

5`Ufa ghi ZY`F ch. `5i gk Àfh][Yg`5a h`k Ufbh
j cf` ; `i h\]hnY`i bX`8ØffY`]b`GØXYi fcdU°

8Ug`5i gk Àfh][Y`5a h`k Ufbh`Ua` `%"'† b]’&\$&) `j cf`F Y]gYb`]b
g]YVYb`A]hY`a` YYf`ÀbXYf`Ui Z[fi bX`YI hfYa` Yf
K YhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb`i bX`G]WYf\Y]hgf]g]_Yb"



; f]YWYb`UbXž`@UbX`!`5_hi Y`Y`K Ufbi b[Yb`XYg`5i gk Àfh][Yb
5a hg`f]W hYb`g]W`Ub`F Y]gYbXYž`X]Y`Y]bY`F Y]gY`]b`g]YVYb
A]hY`a` YYf`ÀbXYf`d`UbYb`"8]YgY`K Ufbi b[Yb`g]bX`VYgcbXYfg
fY`Yj Ubž`XU`YI hfYa` Y`K YhYfVYX]b[i b[Ybž`k]Y`<]hYk Y`Yb`i bX
8ØffYž`X]Y`l`f`Ui VYf`]b` ; f]YWYb`UbX`i bX`#U`]Yb`j cf`Yf\YV`]WY
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`ghY`Yb`_ÖbbYb`"† ; f]YWYb`UbX`g]bX
HYa`dYfUhi fYb`j cb`ØVYf`(\$; fUX`7Y`g]i g`ni`Yfk UfhYbž`i bX`XUg
5i gk Àfh][Y`5a h`f`Àh`Xf]b[YbX`ni`f`J cfg]W`h"

8]Y`9a`dZY`i b[Yb`ZØf`F Y]gYbXY`]b` ; f]YWYb`UbX`VY]b`U`hYb`X]Y
J Yfa`Y]Xi b[`X]fY`_hYf`GcbbYbY]bghfU`i b[`i bX`ØVYfZØ`hYf

ÖZZYbh]WXYf'6YfY]WXY"i f'Ui VYf'gc`hYb`Y]WXYhZ'\Y`Y'?`Y]Xi b[
hfU[Yb`i bX`Ui gfY]WXYbX':`Øgg][_Y]hni`g]WXY`bY\`a Yb`"8UfØVYf
\`bUi g`k]fX`[YfUHybž]a a Yf`Hf]b_k UggYf`a]hni bY\`a Ybž
GcbbYbgWXYi hn`Ui Zni hfU[Yb`i bX`Y]b`[Y`UXYbYg`< UbXmgck]Y`Y]bY
Dck YfVUb`_]a `; YdÅW`_ni `UVYb`"

9I hfYa Y`K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb`]b`GØXYi fcdU

æa`:\f`&\$&) `g]Y\`hg]WXY`GØXYi fcdU`a]h`YI hfYa Yb
K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb`_cbZfcbh]Yfh`'6YgcbXYfg`æU`]Yb`i bX
; f]YWXYb`UbX`\UVYb`VYfY]hg`8ØffY!K Ufbi b[Yb`Ui g[Y[YVYbž`X]Y
XUg`F]g]_c`j cb`K UggYf_bUdd\`Y]hi bX`K U`XVfÅbXYb`Yf\`Ò\`Yb`"
@Ui hia YhYcfc`c[]gWXYb`Dfc[bcgYb`k]fX`XYf`Gca a Yf`&\$&) `j cb
ØVYfXi fW`gW`b]h]WXY`\c\`Yb`HYa dYfUhi fYb`[YdfÅ[hgY]b`"æ
GØXgdUb]Yb`g]bX`[Uf`HYa dYfUhi fYb`ØVYf`(`); fUX`7Y`g]i g
a Ò[`]W`ž`k Å\`fYbX`ZØf`G]n`]Yb`i bX`5di`_]Yb`gck]Y`ZØf`; f]YWXYb`UbX
< ÒW`ghk YfhY`ØVYf`(`); fUX`7Y`g]i g]j cf\`Yf[YgU[h`k YfXYb`"

