

F Y]gYk Ufbi b[Yb`Ua `A]hhY`a YYf. `8]YgY`) @ÀbXYf`^Yhnhj Yfa Y]XYb`°

8 Ug`5i gk Àfh][Y`5a h`k Ufbh`j cf`FY]gYb`]b`X]Y
A]hhY`a YYf`ÀbXYf`ÿ [mdhYbž`-gfUY`ž`@]VUcbž`Gmf]Yb`i bX
@]VmYb``G]WXYf`fY]gYb`°



ÿ [mdhYbž`@UbX`!`8 Ug`5i gk Àfh][Y`5a h`U`h`U`_`h`i` Y``j` cf`FY]gYb`]b`
Z0bZ`@ÀbXYf`Ua `A]hhY`a YYf`[Yk Ufbh``8]YgY`K Ufbi b[Yb`g]bX`U`g
Xf]b[YbX`ni` j YfghY`Yb`i bX`gc``Yb`FY]gYbXY`cf]Yb]YfYb``8]Y
VYhfcZYbYb`@ÀbXYf`g]bX`ÿ [mdhYbž`-gfUY`ž`@]VUcbž`Gmf]Yb`i bX
@]VmYb``-bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`X]YgYb`FY []cbYb`VYghY`h`Y]b`Yf\`Ò`h`Y`g
F]g]_`c`Xi`fW`h`Y`f`f`c]`gh]`gW`Y`5`_`h]`]h`h`Y`b`i`b`X`a`]`h`À`f]`gW`Y
C`d`Y`f`U`h]`c`b`Y`b`ž`k` UfbYb` :`UW`Y`i`h`Y``8]Y`J`Y`f`V]`b`X`i`b [`ni` `XYb
;`YZU`f`Yb`]a`B`U`Y`b`C`ghYb`k`]fX`Xi`fW`X]Y`k`Y`h`k`Y]h`Y`6`Y`X`f`c`i`b [
Xi`fW`h`Y`f`f`c]`ga`i`g`k`Y]h`Y`f`j`Y`f`gh`À`f`_`h`ž`k`]Y`X`U`g`
Ui gk Àfh][YSUa h`XY`Ub []Vh`

÷`ÿ [mdhYb`k`]fX`Y]b`Y`HY`f`Y]gYk Ufbi b[`Z0f`VYgh]a`a`h`Y`FY []cbYb
Ui`g [Y [YVYb``8 Uni` [Y`Ò`fh`XYf`B`c`f`XYb`XYf`G]bU]!`<`U`V]bgY`i`b`X`

XUg; fYbn[YV]Yhni 'ǧfUY`ž'a]h'5i gbU\ a Y'j cb`HUVU"FY]gYbXY
gc`hYb'g]W\`XUj cf`\ØhYbž`U`Y]b'i bX'c\bY'dfcZYgg]cbY`Y
6Y[`Y]hi b[`]b`G\Ufa `Y`!G\Y]_`5i gZØ[Y'i bX', VYf`UbXZU\fhYb`ni
i bhYfbY\ a Ybž`XU'i bni fY]W\YbX'[Y_YbbnY]W\ bYhY`A]bYbZY`XYf
Y]bY`ni gÅh`]W\Y'; YZU\ f`XUfghY`Yb"8]YgY`<]bk Y]gY`gc`Yb'j cf
U`Ya `Ui ZXUg`Yf\Ø`hY`F]g]_c`Xi fW\`hYffc]gh]gW\Y`5_hj] hÅhYb
\]bk Y]gYb"

F Y[]cbU`Y`F]g]_Yb`i bX`G]W\ Yf\ Y]hg\]bk Y]gY

5i W\`]b`ǧfUY`[]`h`Y]bY`HY`fY]gYk Ufbi b[`ZØf`XYb'; UnUghfY]ZYbž
XUg`K Ygh`cfXU b`UbX`gcck]Y`XYb`BcfXYb`ǧfUY`g`fbØfX`]W\`XYf
GhfU»Y',) Ł"FY]gYbXY`a ØggYb`a]h[Yk U`hgUa Yb
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb`i bX`a]`]hÅf]gW\Yb`C dYfUh]cbYb`fYW\ bYb"
ǧa `@]VUbc b`k Ufbh`XUg`5i gk Åfh][Y`5a hj cf`FY]gYb`]b`XYb`GØXYb
XYg`@UbXYgž`X]Y`6Y_UU!9VYbY`i bX'; YV]YhY`bU\Y`XYf'; fYbnY`ni
Gmf]Ybž`k c`Yg`ni `VYk UZZbYhYb`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb`i bX
9bhZØ\fi b[Yb`_ca a Yb`_Ubb"

Gmf]Yb`i bX`@]VmYb`i bhYf`]Y[Yb`[YbYfY`Y`F Y]gYk Ufbi b[Yb
Ui Z[fi bX`UbXUi YfbXYf`?cbZ]_hY`i bX`]bghUV]`Yf`G]W\Yf\ Y]hg`U[Y"
ǧ`VY]XYb`@ÅbXYfb`]gh`X]Y`_cbgi `Uf]gW\Y`i bhYfghØhni b[`Xi fW\
XYi hgW\Y`J YfhfYhi b[Yb`ghUf`_Y]b[YgW\ fÅb`_h"ǧgVYgcbXYfY`]b
@]VmYb`]gh`X]Y'; YZÅ\ fXi b[`Xi fW\`hYffc]gh]gW\Y`5_hj] hÅhYb`gY\ f
\cW\ "

