

A mghYf]ÒgY`GWÅ ÀhnY. `Hi hUbWÅ Ua i bg`; fUV
Ybh\Ø`h`i b[`Ui V`]WÅ Y`; Y\Y]a b]ggY`°

9fZU\ fYb`G]Yž`k]Y`X]Y`bYi Y`GYf]Y`X]Y`; Y\Y]a b]ggY`j cb
Hi hUbWÅ Ua i bg`; fUV`i bX`XYb`U`hYb`À[mdh]gWÅYb`HchYb`_i `h
Ybh\Ø`h`



ÿ [mdhYb`!`ÿ [mdhYb`ZUgn]b]YfhigY]h`Y\Yf`a]higY]bYb
UfWÅ]hY`_hcb]gWÅYb`A Y]ghYfk Yf`_Ybž`XYb`Y]bXfi W_gj`c``Yb`; fÀVYfb
i bX`Y]bYf`[Y\Y]a b]gj`c``Yb`HchYb`_i `hi f``9]bY`bYi Y`GYf]Yž`X]Y
\Yi hY`VY[]bbhž`k]Xa Yhig]WÅ`XYb`; Y\Y]a b]ggYb`XYg`VYfØ`a hYb
D\UfUcg`Hi hUbWÅ Ua i b`i bX`XYggYb`6Y[fÀVb]g`` ð`XYf`YfghYb
: c`[Y`k YfXYb`X]Y`dYfgØb`]WÅYb`6Yg]hnhØa Yf`XYg`† b[Yb`?`Øb][g
UbU`mg]Yfhž`X]Y`Ui ZgWÅ`i ggfY]WÅY`9]bV`]W_Y`]b`XUg`@YVYb`i bX`XYb
FY]WÅhi a`XYg`À[mdh]gWÅYb`<cZYg]Yfa]hY`b``K]Y`5F8
**A YX]Uh\Y`_`VYf]WÅhYhž`g]bX`j]Y`Y` : UW`hhYb`XYf`U`hYb`À[mdh]gWÅYb
?`i`hi`f`V]g`\Yi hY`b]WÅh]j`c``gh`ÀbX][`YbhgWÅ`ØggY`h`**

8]Y`; fUVVY][UVYbž`X]Y`VY]`5i g[fUVi b[Yb`ni hU[Y`hfUhYbž`g]bX
b]WÅh`bi`f`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`5fhYZU`_hYž`g]Y`Yfn`À\`Yb`Ui WÅ`j`cb`XYb
@YVYbg[Yk`c`\b\Y]hYb`i bX`XYa` ; `Ui VYb`XYf`U`hYb`ÿ [mdhYf`

A ÖVYž?cga Yh_U'i bX'5`hU[g[Y[YbghAbXYž'X]Y'j]b'XYb'; fÄVYfb
[YZi bXYb'k i fXYbž'k i fXYb'b]W'h'bi f'U'g'b'chk YbX][Y'8]b[Y'ZØf
XUg'šbgY]hg'XY_Uf]Yfhž'gcbXYfb'gd]Y[Y'b'XYb'FY]W'h' a 'XYf
J Yfghc fVYbYb'k]XYf"Ni 'XYb'ØV']W'Yb'; fUVVY][UVYb'nÄ\Yb'i bhYf
UbXYfYa 'GhØ\Yž'6YhhYbž?'Y]Xi b[ž'DYfØW_Yb'i bX'?fØ[Y'a]h'K Y]b
i bX'6]Yfž'gck]Y'6fchž'CVghi bX'gc[Uf'a i a]Z]n]YfhYg': 'Y]gW' i bX
; YZØ[Y''8]YgYb'5gdY_h'Yf'Äi hYfh'X]Y'K YVgY]hY'GY`_Yh"

8]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf'; fUVVY][UVYb

8]Y'; fUVVY][UVYb'\UVYb'Y]bY'nYbhfU'Y'Fc''Y']b'XYf
6YghUhh' b[g_i 'hi f'XYf'U'hYb'ÿ [mdhYf' [Ygd]Y'h''8]Y'; fÄVYf'X]YbhYb
U'g'K c\bcfhY'XYf'HchYb'i bX'k UfYb'cZha U'g']b'a Y\fyfY'FÄi a Y
i bX': 'i fY'i bhYfhY]'h"A]h''YVYj c''[YghU'hYhYb'; fUVk ÄbXYbž'X]Y
5`hU[ggnYbYb'XYg'J Yfghc fVYbYb'i bX'k]W'h][Y'9fY][b]ggY'k]Y
: YghVUb_YhhY'cXYf'HchYbZY]Yfb'fYdfÄgYbh]YfYbž'k]fX'XYf
, VYf[Ub['nk]gW'Yb'8]YggY]hg'i bX'šbgY]hg'h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh''8]Y
GnYbYb'gma Vc']g]YfYb'XYb'Hf]i a d\XYf'CFXbi b['ØVYf'XUg'7\Ucg
i bX'VYhcbYb'X]Y [YgY''gW'UZh]W'Y'GhY''i b['XYg'J Yfghc fVYbYb']a
šbgY]hg"

Ni gÄhn']W'ZUbXYb'g]W']b'j]Y'Yb'; fÄVYfb' l gW'YVh]gž'_Y]bY
:][i fYbž'X]Y'XYb'J Yfghc fVYbYb']a 'šbgY]hg'X]YbYb'gc''hYb''8]YgY
:][i fYb'k i fXYb'cZi]b' [fc»Yf'5bnU\''VY][YgYhnh' 'Äi Z[' '*) ž
Y]bY'NU\ž'X]Y'ZØf'YXYb'HU['XYg'š\fyg'ghY'h''5i W'?UbcdYb'ni f
5i ZVYk U\fi b['XYf'a i a]Z]n]YfhYb'9]b[Yk Y]XYž'X]Y'a]h'?ÖdZYb'XYf
j]Yf'<cfi ggØ\by'j Yfn]Yfh'g]bXž'k i fXYb'U'g'; fUVVY][UVYb
]b'_i X]Yfh''8Yf'BUa Y' ?UbcdY '\Uh'gY]bY'K i fnY'b']b'Y]bYf
J Yfk YW'g'i b['a]h'XYa '\Y''Yb]gh]gW'Yb'; chh'?Ubcdi g"

? i 'h'i bX'F]hi U'Y'XYf'6YghUhh' b[

æ 'cVYfYb'6YfY]W'XYf'; fÄVYf'ZUbXYb'cZi'CdZYfi b[Yb'ghUhh'
8]YgY'F]hi U'Y'k UfYb'ZØf'X]Y'<]bhYfV']YVYbYb'Y]bY'A Ø[']W'_Y]hž'X]Y
HchYb'ni 'Y\fyb'i bX'g]W'Yfni ghY''Ybž'XUgg'g]Y']a 'šbgY]hg'[i h
j Yfgcf[h'g]bX''9]b'k Y]hYfYg'nYbhfU'Yg'9'Ya Ybh'XYf'6YghUhh' b['k Uf
XUg'A i bX'ØZbi b[gf]hi U'ž'XUg'XYb'J Yfghc fVYbYb'XYb'9]bhf]hh']bg
F Y]W'XYg'c]g]f]g'Yfa Ø[']W'Yb'gc''hY''5i W'5a i 'YhhY'i bX'XUg

HchYbVi W [Y \ ÖfhYb`ni`XYb`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`; fUVVY][UVYbž`i a`X]Y
F Y]gY`]bg`>bgY]hg`UVni`g]WXYfb"

8]Y`U_hi`Y`Y`GYf]Y`k`]fX`g]WXYf`]W`j`]Y`Y`Ni`gWUi`Yf`]b`X]Y
ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`K`Y`h`XYg`U`hYb`Y` [mdhYb`YbhZØ`fYbž`]bXYa`]g]Y`X]Y
j`YfV`ØZYbXYb`F Y`_]_hY`i`bX`X]Y` [Y`Y]a`b]g]c`Y`?`i`hi`f`fi`bX`i`a
Hi`hUbW`Ua`i`b`]bg`NYbhf`i`a`fØW`h`" `b`XYf`HUh`V`Y]Vh`XYf`U`hY
Ä [mdh]gWXY`HchYb`_i`h`Y]b`gdUbbYbXYg`H`Y`a`Už`XUg`i`bg`bcW`j`]Y`Y
;`Y`Y]a`b]ggY`ni`Ybh\Ø`Yb`\Uh"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	Y [mdhYb
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "UfXa`YX]Uh\Y`_"XY• k k k "gY`_Yh"XY

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY