

G]WXYf'fY]gYb']b'Dcfhi [U`.'K]WXh][Y'H]ddg $Z\emptyset f' = Yb'GcaaYfif'UiV'$

K]WXh][Y'FY]gY\]bkY]gY'ZØf'Dcfhi [U`.'G]WXYf\Y]hž'9]bfY]gYž K YhhYf'i bX'H]ddg'ZØf'FY]gYbXYž']bgVYgcbXYfY']b'@]ggUVcb i bX'5`[UfjY"



5`[Ufj Y

@]ggUVcbž'Dcfhi [U`'!'Dcfhi [U`'YfZfYi h'g]W\'[fc\ Yf'6Y`]YVh\Y]h U`g'FY]gYn]Y`Y']b'9i fcdUž']bgVYgcbXYfY'X]Y'5`[Ufj Yž'@]ggUVcb'i bX X]Y'5ncfYb"'5b[Yg]W\hg'XYf'ghY][YbXYb'Hci f]ghYbnU\`Yb'[]Vh'XUg 5i gk\hat{Afh}[Y'5a h'k]W\h][Y'FY]gY!'i bX'G]W\Yf\Y]hg\]bk Y]gY \YfUi gž'X]Y'FY]gYbXY'VY]'XYf'D`Ubi b[']\fYf'5i gZ \emptyset [Y i bhYfgh \emptyset hnYb'gc``Yb"

#b 'hci f]gh]gWX Yb '< chgd chg 'k]Y '@]ggUVcb 'i bX 'Dcfhc ']gh'Y]b '5 bgh]Y[
j cb '? `Y]b_f]a]bU`]hÀh'ni 'j YfnY]WX bYb "'HUgWX YbX]YVghÀ\`Yž
9]bVfØWX Y ']b : Yf]Ybk c\bi b[Yb 'i bX '5i hcUi ZVfØWX Y 'g]bX '\Ài Z][Y
J cf_ca a Yb "'8 Ug '5i gk Àfh][Y '5a h'fÀh'FY]gYbXYbž'6Uf[Y`X'Ui Z
XUg 'B Oh][ghY 'ni 'VYgWX fÀb_Yb 'i bX 'K YfhgUWX Yb 'g]WX Yf'Ua '? OfdYf</pre>

ni 'hfU[Yb"'6Y]'bÀW\h`]W\Yb'5i gZØ[Yb']b'5i g[Y\j]YfhY`b'gc``hY VYgcbXYfY'Jcfg]W\h'k U`hYb"

$G]WXYfY]hg`U[YibXJcfg]WXhgaU*bU\aYb$

8]Y'G]WXYf\Y]hg`U[Y'YfZcfXYfh'Y]b'Yf\O\hYg'AU»'Ub'K UWXgUa_Y]h"@Ui h'XYa'5i gk Àfh][Yb'5a h']gh'X]Y'; Yk U`h_f]a]bU`]hÀh'nk UfgY`hYbž'YXcWX'gc``hYb'FY]gYbXY'XYbbcWX'X]Y'U``[YaY]bY'Jcfg]WXhk U`hYb'`UggYb'i bX'Ui Z']\fY'K YfhgUWXYb'UWXhYb"'+bgVYgcbXYfY']bAYbgWXYbaYb[Yb'YadZ]Y\`h'Yg'g]WXž'; Y`X'i bX'8c_i aYbhY'g]WXYfni 'j Yfk U\fYb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'<]bk Y]g'VYhf]ZZh'X]Y'K Ufbi b[Yb'j cf'ghUf_YbGhfÒa i b[Yb'Ub'XYf'5h`Ubh]__ØghYž'X]Y'ni '6UXYi bZÀ``Yb'ZØ\fYb__ÒbbYb"'l a 'gc`W\Y'; YZU\fYb'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYbž'gc``hY'a Ub'XYb:`U[[Yb\]bk Y]gYb'i bX'5bk Y]gi b[Yb'XYf'FYhhi b[ggW\k]a a Yf6YUW\hi b['gW\Yb_Yb"