F Y]gYb`]bbYf\ U`V`NmdYfbg`i bX`XYf`HØf`_Y]

: Øf`NmdYfb`[]`hž`XUgg`X]Y`ǧgY`ZU_h]gW\`]b`nk Y]`HY]`Y`[YhY]`h`]gh"
8]Y`]bhYfbUh]cbU`UbYf`UbbhY`FYdi V`]_NmdYfb`]Y[h]a`GØXYbž
k Å\ fYbX`]a`BcfXYb`X]Y`gY`VghYfbUbbhY` HØf_]gW\Y`FYdi V`]_
BcfXnmdYfb`Yi]gh]Yfh`FY]gYbXY`gc`hYb`VY]a`, VYfhf]h]b`XYb
BcfXhY]`ØVYf`b]W\h[YbY\ a]]hY'; fYbnØVYf[Åb[Y`j c]fg]W\h[`gY]bž
XU`fYW\h]W\Y`?cbgYei YbnYb`Xfc\Yb"

8]Y`HØf`_Y]`Yf\ Å`h`XYfnY]h`_Y]bY`[YbYfY`Y`F Y]gYk Ufbi b[ž`Yg`[]Vh
`YXcW\`G]W\Yf\ Y]hg]g]_Yb`]b`VYgh]a a hYb`FY[]cbYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY
]b`XYb`gØXØgh]W\Yb`Dfc]]bnYb`bU\Y`XYf`gmf]gW\Yb'; fYbnY"ǧ

; fc» ghÀXhYb`k]Y`ghUbVi ``i bX`5b_UfU`k]fX`Ya dZc`Ybž`b
A YbgWXYbUbgUa a `i b[Yb`k UWXgUa `ni `gY]b"

I bVYXYb_`]WXY`F Y]gYn]Y`Y`Ua `A]hhY`a YYf

: Øf`F Y]gYbXYžX]Y`Y]bYb`i bVYgcf[hYb`5i ZYbh\U`h`Ua `A]hhY`a YYf
d`UbYbž`Ya dZ]Y`h`XUg`5i gk Åfh][Y`5a h`@ÀbXYf`k]Y`; f]YWXYb`UbXž
GdUb]Ybž`U`Y]bž: fUb_fY]WXY`i bX`? fcUh]Yb``8]Y`G]WXYf`Y]hg`U[Y`b
X]YgYb`@ÀbXYfb`i bhYfgWXY]XYhg]WXYf`YV`]WXY`j cb`XYb`cVYb
[YbUbbhYb`F]g]_c[YV]YhYb"

Ni gÀhn`]WXY`k]fX`X]Y`Bchk YbX][_Y]h`VYhcbhž`g]WXY`j cf`F Y]gYUbhf]hh
ØVYf`X]Y`U`hi Y`Yb`9]bfY]gY!`i bX`Nc`VYgh]a a i b[Yb`ni
]bZcfa]YfYb`i bX`Y]bYb`Ui gfY]WXYbX`i a ZUggYbXYb
J Yfg]WXYfi b[ggWXY`i hn`UVni gWXY`Y» Yb``F Y]gYbXY`gc`hYb`g]WXY
k Y]hYf`b`XYf`dchYbn]Y`Yb`; YZU`fYb`VYk i ggh`gY]bž`X]Y`j cb
HYffcfcf[Ub]gUh]cbYb`k]Y` 5`E U]XU`cXYf`XYa ` gh`Ua]gWXYb
GhUUh`Ui g[Y`Yb`_ØbbYb``9g`_ØbbhY`YXYfnY]hni`5bgWXY`À[Yb
_ca a Ybž`X]Y`[Yn]Y`h`Ui ZA YbgWXYbUbgUa a `i b[Yb`cXYf
VYXYi hYbXY`GY`YbYbgk ØfX][_Y]hYb`UVn]Y`Yb"

8]Y`<]bk Y]gY`ni`hYffcf]gh]gWXYb`6YXfc`i b[Yb`i bX
G]WXYf`Y]hg]g]_Yb`]a`5i g`UbX`g]bX`fY[Y`a Å»][`ni`ØVYfd`fØZYb
i bX`Ubni dUggYbž`i a`Y]bYb`VYgha Ø[`]WXYb`GWXY`hn`ZØf`F Y]gYbXY
ni`[Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb``9g`k]fX`Ya dZc`Ybž`c`_U`Y`i bX`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y
A YX]Yb`ni`j YfZc`[Yb`i bX`j YfX`WXYh][Y`j cf[Àb[Y`XYb`Øfh]WXYb
G]WXYf`Y]hgVY`ØfXYb`ni`a`Y`XYb"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	Y [mdhYbž`@UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "fi `f&("XY• k k k "Ui gk UYfh][Yg!Ua h"XY

6 Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY