

## 7Ub<sup>-2</sup> bWØ<sup>-</sup>ZY]Yfh<sup>-</sup>U`g<sup>-</sup>A cgh!G]Y[Yf. <sup>-</sup>8f]hhYf Hf]i a d\ 'XYf<sup>-</sup>GU]gcb<sup>°</sup>

7 Ub '2 b WØ'ZY]Yfh'gY]bYb'Xf]hhYb'G]Y[']b'XYf'Gi dYfgdcfh!K A &\$&) ']b'A cgh'i bX'[Y\h'a ]h'%&&'Di b\_hYb']b'XYb'l f`Ui V"



A cghž'HgWX YWX ]Yb'!'7Ub'² bWØž'XYf': U\fYf'XYg'9j Ub!6fcg!
MJa U\U!HYUa gž'\Uh'VY]a 'Gi dYfgdcfh!A YYh]b[']b'A cgh'b]WXh'bi f
Y]bYb'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb'nk Y]hYb'D`Uhn']a 'YfghYb'FYbbYb'Yfn]Y`hž
gcbXYfb'Ui WX'XYb'G]Y[']a 'nk Y]hYb'FYbbYb'Y]b[ YZU\fYb"'8]Yg
a Uf\_]Yfh'gY]bYb'Xf]hhYb'Hf]i a d\']b'XYf'K cf`X'Gi dYfgdcfh
7\Ua d]cbg\]d'&\$&) 'i bX'gYhnh']\b'Ui Z'Y]bYb'YfZc`[ fY]WXYb'?i fg']b
XYf``Ui ZYbXYb'GU]gcb"

BUWXXYa 'Yf'Y]bYb'gWk ]Yf][ Yb'GU]gcbghUfh']b'5i ghfU`]Yb'\]bhYfg]WX'[ Y`UggYb'\Uhz'nY][ h'2 bWØ'bi b'?cbghUbn'i bX'\_Àa dZhfY[ Y`a À»][ 'i a 'X]Y'Hcd!D`Uhn]Yfi b[ Yb"'+b'A cgh'gdfUb[ 'Yf']aYfghYb'FYbbYb'\]bhYf'\*Ji a Y'A Ug]¼'Ui Z'D`Uhn'nk Y]'i bX'VYk ]YgXUVY]'BYfj YbghÀf\_Yz']bXYa 'Yf'bi f'\$2%' + 'GY\_i bXYb'\]bhYf'XYa

 $G]Y[Yf']bg'N]Y``\_Ua"'=a `nk Y]hYb'FYbbYb``]Y» `Yf'Yg'YXcW\'f]W\h][ \_fUW\Yb'i bX'g]Y[hY'a]h'Y]bYa '5VghUbX'j cb'%\%\$+$*'GY_i bXYb'Ui Z @i WUg'A U\]Ug"$ 

## 9f[YVb]ggY XYf FYbbYb ]b A cgh

8]Y '9f[YVb]ggY 'XYf'VY]XYb 'F YbbYb ']b 'A cgh'j YfXYi h`]WXYb '2 bWØg 5i Zgh]Y[.

- FYbbYb'%.
  - %" \*Ji a Y A Ug]¼ fB i WUh]Ł
  - &"'7 Ub'2 bWØ'fMJa U\UŁ'Ž'\$ž%' + 'gYW
  - ' "@ WUg A U\]Ug fMJa U\UŁŽ +ž- + gYW
- FYbbYb'&.
  - %"'7Ub'2 bWO'fMUa U\UŁ
  - &"'@ WUg'A U\]Ug'fMJa U\UŁ'Ž'%ž+\$\* 'gYW
  - ' "'D\]`]dd'2 hh`f8i WJh]Ł'Ž'' ž\* (' 'gYW

## ; YgUa hk Yfhi b[. '9]b '6`]W\_ 'Ui Z'X]Y 'HUVY``Y

² bWØ'\Uh']b'X]YgYa 'K cW\YbYbXY']bg[YgUa h'() 'Di b\_hY [YgUa a Y`h'i bX'ZØ\fh'bi b'a ]h'%&&'Di b\_hYb'X]Y'; YgUa hk Yfhi b[Ub"'9f'fUb[]Yfh'XUa ]h'Ui Z'XYa 'j ]YfhYb'D`Uhn']b'XYf'A Y]ghYfgW\UZhž bi f'- 'Di b\_hY'\]bhYf'Hca '6cch\!5a cg'f%' %'Di b\_hYŁ'i bX'&' Di b\_hY'\]bhYf'6c'6YbXgbYmXYf'f%() 'Di b\_hYŁ"'8Yf'U\_hi Y``Y'K A!@YUXYfž'GhYZUbc'A Ubn]ž'\Uh'%, ) 'Di b\_hYž'k À\fYbX'² bWØ'') Di b\_hY'Ui Z']\b'Ui Z\c`Yb' cbbhY"

D`Uhn	: U\fYf	Di b_hY
%	GhY ZUbc 'A Ubn]	%, )
	fMJa U\UŁ	
&	6c <sup>-</sup> 6YbXgbYmXYf <sup>-</sup> fAJ	%( )
	5[ighUŁ	
1	Hca '6cch\!5a cg	%' %
	fHf]i a d\Ł	
(	7Ub <sup>-2</sup> bWØ <sup>-</sup> fMJaU\UŁ	%&&
	@ WUg A U\]Ug	%%\$
	fMUa U\UŁ	

<sup>2</sup> bWØ%g`\Yfj cffU[YbXY`DYfZcfa UbWY`]b`A cgh`ghY``h`b]W\h'bi f`gY]b HU`Ybh`i bhYf`6Yk Y]gž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`XYb`k Y]hYfYb`: cfhgW\f]hh`XYg 9j Ub!6fcg!MUa U\U!HYUa g`]b`X]YgYf`GU]gcb"`A]h`Y]bYa `k Y]hYfYb G]Y[`i bX`Y]bYf`ghUf\_Yb`; YgUa hd`Uhn]Yfi b[`[Y\h`Yf`bi b`]b`X]Y VYj cfghY\YbXY`FYbbdUi gY"; `Y]W\nY]h][`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`?cb\_i ffYbn ni gW\Ui Ybž`k]Y`g]W\`XYf`Mci b[ghYf`]b`XYb`\_ca a YbXYb`FYbbYb k Y]hYfYbhk]W\_Y`h"

 $\label{eq:continuous} $$K Y]hYfY^8YhU]^g'ibX^* + Zcfa Uh]cbYb^ni ^XYb^9f[YVb]ggYb^Z]bXYb G]Y^VY]^GdYYXk YY_^ibX^6]_YgdcfhbYk g''$ 

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	Acghž'HgWXYWX]Yb
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>kkk"gdYYXkYY_"Wca</li></ul>
	<ul><li>V]_YgdcfhbYkg"Wca</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z Y]bY!fY]gY "XY