

8 ]Y '[ Y\Y]a Yb 'A YYfYg\Ò\`Yb 'XYf  
5 `[ Ufj Y. '8]Y 'j YfVcf[ YbYb 'A Y]ghYfk Yf\_Y  
XYf 'B Uhi f

8 ]Y '5 `[ Ufj Y ``]Y[ h'Ub 'XYf'GØX\_ØghY 'Dcfhi [ U`g'i bX ' ]gh'Y]bY  
A ]gWxi b[ 'Ui g' [ c`XYbYb 'GhfÅbXYbž\ ]ghcf]gWXYb 'GhÅXhYb 'i bX  
[ fØbYb '@UbXgWUZhYb "'8cW 'i bhYf'XYa 'Uni fV`Ui Yb 'K UggYf  
` ]Y[ h'Y]bY 'bcW 'VYnUi VYfbXYfY 'K Y`h 'Y]b '@Jvmf]bh\ 'j cb  
A YYfYg\Ò\`Ybž'j cb 'XYbYb 'YXY ' ]\fY 'Y][ YbY ; YgW ]W hY 'ni  
YfnÅ\`Yb '\Uh"'8Ug'nY]h`cgY '< UbXk Yf\_ 'XYf 'B Uhi f'8 ]Y  
9bhghY\i b[ 'XYf'A YYfYg\Ò\`Yb 'Ub 'XYf'5 `[ Ufj Y ' ]gh'Y]bY  
X\fhUi gYbXY 'U`hY ; YgW ]W hY "'8i fW 'XYb 'i bYfa ØX` ]W Yb  
HUbn'XYf'K Y`Yb '[ Y[ Yb 'X]Y '? U`\_ghY]bZY`gYb 'YbhghUbXYbž  
g]bX`X]YgY '< Ò\`Yb 'Y]b 'NYi [ b]g'XYf'i bYfV]h' ]W Yb  
?i bghZYfh][ \_Y]h'XYf'B Uhi f"'XXY '< Ò\`Y'a ]h'\fYb  
Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb '?cbhi fYb 'i bX : cfa Uh]cbYb 'YfnÅ\`h'Y]b '? Ud]hY`  
XYf '[ Yc`c [ ]gWXYb 'GU[ U`XYf'9fXY "'6YbU[ ]!'< Ò\`Y. '8 ]Y  
\]a a ` ]gWXY '?i ddY`8 ]Y / Ua d^Y``]d/



5 `[ Ufj Y

8 ]Y '5 `[ Ufj Y ``]Y[ h'Ub 'XYf'GØX\_ØghY 'Dcfhi [ U`g'i bX ' ]gh'Y]bY

A ]gWł i b [ 'Ui g [ c`XYbYb`GhfÅbXYbž`\\]ghc f]gWł Yb`GhÅXhYb`i bX  
[ fØbYb`@UbXgWł UZhYb`"8 cWł`i bhYf`XYa`Uni fV`Ui Yb`K UggYf`"Y [ h  
Y]bY`bcWł`VYnUi VYfbXYfY`K Y`h`Y]b`@UVmf]bh`j cb`A YfYg\Ò\`Ybž  
j cb`XYbYb`YXY`]\fY`Y][ YbY` ; YgWł ]Wł hY`ni`YfnÅ\`Yb`\Uh"

## 8 Ug`nY]h`c gY`< UbXk Yf\_`XYf`B Uhi`f`

8 ]Y`9bhghY`i b [ `XYf`A YfYg\Ò\`Yb`Ub`XYf`5`[ Ufj`Y`]gh`Y]bY  
»\fhUi gYbXY`U`hY` ; YgWł ]Wł hY`"8 i fWł`XYb`i bYfa`ØX`]Wł Yb`HUbn  
XYf`K Y`Yb`[ Y [ Yb`X]Y`? U`\_ghY]bZY`gYb`YbhghUbXYbž`g]bX`X]YgY  
<Ò\`Yb`Y]b`NYi [ b]g`XYf`i bYfV]hh`]Wł Yb`?i bghZYfh][ \_Y]h`XYf`B Uhi`f`  
»XY`<Ò\`Y`a`]h`]\fYb`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb`?cbhi`fYb`i bX` : cfa`Uh]cbYb  
YfnÅ\`h`Y]b`? Ud]hY`XYf`[ Yc`c [ ]gWł Yb`GU[ U`XYf`9fXY`"

## 6 YbU [ ]!<Ò\`Y. `8 ]Y`\\]a`a` `]gWł Y`? i ddY`

8 ]Y`<Ò\`Y`j cb`6YbU [ ]ž`X]Y`g]Wł`k ]Y`Y]b`[ fc»Yg`5a`d\]h\YUhYf`Ui`g  
XYa`A`Yf`Yf\YVhž`]gh`X]Y`VYfØ`a`hYghY`A`YfYg\Ò\`Y`XYf`5`[ Ufj`Y`  
»fY`f]Yg][ Y`?i ddY`a`]h`Y]bYf`2`Zbi b [ ž`X]Y`XYb`<]a`a`Y`Y]bU\`a`hž  
hUi`Wł`h`X]Y`<Ò\`Y`]b`Y]bY`? Ug`\_UXY`j cb`GcbbYb`]Wł`hi`bX`gWł`UZh  
Y]bY`GnYbY`j cb`i`bj`Yf [ `Y]Wł`]Wł`Yf`GWł`Øb\`Y]h`"8 Ug`9Wł`c`XYf  
K`Y`Yb`i bX`XUg`Gd]Y`j cb`@]Wł`hi`bX`GWł`UhhYb`a`UWł`Yb`g]Y`ni  
Y]bYa`gi`ffYU`Yb`9f`YVb]g"

## 8 ]Y`i`bhYf]fX]gWł Yb`K`i`bXYf`j`cb`5`ZUbn]bU`

»bgY]hg`XYf`VY`\_UbbhYb`C`fhY`"Y [ h`XUg`[ Y\`Y]a`b]gj`c`Y`F`Y]Wł`j`cb  
5`ZUbn]bU`"8 ]YgYg`k`Y]h`Ai`Z [ Y`BYhn`j`cb`a`]hY]bUbXYf`j`YfVi`bXYbYb  
<Ò\`Yb`i`bX`Hi`bbY`b`]gh`XYf`HfUi`a`Y]bYg`YXYb` ; Yc`c [ Yb`"8 ]Y  
K`ÅbXY`ZØghYfb` ; YgWł ]Wł hYb`ØVYf`j`Yf [ Ub [ YbY`9dcWł Ybž`a`]h  
Zcgg]Yb`5VXfØW`\_Yb`i`bX`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb` : Y`gZcfa`Uh]cbYbž`X]Y  
ZUgn]b]YfYb`i`bX`]bgd]f]YfYb`"

## DfU]U`XU`A`Uf]b\`U. `6Ò [ Yb`i`bX` ; fchhYb`

DfU]U`XU`A`Uf]b\`U`a`]h`gY]bYb`XfUa`Uh]gWł Yb`? U`\_ghY]bVØ [ Yb`]gh`Y]b  
NYi [ b]g`ZØf`X]Y`Zcfa`YbXY`? fUZh`XYg`A`YfYg`"8 ]Y`<Ò\`Yb`\]Yfž`X]Y  
bi`f`a`]h`XYa`6cch`cXYf`VY]`9VVY`ni [ Åb [ `]Wł`g]bXž`j`YfVYf [ Yb`]b

g]W\`fi \][ Y`6YW\_Yb`i bX`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y`a Uf]bY`2 \_cgmghYa Y``8 Ug  
[ YVfcWYbY`GcbbYb`]W hz`XUg`Ub`XYb`< Ò\`Ybk`ÀbXYb`gW]a`a`Yfhz`  
V]YhYhY]b`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYg`6]`X"

## 8 Ug`F`ÀhgY``j`c`b`5`V`U`b`X`Y]f`U

8]Y`k`Yb][ Yf`VY`\_UbbhYbž`UVYf`YVYb`gc`VYnUi`VYfb`XYb`  
A`YYfYg\`Ò\`Yb`j`c`b`5`V`U`b`X`Y]f`U`c`W`\_Yb`a` ]h]`fYf`fUi`Yb`GW`Òb\`Y]h"  
8]Y`\`U`Yb`XYb`?`Ua`a`Yfbž`X]Y`\_ca`d`n]YfhYb`;`YghY]bga`i`ghYf`i`b`X`  
X]Y`A`YYfYg`VYk`c`\`b`Yfž`X]Y`X]YgY`<`Ò\`Yb`]f`Ni`\`Ui`gY`b`Yb`b`Ybž`  
a`UW`Yb`5`V`U`b`X`Y]f`U`ni`Y]b`Ya`A`i`gg`Zøf`YW`hY`B`Uhi`f`]YV\`UVYf"

## 7 Ufj`c`Y]f`c`g`j`Y`f`V`c`f`[`Y`b`Y`G`W`À`h`n`Y

7 Ufj`c`Y]f`cž`Y]b`a`U`Yf]g`W`Yg`:]g`W`Y`f`X`c`f`Zž`]gh`X`Ug`H`c`f`ni`Y]b][ Yb`XYf`  
UV[ Y`Y[ YbghYb`A`YYfYg\`Ò\`Yb`XYf`5`[ Ufj`Y``8]YgY`j`YfghY`W`\_h`Y`b`  
ž`k`Y`Yb`UVgY]hg`XYf`H`c`i`f]ghY`bd`Z`U`X`Y`V]YhYb`9]bg`Ua`\_Y]hi`b`X`F`i`\`Y`  
i`b`X`Y][ bYb`g]W`d`Yf`ZY`\_h`Zøf`A`YX]h`U]cb`i`b`X`F`Y`Z`Y`I`]cb"

## 9]b`Y`F`Y]g`Y`]b`X`Y]Y`H]Y`Z`Y`b`X`Y`f`A`Y`Y`f`Y

:`øf`X]Y`Yb][ Ybž`X]Y`h]Y`Z`Y`f`Y]b`h`Ui`W`Y`b`a`Ò`W`h`Y`b`ž`V]Y`h`Y`h`X]Y`5`[ Ufj`Y`  
A`Ò[`]W`\_Y]h`Y`b`ni`a`<`Ò\`Y`b`h`U`i`W`Y`b``8]Y`9f`\_i`b`X`i`b`[`Y`Y`f`  
I`b`h`Y`f`k`U`gg`Y`f`\`Ò\`Y`b`a` ]h]`f`Y`f`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb`I`b`h`Y`f`k`U`gg`Y`f`k`Y`h`i`b`X`  
X`Y`b`i`b`h`Y`f`f`X]g`W`Y`b`:]Y`g`Z`c`f`a`U`h]c`b`Y`b`]g`h`Y]b`9f`Y`V`b]gž`X`U`g`X`Y`b`  
5`X`f`Y`b`U`]b`gd]Y[ Y`ghY][ Yb`À`g`gh"

## K ]W`h][ Y`H]d`d`g`Zøf`<`Ò\`Y`b`Y`b`h`X`Y`W`\_Y`f`

- GUYZ`hm`:]f`gh.`8]Y`:]Ugn]b`U]h]c`b`XYf`<`Ò\`Y`b`]gh`  
i`b`VY`gh`f`Y]h`V`Ufž`UVYf`X]Y`G]W`Y`f`\`Y]h`gc`h`Y`]a`a`Y`f`Ub`Y`f`gh`Y`f`  
G`h`Y``Y`gh`Y`\`Yb``6Y`j`c`f`a`Ub`g]W`Y`Ui`Z`Y]b`Y`<`Ò\`Y`b`Y`f`\_i`b`X`i`b`[  
VY[ ]Vhž`gc`h`Y`a`Ub`g]W`Y`i`b`VY`X]b`[ h`a` ]h`X`Y`a`5`i`Z`V`U`i`X`Y`f`  
<`Ò\`Y`i`b`X`a`Ò[`]W`Y`b`;`Y`Z`U`\`f`Y`b`j`Y`f`h`f`U`i`h`a`U`W`Y`b``8`U`ni`  
[ Y\`Ò`f`h`U`i`W`X]Y`?`Y`b`b`h`b]g`X`Y`f`;`Y`n`Y]h`Y`b`n`Y]h`Y`bž`X`Y`b`b`j`]Y`Y`  
<`Ò\`Y`b`Ub`XYf`5`[ Ufj`Y`g]b`X`bi`f`VY]VYgh]a`a`h`Y`b`;`Y`n`Y]h`Y`b`  
ni`[`À`b[`]W``6Y]<`c`W`k`U`gg`Y`f`\_`Ò`b`b`Y`b`<`Ò\`Y`b`g`W`b`Y``

ØVYfZi hYh'k YfXYbž'k Ug'XYb'5i g[ Ub[ 'gWk k ]Yf][ 'cXYf  
i ba Ò[ 'jW' a UW'h''5i »YfXYa ' ]gh'Yg'k ]W'h][ ž[ 'YY][ bYhYg  
GW'i \k Yf\_'ni 'hfU[ Ybž'i a 'Y]b'5i gfi hgW'Yb'Ui Z'bUggYb  
cXYf'i bYVYbYb'CVYfZÅW'Yb'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb''K Ybb'G]Y'g]W  
]b'h]YZfY'cXYf'\_ca d'Yi YfY' < Ò\ 'Yb'gmghYa Y'k U[ Ybž  
gc''hYb'G]Y'ja a Yf' ]b'Y]bYf'; fi ddY' [ Y\Yb'i bX'Ya UbXYb  
Ui »Yf\U'V'ØVYf' ÆfY'D'ÀbY'i bX'X]Y'j cfUi gg]W'h]W'Y  
FØW\_\_Y\fnY]h]bZcfa ]YfYb"

- ; i ]XYX'Hci fYb. '2 fh]W'Y': Ø\ fYf'\_ØbbYb'a ]h]\fYa  
i a Zub[ fY]W'Yb'K ]ggYb'i bX' ]\fYf'9fZU\fi b[ 'Æf  
< Ò\ 'YbYf\_i bXi b[ gYf'YVb]g'Yf\YV'W'j YfVYggYfb''8 ]YgY  
9I dYfhYb'g]bX'a ]h'XYb': Y]b\Y]hYb'YXYf' < Ò\ 'Y'j YfhfUi hž  
j cb' ]\fYf'; YgW ]W'hY'V]g'ni ' ]\fYb'Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb  
[ Yc'c[ ]gW'Yb'A Yf\_a U'Yb''G]Y'\_ØbbYb'ZUgn]b]YfYbXY  
; YgW ]W'hYb'YfnÅ\ 'Ybž'Ui Z'j YfghYW\_hY'9W\_Yb'i bX'K ]b\_Y'  
\]bk Y]gYb'i bX'XUZØf'gcf[ Ybž'XUgg'G]Y'g]W'g]W'Yf' ]b'XYb  
< Ò\ 'Yb'VYk Y[ Yb''K Ybb'G]Y'g]W'ZØf'Y]bY' [ YZØ\fhY'Hci f  
YbhgW'Y]XYbž'Yf\U'hYb'G]Y'Ui »YfXYa 'cZiNi [ Ub[ 'ni  
k Yb][ Yf'VY\_UbbhYb'HY]'Yb'XYf' < Ò\ 'Yž'X]Y'ZØf'X]Y  
5'' [ Ya Y]b\Y]h'b]W'h'ni [ Àb[ ' ]W'g]bX"

- I a k Y'hVYk i ggghY]b. '8 ]YgY' < Ò\ 'Yb'g]bX'Ya dZ]bX' ]W'Y  
2 \_cgmghYa Yž'X]Y'Y]bY'Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y': 'cfU'i bX': Ui bU  
VY\YfVYf[ Yb''5'g'9bhXYW\_Yf' ]gh'Yg'i bgYfY'DZ]W'hž'XUZØf'ni  
gcf[ Ybž'XUgg'i bgYfY'BYi [ ]Yf'b]W'h'j YfgY\Ybh'W' ]\fY  
bUhØf' ]W'Y'GW'Øb\Y]h'nYfghØfh''8 Ug'VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'G]Y  
\_Y]bY'k ]X''YVYbXYb'H]YfY'VYfØ\ fYb'cXYf'ghØfYbž'\_Y]bY  
bUhØf' ]W'Yb'5fhYZU\_hY'Ui Z\YVYb'cXYf'YbhZYfbYb'i bX'\_Y]bY  
5VZÅ''Y'ni fØW'\_UggYb'gc''hYb''6]c'c[ ]gW'UVVUi VUfY  
A UhYf]U' ]Yb'\_ØbbYb'bcW' Æ\ fY'VfUi W'Ybž'i a 'g]W' ]b'XYf  
< Ò\ 'Y'ni 'nYfgYhnYbž'i bX'b]W'h'V]c'c[ ]gW'UVVUi VUfY  
; Y[ YbghÅbXY'\_ØbbYb'Ui Zi bVYgh]a a hY'NY]h'Yf\U'hYb  
V'Y]VYb''BY\ a Yb'G]Y'ja a Yf'Y]bY'HØhY'a ]hž'i a '5VZÅ''Y'ni  
Ybhgcf[ Ybž'i bX'XYb\_Yb'G]Y'XUfUbž'X]Y'5VZÅ''Y  
Ui Zni gUa a Y'bž'X]Y'G]Y'Z]bXYb'\_ØbbhYb"

- ; Ya Øh' ]W'Yg', VYfbUW'hYb. 'BUW'Y]bYa 'HU[ 'j c''Yf  
9bhXYW\_i b[ Yb' [ ]Vh'Yg'b]W'hg'GW'ØbYfYgž'U'g'g]W' ]b'Y]b  
[ Ya Øh' ]W'Yg' < Ui g'ni fØW'\_ni n]Y\Yb''8 ]Y'5' [ Ufj Y'a ]h' ]\fYf  
A ]gW'i b[ 'Ui g'hfUX]h]cbY''Ya '7\Ufa Y'i bX'a cXYfbYb

5bbY\ a `]W\_X]hYb`V]YhYh`Y]bY`F Y]\Y`j cb  
I bhYf\_i bZga Ò[ `]W\_X]hYb" `b`Y]bYa `: Yf]Yb\Ui g`]b  
Dcfhi [ U`\_ÒbbYb`G]Y`Y]bY`Ui h\Ybh]gW\_X`9fZU\fi b[  
a UW\_XYb" `6Y]`Y]bYa `5i ZYbh\U`h]b`Y]bYa `Y]b\Y]a ]gW\_XYb  
<Ui g`\_ÒbbYb`G]Y`Y]b`X]Y`?i`hi`f`XYf`F`Y[ ]cb`Y]bhUi W\_XYbž  
\Ui g[ Ya UW\_XhY`A U\`nY]hYb`[ Yb]Y»Yb`i bX`X]Y  
5bbY\ a `]W\_X]hYb`Y]bYg`<Y]a g`Ui Z`NY]h`Yf`YVYb" `9g`]gh  
X]Y`dYfZY`hY`A Ò[ `]W\_X]hž`g]W\_X`bUW\_X`Y]bYa `HU[ `j c`Yf  
5VYbhYi Yf`ni `Yf\c`Yb`i bX`g]W\_X`Ui Z`X]Y`9f\_i bXi b[ Yb`XYg  
bÀW\_XghYb`HU[ Yg`j cfnì VYfY]hYb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggi b[

8]Y`5`[ Ufj`Y`a ]h]\fYb`i bnÀ\`][ Yb`5hfhU\_h]cbYb`]ghigY]h`Ub[ Ya `Y]b  
VY`]YVhYg`N]Y`ZØf`F`Y]gYbXY" `8]Y`A`YYfYg\Ò\`Yb`a ]h]\fYf`A`mgh]\_  
i bX`GW\_XÒb\Y]h`V]YhYb`Y`XcW\_X`Y]bY`UbXYfY`5fh`j`cb  
5bn]Y\i b[ g\_fUZn`G]Y`Yf]bbYfb`Ub`X]Y`K`i bXYfž`X]Y`X]Y`BUhi`f`]a  
@Ui ZY`XYf`NY]h`YfgW\_XUZZYb`\Uhž`i bX`Ub`X]Y`;`Y\Y]a`b]ggYž`X]Y  
XYb`Yb][ Yb`Yfk`UfhYbž`XYf`g]W\_X`Ui Z`X]Y`Gi`W\_X`bUW\_X`]bYb`a`UW\_Xh"  
@UggYb`G]Y`g]W\_X`U`gc`VY]`Δ`fYf`bÀW\_XghYb`F`Y]gY`]b`X]YgY  
gcb`bYb]Yfk`Ò\`bhY`F`Y[ ]cb`j`ca`F`i Z`XYf`<Ò\`Yb`Ub`cW`Yb`i bX  
VY[ YVYb`G]Y`g]W\_X`Ui Z`Y]bY`F`Y]gY`XYf`9bhXYW`i b[ `i bX`XYg  
GhUi bYbg"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\_XYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY