

5_h]j]hÅhYb 'Ui Z'? Ub[Ufcc 'əg`UbXž 5i ghfU`]Yb

J cb`VYnUi VYfbXYb`K]`Xh]YfYb`V]g`\\]b`ni `\\cW`Ui ZFU[YbXYb
GUbXXØbYb`hY]`Yb`k]f`X]Y`VYghYb`8]b[Yž`X]Y`a Ub`Ui Z
? Ub[Ufcc `əg`UbX`]b`5i ghfU`]Yb`i bhYfbY`a Yb`_Ubb`I bhYf`XYb
VYfØ`a hYb`GY`Ybgk ØfX][_Y]hYb`5i ghfU`]Ybg`VY`ca a h
? Ub[Ufcc `əg`UbX`b]W`hij]Y`6YUW`hi b["9g`[]Vh`bUhØf`]W
I `i fi `i bX`XUg; fYUh`6Uff]Yf`FYYZ`i bX`X]Y`GhÅXhY`GmXbYm
i bX`A Y`Vci fbYž`UVYf`? Ub[Ufcc `əg`UbX`V`Y]Vh`k Yb][Yf
VY`_Ubbh`ij]Y`Y]W`h`_Y]bY`gW`Y`W`hY`GUW`Y`"8]YgY`əgY`]gh
X]Y`<Y]a Uhj cb`fi bX`* "\$\$\$\$`? Åb[i fi g`i bX`\\Uh`a Y`f
? Åb[i fi g`U`g`A YbgW`Yb`"8]Y`GhfU`» Yb`g]bX`[YfUXY`i bX`YYf
i bX`XUg`@VYb`Ub[gUa .`Y]b`V]ggW`Yb`DfÅf]Yž`Y]b`V]ggW`Yb
9][YbVUi "8]Y`Y]bghj cb`F cVYbZÅb[Yfb`i bX`K U`ZÅb[Yfb
[Ybi mhY`əgY`VY`YfVYf[h/ Ua d^Y`]d/

J cb`VYnUi VYfbXYb`K]`Xh]YfYb`V]g`\\]b`ni `\\cW`Ui ZFU[YbXYb
GUbXXØbYb`hY]`Yb`k]f`X]Y`VYghYb`8]b[Yž`X]Y`a Ub`Ui Z? Ub[Ufcc
əg`UbX`]b`5i ghfU`]Yb`i bhYfbY`a Yb`_Ubb

I bhYf`XYb`VYfØ`a hYb`GY`Ybgk ØfX][_Y]hYb`5i ghfU`]Ybg`VY`ca a h
? Ub[Ufcc `əg`UbX`b]W`hij]Y`6YUW`hi b["9g`[]Vh`bUhØf`]W`I `i fi `i bX`
XUg; fYUh`6Uff]Yf`FYYZ`i bX`X]Y`GhÅXhY`GmXbYmi bX`A Y`Vci fbYž`
UVYf`? Ub[Ufcc `əg`UbX`V`Y]Vh`k Yb][Yf`VY`_Ubbh`ij]Y`Y]W`h`_Y]bY`
gW`Y`W`hY`GUW`Y`"

8]YgY`əgY`]gh`X]Y`<Y]a Uhj cb`fi bX`* "\$\$\$\$`? Åb[i fi g`i bX`\\Uh`
a Y`f`? Åb[i fi g`U`g`A YbgW`Yb`"8]Y`GhfU`» Yb`g]bX`[YfUXY`i bX`YYf
i bX`XUg`@VYb`Ub[gUa .`Y]b`V]ggW`Yb`DfÅf]Yž`Y]b`V]ggW`Yb
9][YbVUi "

8]Y`Y]bghj cb`F cVYbZÅb[Yfb`i bX`K U`ZÅb[Yfb`[Ybi mhY`əgY`

VY\YfVYf[h\Yi hY`Yhk U(") \$\$`A YbgWYb` `k Ug`VYXYi hYhž`XUgg
Ui Z`YXYb`A YbgWYb`ØVYf`%` `?Åb[i fi g`_ca a Yb`

B UhØf`]W`g]bX`?Åb[i fi g`b]W`h`X]Y`Y]bn][Y`5`hfU`_h]cb`XYf`≠gY`/`9g
[]Vh`Ui W`F`c`V`V`Y`b`ž`K`U`UV`mg`i`b`X`?`c`U`Ug`"K`]f`\`UV`Y`b`X`f`Y`]`HU[Y
X`c`f`h`j`Y`f`V`f`U`W`h`i`b`X`h`Y`]`Y`b`i`b`h`Y`b`X`]Y`V`Y`g`h`Y`b`8`]b[Y`ž`X`]Y`a`Ub`Ui`Z
?Åb[i fi !≠gY`i`b`h`Y`f`b`Y`a`Y`b`_`Ub`b`ž`Y`]b`g`W`X`]Y`»`]W`X`Y`]b`Y`f`@]g`h`Y`X`Y`f`
G`Y`Y`b`g`k`Ø`f`X`][_Y`]h`Y`b`ž`Y`]b`Y`f`?`U`f`h`Y`i`b`X`k`]W`X`h`][Y`f`≠`Z`c`f`a`U`h`]c`b`Y`b`ž`
k`]Y`a`Ub`b`U`W`X`?Åb[i fi !≠gY`_ca a h`

G`Y`Y`b`g`k`Ø`f`X`][_Y`]h`Y`b`

:` `]b`X`Y`f`g`!`7`\`U`g`Y`!`B`U`h`]c`b`U`d`U`f`_`

`U`h`1` 8`]b[Y`ni`hi`b`Ui`Z`?Åb[i fi !≠gY`V`Y`a`Y`f`_`Y`b`g`k`Y`f`h`Y`
:`Y`g`Y`b` 2`5`h`U`g`/` `6`c`c`h`g`8`]Y`F`Y`a`U`f`_`U`V`Y`F`c`W`_`g`]a` `: `]b`X`Y`f`g`7`\`U`g`Y`
B`U`h`]c`b`U`d`U`f`_`

:` `]b`X`Y`f`g`7`\`U`g`Y`ž`Y`]b`Y`f`X`Y`f`V`Y`g`h`Y`b`B`U`h`]c`b`U`d`U`f`_`g`G`Ø`X`U`i`g`h`f`U`]Y`b`g`ž`
V`Y`Z`]b`X`Y`h`g`]W`X`U`a` `k`Y`g`h`]W`X`Y`b`9`b`X`Y`j`c`b`?`U`b[U`f`c`c` `≠`g`U`b`X`"A`]h`
,`V`Y`f`X`U`W`i`b[Y`b`Ui`g`Ni`W`_`Y`f`_`Ui` [i`a`a`]i`b`X`A`U`Y`Y`!`D`Y`Y`]b[`Y`][b`Y`h`
g`]W`X`Y`f`D`U`f`_`d`Y`f`Z`_`h`ni`a` `k`U`b`X`Y`f`b`" <]Y`f`[]V`h`Y`g`Y`X`c`W`i`a`Y`f`ni`
hi`b`U`g`ni`k`U`b`X`Y`f`b`"J`c`b`X`Y`b`j`Y`f`k`]b`_`Y`h`Y`b`:`c`f`a`U`h`]c`b`Y`b`X`Y`f`
F`Y`a`U`f`_`U`V`Y`F`c`W`_`g`V`]g`ni`X`Y`b`n`Y`f`_`Ø`ž`h`Y`h`Y`b`?`U`b`h`Y`b`j`c`b`5`X`a`]f`U`g`
5`f`W`X`]g`h`X`Y`f`D`U`f`_`j`c`Y`f`B`U`h`i`f`k`i`b`X`Y`f`ž`X`]Y`Y`]W`X`h`Y`]b`Y`b`A`c`f`[Y`b`
c`X`Y`f`g`c`[U`f`Y`]b`Y`b`[U`b`n`Y`b`H`U`[j`Y`f`g`W`X`]b[Y`b`k`Y`f`X`Y`b`"

K`Y`]h`Y`f`Y`≠`Z`c`f`a`U`h`]c`b`Y`b.`Y`b`j`]f`c`b`a`Y`b`h`"g`U`"[c`j`"U`i`

?` `Y`]b`Y`G`U`X`U`f`U`!`G`U`b`X`X`Ø`b`Y`b`

`U`h`1` 5`_`h`j`]h`Å`h`Y`b`Ui`Z`?Åb[i fi !≠gY`8`]Y`G`U`b`X`X`Ø`b`Y`b`j`c`b`@]h`h`Y`
G`U`X`U`f`U` 2`5`h`U`g`/` `6`c`c`h`g`8`]Y`G`U`b`X`X`Ø`b`Y`b`j`c`b`@]h`h`Y`G`U`X`U`f`U`

K`]f`\`UV`Y`b`i`b`g`b`]W`X`h`j`]Y`j`c`b`@]h`h`Y`G`U`X`U`f`U`Y`f`\`c`Z`h`i`b`X`Y`g`U`b`X`U`g`
9`b`X`Y`Y`]b`Y`g`H`U`[Y`g`[Y`Y`Y`ž`h`h`"K`]Y`g`]W`X`Y`f`U`i`g`g`h`Y`h`ž`]g`h`Y`g`Y`]b`Y`g`X`Y`f`
V`Y`g`h`Y`b`8`]b[Y`ž`X`]Y`a`Ub`Ui`Z`?`U`b[U`f`c`c` `≠`g`U`b`X`i`b`h`Y`f`b`Y`a`Y`b`_`Ub`b`"
8`]Y`ž`f`U`[`]W`X`Y`b`8`Ø`b`Y`b`g`]b`X`i`b`Y`f`k`U`f`h`Y`h`f`]Y`g`][ž`a`]h`Y`b`X`c`g`Y`b`

k Y]» Yb`GUbXghfÅbXYbž`X]Y`ØVYf`XYa`i a`]Y[YbXYb`; YghfØdd
Ui ZfU[Yb``8]Y`@UbXgW UZh`k]fX`Yhk Ug`j cb`GUbXVcUfXYfb
j Yfk Ò\ bhž`U`gc`j Yfgi W`Yb`G]Yž`g]Y`[Y[Yb`9bXY`XYg`HU[Yg`ni
VYgi W`Ybž`i a`X`Yb`[fØ» hYb`A YbgW`Yba UggYb`Ui gni k Y]W`Yb`

K Y]hYfY`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb.`_]ci hXccfUWh]cb"Wca "Ui

? Y`m`<]`!< Ò\`Yb

`U`h1` ?Y`m`<]``7Uj Yg.`5_hj]]h`hYb`Ui ZXYf`?Åb[i fi !ϕgY` 25h`Ug
/`6cc`hg`?Y`m`<]``!< Ò\`Yb

8]Y`?Y`m`<]``7Uj Yg`g]bX`HY]`Y]bYg`_ca`d`n]YfhYb`< Ò\`Yb`gmghYa`g
Ui`g`GhU`U_h]hYb!ž`GhU`U[a`]hYb!ž`GW`U`Yb!ž`<Y`_]h]h`i`bX
GÅi`YbZcfa Uh]cbYb``8]Y`< Ò\`Yb`_ØbbYb`bi`f`ja`FU`a`Yb`XYf
[YZØ\fhYb`G\ck`7Uj Y!Hci`f`VYg]W`h][`h`k`YfXYbž`X]Y`6Ygi`W`Yf`]b
XYb`i`bhYf[fi`bX`ZØ\fhž`i`a`X`Y]`:`cfa Uh]cbYb`ni`Yf`_i`bXYb``9g
Ybh`Å`h`Y]b`cXYf`nk`Y]`U`VYfbY`;]a`a`]W_gž`a`UW`h`UVYf`hf`ch`nXYa
j`]Y`GdU»``8]Y`Hci`fYb`ghUfhYb`ni`VYgh]a`a`hYb`NY]hYbž`U`gc`d`UbYb
G]Y`ja`J`cfUi`g`fYfghY`5VZU\fh`i`a`%\$``\$`I`\ž`XUbb`j`]YfhY`bUW`
YXYf`Ghi`bXY`V]g`%*`%)`i`\f`/`a`Y`f`]b`XYf`<c`W`gU]gc`b`j`YfZØ[VUfŁ`

K Y]hYfY`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb.`Ybj]fcb`a`Ybh`gU"[cj "Ui

7UdY`K]`ci [\Vm`@Yi W`hhi`fa

`U`h1` 7UdY`K]`ci [\Vm`@Yi W`hhi`fa` 2HfUi`a`nY]h`7UdY`K]`ci [\Vm
@Yi W`hhi`fa

5i`Z`Y]bYf`ZY`g][`Yb`@UbXni`b[`Y`Ua``Øgh]W`Yb`9bXY`XYf`ϕgY`
[`Y`Y[`Ybž`VY[`Ubb`7UdY`K]`ci [\Vm]a``X\`f`%,`)`&`ni`Yi`W`hYbž`XYf
YfghY`@Yi`W`hhi`fa`GØXUi`ghfU`]Ybg``<Yi`hY`X]Ybh`XYf`a`U`Yf]gW`Y
k`Y]»`Y`HØfa`W`Yb`U`g`K`Y`hYfghU]cb```a``ϕbYfYb`_ØbbYb`6Ygi`W`Yf
a`Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`fY]W`Y`a`Uf]h]a`Y`;`YgW`]W`hY`XYf`F`Y[`]cb`YfZU\`fYb
i`bX`j`cb`c`VYb`bUW`K`U`Yb`5i`ggW`Ui`U`hYb`

K Y]hYfY`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb.`Ybj]fcb`a`Ybh`gU"[cj "Ui

H]Yfk Y`h

< Ub gcb`6Um`K]`X`]ZY`GUbWhi Ufm

`U`h1 9]b`?cU`U`]b`XYf`<Ub gcb`6Um`5_hj]]h`hYb`Ui Z`?Ub[Ufcc`
`g`UbX` 2 5h`Ug`/`6c`hg`9]b`?cU`U`]b`XYf`<Ub gcb`6Um

8 Ug`<Ub gcb`6Um`K]`X`]ZY`GUbWhi Ufm`Y[h`Ua`k`Ygh`]W`Yb`9bXY`j`cb`
?Ub[Ufcc``g`UbX`nk`]g`W`Yb`XYb`?Y`m`<]`7Uj`Yg`i`bX`XYa`i`:]`bXYfg`
7`UgY`B`Uh]cb`U`Duf`_`"8]Y`<Ub gcb`6Um]gh`j`cb`[Yg`W`Ø`h`h`Yf`K`]`Xb]g`
i`bX`XYa`i`Ui`Z[Yk`Ø`h`Yb`G`Ø`Xdc`Ufa`YYf`i`a`[YVYb`i`bX`VY`Y]a`UhYh`
[fUgYbXY`?`Åb[i`fi`g`i`bX`K`U`UVmgž`g`W`Å`Zf][Y`?cU`Ug`c`W`c`VYb`
]b`]`fYb`6`Åi`a`Yb`i`bX`gh`U`W`Y`][Y`5a`Y]gYb][Y`ž`X]Y`Ø`VYf`XYb`
6cXYb`k`Uh`g`W`Y`b`"

K]f`j`YfVfU`W`h`Yb`Y]bYb`B`U`W`a`]h`U[`X`Ua`]h`ž`Xi`f`W`X`Ug`<Y`][hi`a`
ni`k`UbXYfb`i`bX`Z`UbXYb`Yg`Y]bYg`XYf`VYghYb`8]b[Y`ž`X]Y`a`Ub`Ui`Z`
?Ub[Ufcc``g`UbX`i`bhYfb`Y`a`Yb`_`Ubb`"

K Y]hYfY``b`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb.`\`Ub gcbVUm`W`ca`"Ui

?`Åb[i`fi`!`b`gY`!`K]`X`dUf`_`

`U`h1`K]f`\`UVYb`i`bg`Yb`hg`W`]YXYbž`XYb`?Ub[Ufcc``g`UbX`K`]`X`]ZY`
Duf`_`b]W`h`ni`VYgi`W`Yb`2`5h`Ug`/`6c`hg`K]f`\`UVYb`i`bg`
Yb`hg`W`]YXYbž`XYb`?Ub[Ufcc``g`UbX`K`]`X`]ZY`Duf`_`b]W`h`ni`
VYgi`W`Yb`

K]f`Yb`hg`W`]YXYb`i`bgž`X]YgYb`Duf`_`b]W`h`ni`VYgi`W`Yb`ž`XU`k`]f`X]Y`
H]Yfk`Y`h`XYf``b`gY`]b`Y]bYf`b`Uh`Ø`f`]W`YfYb`i`a`[YVi`b[`gY`Yb`
k`c`h`Yb`"Hfc`h`XYa`]gh`Yg`Y]b`[fc`»`Yf`<]h`VY]`Hci`f]ghYb`i`bX`V]YhYh`
6Y[Y[bi`b[Yb`a`]h`K`]`Xh]YfYbž`XUfi`bhYf`_i`g`W`Y`][Y`?cU`Ug`i`bX`
?`Åb[i`fi`gž`X]Y`g]W`j`cb`<UbX`Z`Ø`h`Yfb`"5b[Yg]W`hg`XYf`ghfYb[Yb`
Ui`ghfU`]g`W`Yb`B`Uhi`fg`W`i`hn[YgYhmY`g]bX`k`]f`g]W`Yfž`XUgg`X]Yg`XYb`
H]YfYb`b]W`h`g`W`UXYhž`UVYf`k`]f`Z`UbXYbž`XUgg`Yg`k`Yb][Yf`U`g`
b`Uh`Ø`f`]W`k`Uf`"

K Y]hYfY``b`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb.`_`Ub[Ufcc]g`UbXk`]`X`]ZYdUf`_`W`ca`

F cVVYbVi W h

U`h1 GYU`6Um]gh`X]Y`<Y]a Uh`XYf`[fO» hYb`?c`cb]Y`Ui ghfU`]gW`Yf`
GYY`Ok Yb` 2 HfUi`a`nY]h`GYU`6Um]gh`X]Y`<Y]a Uh`XYf`[fO» hYb`
?c`cb]Y`Ui ghfU`]gW`Yf`GYY`Ok Yb`

GYU`6Um]a`[`Y]W`bUa`][Yb`BUhi fgW`i hndUf`_`VY`YfVYf[h`X]Y`
[fO» hY`?c`cb]Y`Ui ghfU`]gW`Yf`GYY`Ok Yb`"6Ygi W`Yf`_`ObbYb`F cVVYb`
VYcVUW`hYb`z`k`]Y`g]Y`Ua`GhfUbX`Yfi`a`hc`Yb`z`g]W`]b`XYf`GcbbY`
UU`Yb`cXYf`]a`A`Yf`gW`k`]a`a`Yb`"8Yf`GhfUbX`]gh`OVYf`Y]bYb`
: i`»`k`Y[`ni`YffY]W`Yb`z`XYf`g]W`]Ub`XfUa`Uh]gW`Yb`?`d`d`Yb`i`b`X`
GUbXX`ObYb`]`cfVY]`gW`]Ab`[Y`h`":`Ø`fi`b[Yb`ghUfhYb`gh`ObX`]W`"
6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`ZOf`Y]b`k`Yb][Yf`OVYfZ`hYg`9f`YVb]g`j`cf`%%`I` \f`
cXYf`bUW`%`I` \f`"

K`Y]hYfY`b`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb.`gYU`VUm`gU"[`cj`"Ui`

GhfAbXY

9a i !6i W h

U`h1` 8Yf`k`Y]»Y`GUbX`j`cb`9a`i`6Um`2`5h`Ug`/`6c`chg`8Yf`k`Y]»Y`
GUbX`j`cb`9a`i`6Um`

9a`i`6Um]Ub`XYf`B`cfX`_`ØghY`XYf`b`gY`]gh`XYf`Y]bn][Y`GhfUbX`z`XYf`
5i`hcg`Yf`Ui`Vh`Hfchn`XYg`[Ya`Y]bgUa`Yb`Ni`[Ub[g`V`Y]Vh`XYf`
GhfUbX`a`U`_`Y`cg`"A`]h`ZY]bYa`k`Y]»Yb`GUbX`z`XYf`j`cb`gUb`ZhYb`
K`Y`Yb`[YghfY]Zh`k`]fX`z`]gh`Yg`XYf`d`YfZY`_`hY`C`fh`ZOf`Y]b`
a`cf[YbX`]W`Yg`GW`k`]a`a`Yb`cXYf`Y]b`: Ui`YbnYb`Ua`gd`AhYb`
BUW`a`]hU[`"

Ghc_Yg`6Um

U`h1` Ghc_Yg`6Um]gh`Y]bYg`XYf`VYghYb`8]b[Y`z`X]Y`a`Ub`Ui`Z`
?Ub[Ufcc`g`UbX`i`bhYfbY`a`Yb`_`Ubb`2`5h`Ug`/`6c`chg`Ghc_Yg`6Um`
]gh`Y]bYg`XYf`VYghYb`8]b[Y`z`X]Y`a`Ub`Ui`Z`?Ub[Ufcc`g`UbX`
i`bhYfbY`a`Yb`_`Ubb`

8Yf`GhfUbX`j`cb`Ghc_Yg`6Um]gh`UVgc`i`h`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbX`"G]Y
k`YfXYb`VY]`Δ`fYf`5b`_i`bZi`j`]Y`Y]W`h`ØVYfk`À`h][`h`igY]bž`UVYf`UggYb
G]Y`g]W`b]W`h`h`Ài`gW`Yb.`8`]Y`<`Ui`dhUhfU_h]cb`]gh`bi`f`Y]bYb`_i`fnYb
GdUn]Yf[`Ub[`j`ca`Duf_d`Uhn`YbhZYfb`h`Ui`ZY]bYa`ZY`g][`Yb`i`i`»`k`Y[`"
:`c`[`Yb`G]Y`XYb`GW`]`XYfb`ni`a`GhfUbX`f`ØfU[`Yb`G]Y`]a`Nk`Y]ZY`gZU`
Y]bYb`9]b`Y]a`]gW`Yb`b`UW`X`Yf`f]W`h][`Yb`F]W`h`i`b[`Ł`K`]f`hUi`W`h`Yb
Ui`g`XYb`i`Y`gYb`Ui`Zi`bX`YbhXYW_hYb`Y]bYb`XYf`VYghYb`Ghf`ÀbXY`Ui`Z
?`Ub[`Ufcc`ε`UbX`i`dfU_h]gW`a`YbgW`Yb`YYf`J`YfV]bXYb`G]Y`Δ`fYb
6Ygi`W`a`]h`Y]bYa`5VYbXYggYb`]a`b`U`Y`[`Y`Y[`YbYb`HUV`Y`,`ž
XYa`F`YghUi`f`Ubž`XUg`i`bg`YbX[`Ø`h][`XUj`cb`ØVYfnYi`[`h`h`Už`XUgg
HUdUg`XYb`5i`Zk`UbX`k`Yfh`g]bX"

J]j`c`b`b`Y`6`Um

`U`h1`9]b`GY`Y`i`bX`ZUi`Yb`nh`Ub`XYf`J`j`c`b`b`Y`6`Um`2`5`h`Ug`/`6`c`c`h`g
9]b`GY`Y`i`bX`ZUi`Yb`nh`Ub`XYf`J`j`c`b`b`Y`6`Um

J`j`c`b`b`Y`6`Um`Ub`XYf`G`Ø`X`_`Ø`ghY`j`cb`?`Ub[`Ufcc`ε`UbX`V]Yh`Y`h`Y]bYb
fi`h`][`Yb`C`fh`Z`Ø`f`Y]bYb`GdUn]Yf[`Ub[`b`UW`Y]bYa`Ub[`Yb
9f`_i`bXi`b[`ghU[`"8`Ug`GW`k`]a`a`Yb`gU`b]W`h`i`i`h`Ui`gž`UVYf`X]Y
k`Y]hYbž`a`YbgW`Yb`YYfYb`GUbXghf`ÀbXY`a`UW`Yb`X]Yg`ni`Y]bYa
Ghc`d`ž`b]W`h`ni`Y`h`h`Z`Ø`f`X]Y`X]W`V`Ài`W`][`Yb`F`c`V`V`Y`b`ž`X]Y`]b`XYf
6i`W`h`ZUi`Yb`n`Yb"

J`c`f`_`Ua`a`Y`f`V`i`W`h`i`b`X`D`Y`b`b]b[`h`c`b`6`Um

`U`h1`D`Y`b`b]b[`h`c`b`6`Um`Ui`Z`?`Ub[`Ufcc`ε`UbX`2`Hf`Ui`a`n`Y]h
D`Y`b`b]b[`h`c`b`6`Um`Ui`Z`?`Ub[`Ufcc`ε`UbX`

K`]f`h`UVYb`Yg`b]W`h`V]g`5`b`h`Y`W`Ua`VYf`6`Um`i`c`XYf`D`Y`b`b]b[`h`c`b`6`Um
Ui`Z`XYf`C`ghgY]h`Y`XYf`Δ`gY`[`Y`g`W`U`Z`ž`UVYf`X]Y`9]b`Y]a`]gW`Yb
h`UVYb`i`bg`j`Yfg]W`Yfhž`XUgg`X]Yg`nk`Y]`XYf`VYghYb`Ghf`ÀbXY`Ui`Z
?`Ub[`Ufcc`ε`UbX`g]bX`"K`Yb`b`G]Y`g]W`Ub`X]YgYa`9bXY`XYf`Δ`gY`
VYZ]bXYb`i`bX`Ghc`_`Yg`6`Um`fi`bgYf`@]YV`]b[`gghfUbX`Ui`Z`XYf`Δ`gY`Ł
b]W`h`YffY]W`Yb`_`Ø`b`b`Y`b`ž`a`UW`Yb`G]Y`Ub`Y]bYf`X]YgYf`6i`W`h`Yb
Y]bY`DUi`gY"

5`_`h]j`]h`À`h`Y`b`Ui`Z`?`Ub[`Ufcc`ε`UbX.`?`UfhY

5_h]j]hÀhYb 'Ui Z'? Ub [Ufcc 'ə`UbX. 'XUg K YgYb h`]WXY

K Ug. '5_h]j]hÀhYb 'Ui Z'? Ub [Ufcc 'ə`UbXž'5i ghfU`Yb"

K c. 'K]f'ØVYfbUW hYhYb 'ja ' ? Ub [Ufcc 'ə`UbX 'GYUg]XY 'əb`]b
?]b [gWchY 'Ub 'XYf' BcfX_ØghY 'XYf' əgY""8]Y'N]a a Yf'g]bX '\Y`i bX
[YfÀi a] ['a]hi bj Yfdi hnhYb 'N]Y [Y'k ÀbXYb 'i bX [fc» Yb': YbghYfbž
X]Y 'Y]bYb 'k Y]hYb '6`]W_ 'Ui Z'X]Y 'BYdYUb '6Um'V]YhYb"

- 'U`h1 2

5hUg/ '6cchg

?]b [gWchY 'gY`Vgh]gh'X]Y [fØ» hY 'GhUXh'XYf' əgY`i bX [i h[Y`Y [Ybž
i a 'X]Y'k]Wkh][ghYb 'GY\Yb gk ØfX][_Y]hYb'ni 'YffY]WXYb""9g'V]YhYh
Ui W'X]Y [fØ» hY '5i gk U\`Ub '7UZĀg'i bX 'F YghUi fUbhg""9]b][Y
XUj cb'gW`Y» Yb 'ZFØ\ž'U`gc 'ØVYfd fØZYb 'G]Y'X]Y`2 Zbi b [gnY]hYbž
VYj cf'G]Y'g]W'Ui Z'XYb 'K Y ['a UWXYb"

8 Ug'DUf_Yb`]gh'ja 'N]a a YfdfY]g`]bVY [f]ZZYb`i bX`]b 'XYf'F Y [Y`
'Y]Wkh'ni 'YffY]WXYb""5`g'k]f'i bg`]b 'Y]bYa 'Øfh]WXYb '7UZĀ`bUW
DUf_VYgWfĀb_i b [Yb'Yf_i bX][hYbž`ÀWXY'hY 'XYf'6Yg]hnYf'i bX
gU [hY. ' A UW'X]f'_Y]bY'Gcf [Yb'k Y [Yb'Y]bYg'H]W_Yhg/XUg`]gh? = ž
k Ug'U`Yg`]ghž'k Ug'G]Y'k]f_`]W'ØVYf'? Ub [Ufcc 'ə`UbX'k]ggYb
a ØggYb`

K Ubb. '8 Ub_'XYf'a]'XYb 'HYa dYfUhi fYb`]gh'? Ub [Ufcc 'ə`UbX'Y]b
[Ubn'À\ f][Yg'F Y]gYn]Y`ž'cVkc`XYf'Gca a Yf'fBYnYa VYf'V]g
: YVfi Ufł'Ua 'VY`Y]VhYghYb`]gh""8]Y 'VYghY 'F Y]gYnY]h'ZØf'? Ub [Ufcc
ə`UbX`]gh: YVfi Uf'V]g' A Āfnž'k Ybb 'XUg'K YhYf'bcW'k Ufa `]gh'i bX

X]Y'?']bXYf'k]YXYf']b'XYf'GW i`Y'g]bX"

K]Y.'8Yf'?Ub[Ufcc'≡g`UbX`Hci f'DUgg`V]YhYh'%'&'A cbUH`Y`Ub[
Ni [Ub[`ni a` :]bXYfg'7\UgY`BUh]cbU`DUf`_gck]Y`Ni [Ub[`ni
a Y\fyfYb`UbXYfYb`GY\YbGk ØfX][_Y]hYb`Ui Z'XYf'≠gY`"6Ygi WXYf
_ØbbYb`cb`]bY`Vi WXYb`i bX`9]bhf]hgg[Y`XYf`j cf`XYf`5b`_i bZh
VYnU\`Yb"

I a`bUW`?'Ub[Ufcc'≡g`UbX`ni` [Y`Ub[Ybžj Yf_Y\fh`X]Y`GYU@]b_
?Ub[Ufcc'≡g`UbX` : Yffm'hÀ[`]W`fUi » Yf`Ua`'K Y]\bUW`hghU[Ł
nk]gWXYb`7UdY`≠fj]g`fhk Y`Ghi bXYb`gØX`]W`j cb`5XY`U]XYŁ`i bX
DYbbYg\Uk`Ui Z?Ub[Ufcc'≡g`UbX`"8]Y` : À\fy`VfUi W`h`() `A]bi hYb
i bX`V]YhYh`D`Uhn`ZØf` : U\fnYi [Y`i bX` : i » [Àb[Yf`" ? UZZYŽ`GbUW_gž
K @5B`i bX`Y]b`j c`"nYbn]YfhYg`7UZĀ`g]bX`Ub`6cfX`j YfZØ[VUf"
 , VYfdfØZYb`G]Y`HUF]ZY`i bX` : U\fd`ÀbY`i bX`Vi WXYb`G]Y`cb`]bY"

- `U`h1 5_hj]]hÀhYb`Ui Z'?Ub[Ufcc'≡g`UbX`gYU`]b`_`Yfhn`& 2
- `U`h1 5_hj]]hÀhYb`Ui Z'XYf`GYU`]b`_! : À\fy`j cb`?Ub[Ufcc
≡g`UbX`VY]`GcbbYbi bhYf[Ub[2
- `U`h1 ; fYUh`C W`Ub`F cUX`5hfhU_h]cbYb`< Yfhn
5i hcj Yfa]Yhi b[2
- `U`h1 ; fYUh`C W`Ub`F cUX`5hfhU_h]cbYb`< Yfhn
5i hcj Yfa]Yhi b[2

5hUg/`6cchg

I a`g]W`Ui Z?Ub[Ufcc'≡g`UbX`Zcfhni VYk Y[YbžYa`dZY`\Yb`k]fž
Y]bYb` ; Y`ÀbXYk U[Yb`j cb`<Yfhn`5i ghfU`]U`ni`a`]YhYb`"I bgYf
HcmchU`F Uj (`Vch`Y]bY`gi dYf`VYei Ya`Y`5fhž`g]W`Ui Z'XYf`≠gY`
Zcfhni VYk Y[Yb`"K]f`gW`ÀhnhYb`X]Y` : fY]\Y]hž`i bgYfY`Y][YbY
FY]gYfci hY`ZYghni`Y[Yb` `i bX`g]Y`ni`ÀbXYfbž`k Ybb`k]f`Yhk Ug
`Àb[Yf`]b`Ghc`_Yg`6Um`V`Y]VYb`k c`hYb`"BYVYb`XYb`bYi YghYb
5b[YVchYb`V]YhYh`< Yfhn`Hc[Yh\Yf`Y]bY`FY]\Y`j cb`FY]gYZØ\fyfbž
5fh]_Y`b`i bX`≠YYb`ZØf`FY]gYn]Y`Y"

6i WXYb`G]Y`≠`UbXgZØ[Y`bUW`5XY`U]XY`cXYf`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y` : `Ø[Y
bUW`5i ghfU`]Yb`ØVYf`G`mgWUbbYf`ni`XYb`VYghYb`DfY]gYb"

`U`h1 2

5i ghfU`Yb`]gh`Y]b`f]Yg][Yg`@UbX" `K Ybb`Xi `X]Y`D`Ubi b[``]YVYf
UV[YVYb`a `O`W`hYghz`Ya dZY`Yb`k]f; `5Xj Ybhi fYg`i bX`]\fY
?`Y]b[fi ddYb!5i ghfU`Yb!Hci fYb"

@cbY`m`D`UbYh`5i ghfU`U`]gh`Y]b`i a ZUggYbXYf`F`Y]gYZØ`fYf`ZØf`XUg
@UbXž`]XYU`ZØf`X]Y`Yb][Ybž`X]Y`gck c`\`X]Y`k]W`h][ghYb
GY`Yb`gk ØfX][_Y]hYb`Yf`_i bXYb`U`g`Ui W`k`Yb][Yf`VYZU`fYbY
GhfU» Yb`bY`a Yb`a `O`W`hYb"

@Y]hV]`X. `5h`Ug/ `6cchg

.

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`X`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `Y]bY!fY]gY"XY