8Yf`7`]a UhY`F]g_`æXYI`nY][hž`XUgg`æU`]Ybž; f]YWXYb`UbX`i bX
GdUb]Yb`ni`XYb`Ua`ghÅf`_ghYb`j cb`YI hfYa Yb`K YhhYfYfY][b]ggYb
VYhfcZYbYb`@ÅbXYfb`nÅ\`Yb`"Nk]gWXYb`%-`-`i bX`&\$&&ZØ\`fhYb
YI hfYa Y`K YhhYf`U[Yb`]b`X]YgYb`@ÅbXYfb`ni`a Y\`f`U`g`*) "\$\$\$
HcXYgZÅ`Yb`i bX`j Yfi fgUW`hYb`k]fhgW`UZh]WXY`GW`ÅXYb`j cb`ØVYf
-`\$`A`j`]UfXYb`I G!8c`Uf`"5_hi`Y`"]gh; f]YWXYb`UbX`Ui W`Ui Z`D`Uhn
%-`XYf`@ÅbXYf`a]h`XYf`\`ÒW`ghYb`K UggYf_bUdd\`Y]h`k Y`hk Y]h`"

F Y]gYk Ufbi b[Yb`]b`k Y]hYfYb`@ÅbXYfb

Ni gÅhn]WXY`ni`XYb`K Ufbi b[Yb`ZØf`; f]YWXYb`UbX`i bX`æU`]Yb`\`Uh
XUg`5i gk Åfh][Y`5a h`HY]`fY]gYk Ufbi b[Yb`ZØf`Y[mdhYbž`æfUY`i bX
XYb`@]VUbc`b`\`YfUi g[Y[YVYbž`X]Y`Ui Z`X]Y`VYghY\`YbXYb
HYffcf[YZU\`fYb`\]bk Y]gYb`"æ`Y`[mdhYb`k]fX`j ca`F Y]gYb`]b`XYb
BcfXYb`XYf`G]bU]!< U`V]bgY`i bX`]b`X]Y`; fYbnfY[]cbYb`ni`@]VmYb
i bX`Gi XUb`UV[YfUHyb`"æ`@]VUbc`b`gc`hYb`5i ZYb`h`U`hY`]a`GØXYb
XYg`@UbXYg`gck]Y`]b`XYf`6Y`UU!9VYbY`i bX`; fYbn[YV]YhYb`ni
Gmf]Yb`j Yfa]YXYb`k YfXYb`": Øf`æfUY`k]fX`j cf`F Y]gYb`]b`XYb
; UnUghfY]ZYb`i bX`XUg`K Ygh`c`fXUb`UbX`[Yk Ufb`h`"

8 UfØVYf` \]bUi g`k]fX`XYi hgW\Yb`GhUUhgVØf[Yfb`[YfUhYbž`@]VmYb
ni`j Yf`UggYbž`XU`Xc fh`hYffc f]gh]gW\Y`5bgW\`À[Y`i bX`9bhZØ\ fi b[Yb
Xfc\Yb`"5i W\`]b`Gmf]Yb`]gh`X]Y`@U[Y`Ub[YgdUbbhž`XU`X]Y`8Yi hgW\Y
6chgW\UZh[YgW\`cggYb`]ghi bX`_cbgi`Uf]gW\Y`<]`ZY`ghUf_
Y]b[YgW\ fÅb`_h`VYghY\`h`F Y]gYk Ufbi b[Yb`[Y`hYb`YVYbZU`g`ZØf`X]Y
HØf`_Y]"

: Øf`U`Y`F Y]gYbXYbž`X]Y`]\fY`i f`Ui Vgd`ÅbY`]b`XYb
A]hhY`a`YYf`ÅbXYfb`\UVYbž`]gh`Yg`fUhgUa`ž`g]W\`Zcfhk`Å\`fYbX`ØVYf
X]Y`U`_hi`Y`Yb`K`YhhYfk`Ufbi b[Yb`i bX`G]W\Yf\Y]hg`U[Y`ni
]bZcfa`]YfYbž`i`a`a`Ò[`]W\Y`F]g]_Yb`ni`a`]b]a`]YfYb`"8 Ug
5i`gk`Åfh][`Y`5a`hj`Yfk`Y]gh`\]Yfni`Ui`Z`X]Y`K`YVgY]hYb`j`cb`GDF`5
i`bX`A`YhYc5`Ufa`ž`X]Y`U`_hi`Y`Y`bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`i`bX`K`Ufbi b[Yb
VYfY]hghY`Yb"

: Øf`k`Y]hYfY`bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`_Ubb`X]Y` : F`gck`]Y`b: fUb`_Yb
VYgi`W\`h`k`YfXYb"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	; f]YW\Yb`UbXž`@JbX
E i`Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "Zf"XY• k k k "]bZfUb`_Yb"XY

6Ygi`W\`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`Y]bY`!fY]gY"XY