

I fg'GY`Y[ Yf'hf]hh']b`XYb`Fi \YghUbX. `BYi Y  
ÿfU`ZØf`HUi W\ fY]gYb`VY[ ]bbh°

I fg'GY`Y[ Yf'[ Y\h'bUW\ '' ) `›\fYb']b`XYb`Fi \YghUbX" DfY]g][  
F Y]gYb`ØVYfb]a a higY`Y[ Yf`Gdcfhg`HfUj Y`i bX`g]WYfh  
?cbh]bi ]hÀh"



GdUb]Yb`!'5a`'%%"› b]`&\$&) j YfUVgW]YXYhY`g]W`i fg'GY`Y[ Yfž  
XYf`›\UVYf]j cb`GY`Y[ Yf`Gdcfhg`HfUj Y`žbUW\ '' ) `›\fYb`Ui g`XYa  
U\_hj] Yb` ; YgW\ÀZhi bX`[ Y\h']b`XYb`k c\`j YfX]YbhYb`Fi \YghUbX" `›  
gY]bYf`NY]h`U`g`Cf[ Ub]gUhc`f]j cb`HUi W\!`i bX`Gi fžFY]gYb`\Uh`Yf  
i bnÀ\`][ Y`?`i bXYb`VYhfYi hžX]Y`]\a` ]a` @Ui ZY`XYf`›\fY`ni  
: fYi bXYb`k i fXYb`"K ]Y`Yf`VYa Yf\_hYž`k Uf`gY]bY`NY]h]a  
I bhYfbY\`a Yb`gck c\`k i bXYfgW`Öb`U`g`Ui W\`Ya ch]cbU`[ YdfÀ[ h`  
I fg'GY`Y[ Yf`V`]W\_hbi b`[ YgdUbbh]b`X]Y`Ni \_i bZhi bX`d`Ubhž]b  
GdUb]Yb`ni`"VYb`i bX`j cb`Xcfh`Ui Zg`A Yf`ni`gW`Ui Yb`"9]bY  
9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ žX]Y`]\a` [ Yk ]gg`: fYi XY`VYfY]hYb`k ]fX"

A ]higY]bYa`FØW\_ni [ ]j cb`GY`Y[ Yf`Gdcfhg`HfUj Y`ØVYfb]a a h`XUg  
HYUa` ]j cb`DfY]g][`F Y]gYb`8]j Yž`VYghY\YbX`Ui g`: fUbn]g\_U`i bX

B]\_U`DfY]g][ `gck ]Y`A ]f`Ua `6`Yi `Yfž`X]Y ; YgWÅZhY""I fg`GY`Y[ Yf  
k ]fX`XUg`HYUa `]b`XYf`5bZUb[ gnY]hi bhYfghØhnYbX`ni f`GY]hY  
ghY`Ybž`i a `Y]bYb`fY]Vi b[ g`cgYb` , VYf[ Ub[ `ni `[ Yk Å`f`Y]ghYb""8 ]Y  
K YVgY]hYž`9!A U]!5XfYggY`i bX`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`j cb`GY`Y[ Yf  
Gdcfhg`HfUj Y`V`Y]VYb`k Y]hYf`b`U\_hj ž`k Ug`XYb`VYghY`YbXYb  
?i bXYb`GhUV]`]hÅhi bX`J YfhfUi h`Y]h`V]YhYh""8 ]YgY` , VYfbU`a Y  
a Uf\_]Yfh`Y]bYb`k ]W`h][ Yb`GW`f]hi`ZØf`X]Y`Ni \_i bZhiXYg  
I bhYfbY`a Ybg`i bX`X]Y`K Y]hYf[ UVY`j cb`K ]ggYb`Ub`X]Y`Øb[ YfY  
; YbYfUh]cb"

## 9]b`6`]W\_`ni fØW\_`Ui Z`X]Y`9fZc`[ Y

I fg`GY`Y[ Yf`\_Ubb`Ui Z`Y]bY`VYY]bXfi W\_`YbXY`? Uff]YfY  
ni fØW\_`V`]W\_`Yb""GY]b`9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`ZØf`HUi W`fY]gYb`k Uf`ghYhg`j cb  
`c`Yf`DfcZYgg]cbU`]hÅh[ YdfÅ[ h""Gc`VYf]W`hYh`Y]b`ni Zf]YXYbYf  
?i bXY`j cb`gY]bYb`9fZU`fi b[ Yb.`BUW`XYa `Yf`9bXY`&\$\$`k Å`fYbX  
XYf`7cj ]X!NY]h`gY]bYb`YfghYb`HUi W`i f`Ui V`Ui Z`XYb`A U`YX]j Yb  
[ YVi W`h`UhhYž`k Uf`X]Y`F`Y]gY` ZUbhUgh]gW` ""8 ]Y`gcf[ Z`h][ Y  
5i gk U`X`Yf`æ`gY`i bX`HUi W`VUg]g`k i fXY`VYgcbXYfg`d`cg]h]j  
`Yfj`cf[ Y`c`VYbž`XU`g]Y`bi f`%&; ÅghY`VY`YfVYf[ hY""K Å`fYbX  
gY]bYg`5i ZYbh`U`hg`Yf`Y]h`XYf`?i bXY`i bhYfghØmhj`cb`I fgž`XYf  
dfcZYgg]cbY`i bX`ZFYi bX`]W`ghYhg`ni f`GY]hY`ghUbXž`k Yfhj`c`Y  
<]ZYghY`i b[ Ybž`gY`Vgh`U`g`Y]b`A ]gg[ YgW]W\_`dUgg]YfhY"

6YgcbXYfg`VYa Yf`\_Ybgk Yfh`k Uf`X]Y`j cfUi ggW`Ui YbXY  
Cf[ Ub]gUh]cbž`U`g`Y]bY`I a Vi W`i b[ `XYg`F`ØW\_Zi [ g`ni gUa a Yb`a ]h  
XYf`F`Y[ U`YfZcfXYf`]W`k i fXY""8 ]Yg`nY][ h`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y  
: UW\_`Ybhbh]g`j cb`I fg`GY`Y[ Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`gY]bY`@Y]XYbgW`UZh  
ZØf`XUgž`k Ug`Yf`hi h""5i Z`X]YgY`K Y]gY`U`h`Yf`XUZØf`[ Ygcf[ hž`XUgg  
gY]bY`?i bXYb`ghYhg`]b`VYghYb`<ÅbXYb`g]bX`i bX`hfi [ Yb`XUni `VY]ž  
XUgg`a Ub`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bYb`HUi W`i f`Ui V`Vi W`hYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`  
: fYi bXgW`UZhYb`gW`cgg"

5i W`]b`Ni \_i bZhi`k ]fX`X]Y`J YfV]bXi b[ `ni `XYb`?i bXYb`k ]W`h][  
V`Y]VYb""8 ]Y` , VYfbU`a Y`Xi fW`DfY]g][ `F`Y]gYb`8 ]j Y`ÒZbYh`bYi Y  
A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hYbž`X]Y`HfUX]h]cb`XYf`Yi nY`YbhYb`F`Y]gYUffUb[ Ya Ybhg  
Zcfhni ZØ`fYb""GY`Y[ Yf`gY`Vgh`g]Y`h]b`XYf`bi b`UbghY`YbXYb`NY]h  
Y]bY`7`UbW`ZØf`bYi Y`æ`di`gY`i bX`X]Y`9b`hk ]W\_`i b[ `j`cb`Zf]gW`Yb

⇒XYb`]a`6YfY]W`XYg`HUi`W`hci`f]ga`i`g`"

8]Y`Ni`\_i`bZ`j`cb`GY`Y`[`Yf`Gdc`fhg`HfUj`Y``]gh`VYfY]hg`]b`[`i`hYb`  
<`ÀbXYb`"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	GdUb]Yb
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• UVci`hfhUj`Y``W`</li><li>• gY`Y`[`Yf`W`</li></ul>

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`Y]bY`!fY]gY`"XY`