`]W`\_i`b[ Yb`]b`Dc fhi [ U`]gh`Yg`Ui`W`

k ]W h[ žUi Z`X]Y`ØVYf[ YcfXbYhYb`N]Y`Y`XYf`9I` \ ]bg]W h]W`XYf`  
 9]bk UbXYfi b[ gdc`h]\_` \ ]bni k Y]gYb`"@Ui h`XYb`#Zcfa Uh]cbYb`XYg`  
 9i fcd`À]gW`Yb`DUf`Ua`Ybhg`n]Y`h`X]Y`9I`XUfUi Z`UVž`Y]bY`  
 i a`ZUggYbXY`9]bk UbXYfi b[ gdc`h]\_`Ui Z`6Ug]g`j`cb`Gc`]XUf]h`h`h`ni`  
 Ybhk`jW`Y`b`"8]Y`fYW`h]W`Yb`"; fi bX`U[ Yb`X]YgYf`Dc`h]\_`g]bX`]b`XYb`  
 5fh]\_Y`b`+-`i`bX`, \$`XYg`J`YfhfU[ g`ØVYf`X]Y`5fVY]hgk`Y]gY`XYf`  
 9i fcd`À]gW`Yb`i`b]cb`f5`9I`J`Ł`ZYgh[ Y`Y[ h`"

8]Y`9I`Y`[ h`6YX]b[ i`b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`Y`[ U`Y`9]bk UbXYfi b[ `j`cb`  
 8f]hhghUUhgUb[ Y`\`Øf][ Yb`ZYgh`i`bX`Yfa`Ø[ `]W`h`Yg`XYb`  
 A`h[ `]YXghUUhYbž`E`i`chYb`ZØf`X]Y`5i`ZbU`a`Y`j`cb`5fVY]hgi`W`Yb`XYb`  
 ZYghni`Y`[ Yb`"Ni`XYa`n]Y`h`X]Y`9I`XUfUi Z`UVž`X]Y`]`Y`[ U`Y`  
 9]bk UbXYfi b[ `ni`VY`\_`Àa`dZb`i`bX`X]Y`VYghY`Yb`XYb`"; fi bXfYW`hY`  
 ni`UW`hYb`"8]Y`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a`]h`8f]hhghUUhYb`]gh`XUVY`]j`cb`  
 YbhgW`Y]XYb`XYf`6YXYi`hi`b[ ži`a`F`ØW`ØVYfbU`a`YUV`\_`ca`a`Yb`ni`  
 gW`]Y»Yb`i`bX`X]Y`F`YW`hY`j`cb`Y`[ U`Yb`9]bk UbXYfYfb`ni`g]W`Yfb`"

8]Y`Df]bn]d]Yb`XYf`Gc`]XUf]h`h`h`i`bX`X]Y`[ YfYW`hY`J`YfhY`]i`b[ `j`cb`  
 J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[ `i`bhYf`XYb`A`]h[ `]YXghUUhYb`g]bX`VYgcb`XYfg`]a`  
 F`U`a`Yb`XYf`A`][ fUh]cb`j`cb`6YXYi`hi`b[ ``6Ygcb`XYfg`  
 \Yfj`cfni`YVYb`g]bX`X]Y`; YgYm[ YVi`b[ g]b]h]Uh]j`Yb`gY]h`XYa`  
 J`YfhfU[ `j`cb`@]ggUVcbž`X]Y`X]Y`fYW`h]W`Yb`F`U`a`YbVYX]b[ i`b[ Yb`  
 ZØf`Y]bY`YZZ`\_`h]j`Y`A`][ fUh]cbgdc`h]\_`gW`UZZYb`"

Ni`gUa`a`YbZUggYbX`nY][ h`g]W`ž`XUgg`Dcfhi`[ U`]b`Y]bYf`\_`f]h]gW`Yb`  
 D`U`gY`a`]h`XYf`I`a`gYhni`b[ `i`bX`BYi`VYk`Yfhi`b[ `gY]bYf`  
 9]bk UbXYfi b[ gdc`h]\_`]gh`8]Y`F`Y[ ]Yfi`b[ `VYhcb`h`X]Y`  
 B`ch`k`YbX][ \_Y]hž`VYghY`Yb`XY`F`Y[ Y`b`ni`VYZc`[ Yb`i`bX`[ `Y]W`nY]h][  
 \i`a`Ub]h`fY`5gdY`\_`hY`ni`VYfØW`g]W`h][ Yb`"

8 Y h U ]`g	
C fh	Dc fhi [ U`
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "h`Ydcfhi [ U`bYk`g"W`a</li> <li>• k k k "Yi fcdUf`"Yi fcdU"Yi</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'Y]bY!fY]gY"XY