BUhi f'i bX'?`]a U

Dcfhi [U`]gh'b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'gY]bY'?i `hi f'i bX'GhfÀbXY'VY_Ubbhž gcbXYfb'Ui W\'ZØf'YI hfYa Y'K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb"'6YgcbXYfg'Ui Z A UXY]fU'i bX'XYb'5ncfYb'_ObbYb'HfcdYbghØfa Yž'9fXfi hgW\Yž 9fXVYVYb'i bX'gc[Uf'ji`_Ub]gW\Y'5_h]j]hÀhYb'Ui ZhfYhYb"'8]Y Gca a Yfa cbUhY'Vf]b[Yb'ni XYa 'Y]b'Yf\O\hYg'F]g]_c'ZØf'6i gW\!i bX'K U`XVfÀbXY'a]h'g]W\ž'j cf'U``Ya ']a '@UbXYg]bbYfYb'i bX'Ui Z A UXY]fU"'8Ug'5i gk Àfh][Y'5a h'ZcfXYfh'XUni 'Ui Zž'BUW\f]W\hYb'i bX K YhhYfVYf]W\hY'k À\fYbX'XYf'FY]gY'ni 'j YfZc`[Ybž'i a 'fYW\hnY]h][Ui Z'a O[`]W\Y'; YZU\fYb'fYU[]YfYb'ni 'ObbYb"

I a 'g]W.Yf'ni 'fY]gYbž'gc``hYb'I f`Ui VYf'g]W.'ØVYf'X]Y'Òfh`]W.Yb
JYf_Y\fgfY[Y`b']a '?`UfYb'gY]b"'8]Y'5`_c\c`[fYbnY'`]Y[h'VY]'\$ž)
Dfca]``Yž'YXcW.'[]`h'ZØf': U\fUbZ\b[Yf'i bX'6Yfi Zg_fUZhZU\fYf'Y]bY
; fYbnY'j cb'bi f'\$ž&'Dfca]``Y"'Ni XYa 'g]bX'j]Y`Y'5i hcVU\bYb
a Ui hdZ]W.h][ž'i bX'FY]gYbXY'gc``hYb'g]W.'a]h'XYb'Yk Y]`][Yb
A Ui hgmghYa Yb'j YfhfUi h'a UW.Yb"

9]bfY]gYVYgh]a a i b[Yb i bX FY]gYXc_i a YbhY

: Øf X]Y '9]bfY]gY 'bUWX 'Dcfhi [U``g]bX '_Y]bY 'DZ']WX h]a dZi b[Yb YfZcfXYf`]WX ž' YXcWX 'gc ``hYb 'X]Y 'GhUbXUfX]a dZi b[Ybž]bgVYgcbXYfY '[Y[Yb 'A UgYfbž'U_hi Y```gY]b" '8 Ug '5 i gk Àfh][Y '5a h k Y]gh'XUfUi Z'\]bž'XUgg 'F Y]gYdÀggYž'j cf`Ài Z][Y 'F Y]gYdÀggYž DYfgcbU`Ui gk Y]gY 'gck]Y '?]bXYffY]gYdÀggY 'ZØf 'X]Y '9]bfY]gY U_nYdh]Yfh'k YfXYb" '5V 'Jbi Uf'&\$&('k YfXYb'_Y)bY 'bYi Yb ?]bXYffY]gYdÀggY 'a Y\f`Ui g[YghY``hž'X]Y 'VYghY\YbXYb 'V`Y]VYb YXcWX 'V]g'ni a 'Ub[Y[YVYbYb'5V`Ui ZXUhi a '[Ø'h]["

Ni 'XYb'U``[Ya Y]bYb'FY]gYYa dZY\`i b[Yb'[Y\Òfh'Ygž'g]W\'j cf'XYf
FY]gY'ØVYf'U_hi Y``Y'7CJ =8!%-!<]bk Y]gY'ni ']bZcfa]YfYb'i bX
[Y[YVYbYbZU``g'XYb'BYk g`YhhYf'cXYf'X]Y'5dd' G]W\Yf'FY]gYb 'XYg
5i gk Àfh][Yb'5a hg'ni 'UVcbb]YfYb"'9g'k]fX'Ui » YfXYa 'Ya dZc\`Ybž
X]Y'?f]gYbj cfgcf[Y`]ghY'ni 'bi hnYb'i bX'g]W\Yfni ghY``Ybž'XUgg'a Ub
ØVYf'Y]bY'Ui gfY]W\YbXY'FY]gY_fUb_Ybj Yfg]W\Yfi b['j YfZØ[h"
K Y]hYfY' & Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYb'G]W\Yf\Y]hg\]bk Y]gYb'i bX
9]bfY]gYVYgh]a a i b[Yb'g]bX'Ui Z'XYf'K YVg]hY'XYg'5i gk Àfh][Yb
5a hg'ni 'Z]bXYb'\]Yf"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	@ggUVcbžDcfhi [U`
EiY``Yb	• k k k "fi \f&("XY
	• k k k "Ui gk UYfh][Yg!Ua h"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb G]Y i bg Ui Z Y]bY!fY]gY "XY