

F Y]gYb ' ]a ' A ]hhY`a YYf. 'G]W\ Yf\ Y]h' ]b 'XYf  
HØf\_Y]ž`ÿ [ mdhYb / Ua d /'NmdYfb 'dfØZYb °

F Y]gYk Ufbi b[ Yb 'ZØf`HØf\_Y]'i bX`ÿ [ mdhYb. 'A ]`]hÀf]gW\ Y  
GdUbbi b[ Yb 'VYY]bZi ggYb 'G]W\ Yf\ Y]h" 'H]ddg`ZØf`i f`Ui VYf` ]b  
; f]YW\ Yb`UbX`i bX`NmdYfb"



NmdYfbž`@UbX`!`8]Y`a ]`]hÀf]gW\ Yb`GdUbbi b[ Yb` ]a `BU\ Yb`C ghYb  
\UVYb`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`F Y]gYd`Ubi b[ ` ]b`XYb`Øgh`]W\ Yb  
A ]hhY`a YYffUi a " `i f`Ui Vgn]Y`Y`k ]Y`X]Y`HØf\_Y]'i bX`ÿ [ mdhYb`ghY\ Yb  
]a `: c`\_i g`g]W\ Yf\ Y]hgdc` ]h]gW\ Yf`6Yk Yfhi b[ Yb`ž`k Ug`dchYbn]Y`Y  
F Y]gYbXY`j Yfi bg]W\ Yfb`\_ØbbhY`", VYfX]Yg`g]bX`VY` ]YVhY`F Y]gYn]Y`Y  
k ]Y`NmdYfb`i bX`; f]YW\ Yb`UbX`YVYbZU`g`VYhfc`ZYbž`gcXUgg  
G]W\ Yf\ Y]hg\ ]bk Y]gY`i bX`F Y]gYk Ufbi b[ Yb`ni bY\ a YbX`Ub  
6YXYi hi b[ ` [ Yk ]bbYb" **9W\ c & ( 'VYf]W\ hYhž`XUgg`Yg`a Ò [ `]W\ Y**  
**@ ZhfUi a gdYffi b[ Yb`ØVYf`XYb`≠U`ž`≠Ub`cXYf`≠fXUb]Yb` [ YVYb**  
**\_Ub`bž`X]Y`XUni `ZØ\ fYb`\_ØbbhYbž`XUgg`HfUbg]hZØ[ Y` ]b`X]Y`HØf\_Y]**  
cXYf`ÿ [ mdhYb`VYhfc`ZYb`g]bX"

→Zc` [ Y`X]YgYf`Ub [ YgdUbbhYb`G]hi Uh]cb`\UVYb`a Y\ fYfY

: 'i [ [ YgY`gW UZhYbž'XUfi bhYf'@ Zh\ UbgUž'9a ]fUHYg'i bX'Gk ]gg'5]fž  
]\fY': 'i [ fci hYb'Ub[ YdUgghicXYf'gc [ Uf': `Ø[ Y'ghc'fb]Yfh'"F Y]gYbXY  
gc`hYb'XU\Yf']\fY'F Y]gYd`ÀbY' [ YbUi 'ja '5i [ Y'VY\U'hYb'i bX  
[ Y[ YVYbYbZU`g'5'hYfbUhj] Yb'Yfk À[ Yb"

## F ]g]\_Yb`]b`XYf`HØf\_Y]`i bX`ÿ [ mdhYb

8 Ug'5i gk Àfh][ Y'5a h'k Ufbh'j cf'F Y]gYb`]b`VYgh]a a hY'gØXØgh]WXY  
; fYbnfY[ ]cbYb`XYf`HØf\_Y]ž]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`X]Y`Dfcj ]bnYb` fbU\_ž  
<U\_\_¾]ž` Ub`i fZU'i bX`A UfX]b"8]YgY'; YV]YhY`g]bX`Ui Z[ fi bX`j cb  
a ]]hÀf]gWYb`5\_hj] ]hÀhYb`i bX`hYffcf]gh]gWYb`5bgW`À[ Yb`U`g  
f]g\_UbhY]b[ Yghi Zh"5i W`]b[ fØ» YfYb`GhÀXhYb`XYf`HØf\_Y]ž`k ]Y  
=ghUbVi `ž'5b\_UfU'i bX`na ]fž]Z]bXYb`fY[ Y`a À» ]]  
fY[ ]Yfi b[ g\_f]h]gWY`8Ya cbghfUh]cbYb`ghUhz`X]Y`a ]hj YfghÀf`hYb  
Dc`]nY]\_cbhfc`Yb`i bX`XYf`A Ø[ `]W`\_Y]h'k ]`\_Øf`]W`Yf': YghbU`a Yb  
Y]b`Yf[ Y`Yb"8]Yg`k ]fX`Ui W`Xi fW`X]Y`HUhgUW`Y`j YfgW`ÀfZhž`XUgg  
XYi hgW`Y`GhUUhgUb[ Y`Øf][ Y`]b`XYf`HØf\_Y]`ghfUzfYW`h]W`Y  
?cbgYei YbnYb`ZØf`fY[ ]Yfi b[ g\_f]h]gWY`ÿi » Yfi b[ Yb`VYZØfW`hYb  
a ØggYb"

⇒ ÿ [ mdhYb`k ]fX`X]Y`U`[ Ya Y]bY`G]W`Yf\Y]hg`U[ Y`U`g`ghUV]  
VYhfUW`hYhž`U`YfX]b[ g`VYghY`h]ja `BcfXYb`XYf`G]bU]!<U`V]bgY`i bX  
]b`Yb`hY[ YbYb`F Y[ ]cbYb`XYf`GU\UfU`Y]bY`Yf\Ø`hY`HYffcf[ YZU`f"  
8]Y`h'ci f]gh]gWYb`NYbhfYb`Ua `FchYb`A Yfž`k ]Y`<i f[ \UXU`i bX  
G\Ufa `Y`!G\Y]\_\`žg]bX`nk Uf[ Y[ Ybk Àfh][ `fi \][ ž`YXcW`gc`Yb  
Yf\Ø`hY`Jcf]g]W`hga U» bU`a Yb`[ Y`hYbž`i a `X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h`XYf  
F Y]gYbXYb`ni `[ Yk À`f`Y]ghYb"

## NmdYfb`i bX`; f]YW`Yb`UbX`U`g`g]W`YfY 5`hYfbUhj] Yb

NmdYfb`k ]fX`XYfnY]h`b]W`h`U`g`F ]g]\_c[ YV]Yh`Y]b[ Yghi Zh"8]Y  
dc`]h]gW`Y`@U[ Y`k ]fX`U`g`ghUV]`Ub[ YgY`Ybž`i bX`X]Y`h'ci f]gh]gW`Y  
⇒ ZfUghfi \_hi f`Zi b\_h]cb]Yfh`Y]bk UbXZfY]"`F Y]gYbXY`gc`hYb`XYb`bcW`  
A YbgW`YbUb]gUa a `i b[ Yb`a Y]XYb`i bX`X]Y`c`\_U`Yb`A YX]Yb  
j YfZc`[ Ybž`i a `Ui ZXYa `@Ji ZYbXYb`ni `V`Y]VYb"``; f]YW`Yb`UbX`\Uh  
\_Y]bY`gdYn]Y`Yb`F Y]gYk Ufbi b[ Yb`]b`J YfV]bXi b[ `a ]h`XYa `BU`cgh!

?cbZ]\_h'Ui g[ YgdfcWXYbž'k Ug'Yg'ni 'Y]bYa 'dchYbn]Y``'UhhfU\_hj] Yb  
F Y]gYn]Y``a UWXh"

⊖g[ YgUa h'V'Y]Vh'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]hg`U[ Y']a 'BU\Yb'CghYb'i bX']b'XYb  
Ub[ fYbnYbXYb'FY[ ]cbYb'j c`Uh]``'8Ug'5i gk Åfh][ Y'5a h'k Y]gh'Ui Z  
X]Y'k Y'hk Y]hY'; YZU\fhYffcf]gh]gWXYf'5bgW`À[ Y'i bX'9bhZØ\fi b[ Yb  
\]b"⊖gVYgcbXYfY'X]Y'hYffcf]gh]gWXYb'Cf[ Ub]gUh]cbYb' 5`E U]XU  
i bX'XYf' ⊖g`Ua ]gWXY'GhUUh'Xfc\Yb'k Y]hYf\]b'a ]h'5bgW`À[ Yb"  
**8Ug'5i gk Åfh][ Y'5a h'\YVh'\Yfj cfž**XUgg'nk Uf'XYfnY]h'\_Y]bY  
\_cb\_fYhYb'<]bk Y]gY'Ui Z; YZÅ\fxi b[ Yb'XYi hgWXYf'⊖hYfYggYb  
VYghY\Ybž'FY]gYbXY'XYb'bcW`Ui Za Yf\_gUa 'gY]b'i bX  
G]WXYf\Y]hgj cf\_Y\fi b[ Yb'hfYZZYb'gc``hYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	NmdYfbž@UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "YWc&amp;("XY</li><li>• k k k "Ui gk UYfh][ Yg!Ua h"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. 'Y]bY!fY]gY"XY