

HI =j YfgWx ]YVh'6i Wx i b[ Yb.  
Gca a Yfi f`Ui V`&\$&) `gdÀhYf`U`g`Y`ni j cf°

Hi ]`dUggh'6i Wx i b[ Yb`ZØf`XYb`Gca a Yfi f`Ui V`Ubž`k`À`fYbX  
ghY][ YbXY`DFY]gY`i bX`l a gUhdFc[ bcgYb`]a `XYi hgWxYb  
Hci f]ga i g`YfUi gZcfXYfbX`V`Y]VYb"



9i fcdUž`8Yi hgWx`UbX`!`Hi ]`U`h`VY`Ubbh`[ Y[ YVYbž`XUgg`g]Wx`X]Y  
6i Wx i b[ Yb`ZØf`Gca a Yfi f`Ui VY`Ui Z[ fi bX`Y]bYg`gdÀhYb  
CghYfhYfa ]bg`bUWx`\\]bhYb`j YfgWx]YVYb"8]YgY`9bhk ]W`i b[ `ZØ`fh  
XUni ž`XUgg`XYf`l a gUhn`i bX`; Yk ]bb`Ui g`XYb`CghYfZYf]Yb`]a  
U`hi Y`Yb`K ]bhYf`U`V`U`f`ZY`Yb"8]Y`?i bXYb`YbhgWxY]XYb`g]Wx  
ni bY`a YbX`XUZØfž`]`fY`FY]gYb`gdÀhYf`U`g`[ Yk c`b`h`ni `Vi WxYbž  
k Ug`g]Wx`bY[ Uh]j`Ui ZX]Y`V]g`Yf][ Yb`6i Wx i b[ gnU`Yb`Ui gk ]f`h"  
JcfghUbXgj cfg]hnYbXYf`GYVUgh]Ub`9VY`Ai » YfhY`]b`X]YgYa  
?cbhYI hž`XUgg`Hi ]`XYbbcWx`Ui Z`XYa`f]Wx h][ Yb`?i fg`gY]ž`i a`]a  
`Ui Zy`bXYb`; YgWx`Zhg`U`f`a Y`f`l a gUhn`i bX`; Yk ]bb`Xi fWx`À`Ø`YfY  
FY]gYdfY]gY`ni `Yfn]Y`Ybž`X]Y`]a`8i fWx`gWx`b]h`i a`j ]Yf`Dfc`nYbh  
ØVYf`XYa`Jcf`U`f`Y]Y[ Yb"

⇒ J Yf[ \Y]W\ ni a J cf\U\ f j YfnY]W b Yh\ Hi ]] a XYi hgW\ Yb\ A Uf\_h  
Y]b Yb\ F ØW\_ [ Ub[ XYf\ 6i W\ i b[ Yb\ i a XfY] DfcnYbhž\ k Å\ fYbX\ X]Y  
; YgUa hnU\ \XYf\ Gca a YffY]gYb\ i a Y]b\ DfcnYbh\ [ Yf]b [ Yf\ Ui gZ\ \h"  
; fc» Vf]hUbb]Yb\ \]b[ Y[ Yb\ nY][ h\ g]W\ ghUV]ž\ a ]h\ ZUgh\ VVYbgc\ j ]Y\ Yb  
j Yf\ Ui ZhYb\ Gca a Yfi f\ Ui VYb\ k ]Y] a J cf\U\ f\ V]g\ ni a ("A U]" 9VY\  
f\ Ai a hY\ Y]bž\ XUgg\ &\$&) \YfUi gZcfXYfbX\ k ]fX\ i bX\ 9i fcdU\ Y]bY  
bYi Y\ 8mbUa ]\_ VYb\ 0h][ hž\ i a X]Y\ 6i W\ i b[ gnU\ \Yb\ ni ghUV] ]g]YfYb"

: ]bUbn]Y\ \Y\ 9b hk ]W\_ \i b[ \i bX\ 5i gV\ ]W\_

⇒ V]g\ Yf][ Yb\ ; YgW\ ÅZh\ g\ U\ f\ ]gh\ XYf\ i a gUhn\ XYg\ i bhYfbY\ a Ybg  
i a bU\ Yni UW\ h\ DfcnYbh\ Ui Z\ \_bUdd\ , ž\ \* A ]\ ]UfXYb\ 9i fc  
[ Ygh]Y[ Yb\ "8 Ug\ VYfY]b][ hY\ cdYfUh]j Y\ 9f[ YVb]g\ f\ 6 #\ E]gh\ i a %)  
DfcnYbh\ [ Ygi b\ \_Ybž\ a ]h\ Y]bYa\ : Y\ \VYhfU[ \ZØf\ X]Y\ 5\_h]cb\ ÅfY\ j cb  
' - &A ]\ ]cbYb\ 9i fc\ \X]Yg\ ghY\ \h\ Y]bYb\ F ØW\_ [ Ub[ \i a gYW\ g  
DfcnYbh]a J Yf[ \Y]W\ ni a J cf\U\ f\ XUf\ "9VY\ \VYhc\ bhYž\ XUgg\ hfch  
< UbXY\ g\ \_cbZ]\_ hYb\ i bX\ \YfUi gZcfXYfbXYf\ \_cb\ † b\ hi fY\ \Yf\ @U[ Y  
k Y]hYf\ ]b\ Y]bY\ fcVi ghY\ ?i bXYbbUW\ ZfU[ Y\ VYghY\ Yb\ V\ Y]Vhž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY\ VY] \< chY\ g\ i bX\ F Ygc fhg\ gck ]Y\ ? fYi nZU\ fhYb"

: Øf\ XUg\ ; YgW\ ÅZh\ g\ U\ f\ &\$&) k ]fX\ Y]b\ i a gUhnUbg]Y[ \j cb\ ZØbZ\ V]g  
nY\ b\ DfcnYbh\ i bX\ Y]b\ 5bgh]Y[ \XYg\ VYfY]b][ hYb\ 96 #\ i a g]YVYb\ V]g  
nY\ b\ DfcnYbh\ Yfk UfhYh\ "9VY\ \ [ Y\ h\ XUj cb\ Ui gž\ XUgg\ X]Y  
BYh\ hcj YfgW\ i \Xi b[ \j cb\ %ž\ \* A ]\ ]UfXYb\ 9i fc\ k Y]hYf\ [ YgYb\ \_h  
k YfXYb\ \_Ubb\ "8 Yf\ ? cbnYfb\ \Uh\ VYfY]hg\ YfZc\ [ fY]W\ gY]bY  
GW\ i \XYb\ Ui g\ XYf\ 7 cfc bU! ? f]gY\ fYXi n]Yfh\ i bX\ d\ Ubž\ V]g\ 9bXY  
GYdhYa VYf\ X]Y\ i a g\ ÅhmY\ k Y]hYf\ ni ghY][ Yfb"

Dcg]h]j Y\ HYbXYbnYb\ ]a\ K ]bhYf

⇒ K ]bhYf\ U\ V\ U\ f\ n\ Å\ \hY\ Hi ]nk Y] DfcnYbh\ a Y\ f\ ; ÅghY\ ]a  
J Yf[ \Y]W\ ni a j cf\ Yf][ Yb\ \U\ fž\ k Ug\ Ui Z\ Y]bY\ dcg]h]j Y\ HYbXYbn  
\ ]bk Y]gh\ "8 ]Y\ 6i W\ i b[ Yb\ ZØf\ X]Y\ \_ca a YbXY\ K ]bhYfgU]gcb  
&\$&( #&) nY][ Yb\ Y]bYb\ 5bgh]Y[ \i a j ]Yf\ DfcnYbh\ [ Y[ Yb\ ØVYf\ XYa  
J cf\U\ fž\ k cVY]X]Y\ Xi fW\ gW\ b]h]W\ Yb\ DfY]gY\ i a ZØbZ\ DfcnYbh  
ghY][ Yb\ "8 Ug\ i bhYfbY\ a Yb\ \Uh\ VYfY]hg\ \* & DfcnYbh\ XYg  
Dfc\ [ fUa a g\ j Yf\ \_Ui Zhž\ k Ug\ Ui Z\ Y]bY\ ghUf\ \_Y\ B UW\ ZfU[ Y\ \]bXYi hYh\  
Ni XYa\ g]bX\ ZØf\ XYb\ Gca a Yf\ &\$&) VYfY]hg\ %+ DfcnYbh\ XYg

Dfc [ fUa a gj Yf\_Ui ZhžY]b'5bgh]Y[ 'i a 'g]YVYb'DfcnYbh]a  
J Yf[ `Y]W`ni a 'J cf`U\ fžk Å\ fybX`X]Y`8i fW`gW`b]hgd fY]gY`i a `XfY]  
DfcnYbh'ghY][ Yb"

⊖g[ YgUa h'ghY\ h'Hi ]j cf`Y]bYf`[ Ya ]gW`hYb`<YfUi gZc fXYfi b[ ž  
[ YdUUfh'a ]h'cdh]a ]gh]gW`Yb`J Yf\_Ui ZgnU\`Yb`"8]Y`ghfUhY[ ]gW`Y  
5i gf]W`hi b[ ``]Y[ h`XUfUi Z`X]Y`?i bXYbbUW`ZfU[ Y`ni `VYX]YbYbž  
k Å\ fybX`[ `Y]W`nY]h][ `ZØf`X]Y`\_ca a YbXYb`; YgW`ÅZhg`U\ fY  
I a gUhn]Y`Y`[ YghYW`h`k YfXYb`"9fZU\ fi b[ Yb`Ui g`XYa  
; YgW`ÅZhg`U\ f`&\$&( ž)b`XYa `XYf`I a gUhn`Ui Z`&' ž&`A ]``]UfXYb`9i fc  
i bX`XUg`VYfY]b][ hY`96#i`i a `` `DfcnYbh`Ui Z`%ž `A ]``]UfXYb`9i fc  
[ YghY][ Yfh`k i fXYž`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`gck c\`<chY`g`i bX`F Ygc fhg`U`g  
Ui W`?fYi nZU\ fhYb`k ]W`h][ Y`9fhfU[ gVf]b[ Yf`ZØf`XUg`I bhYfbY\ a Yb  
g]bX`"GØXXYi hgW`Y`"XY`i bX`HI `=; fci d`Xc`\_i a Ybh]YfYb`X]Y  
9bhk ]W`\_i b[ Yb`Y]bXfi W`gj c`"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	9i fcdUž`8Yi hgW``UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "gi YXXYi hgW`Y`"XY</li><li>• k k k "hi ][ fci d`W`a</li></ul>

6 Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY`"XY