

K UbXYfb`Ui Z`XYa `5VY``HUga Ub`7cUgh HfUW_`]b`B Yi gYY`UbX

8 Ug`K UbXYfb`Ui Z`XYa `5VY``HUga Ub`7cUgh`HfUW_ž`Ybhk YXYf`U`g`HU[Ygk UbXYfi b[`cXYf`U`g`a Y`fhÅ[] [Yf`8i fW [Ub[gk Y [ž`gc`hY`Ui Z`YXYf`BYi gYY`UbX!FY]gYfci hY`ghY`Yb`BYi gYY`UbX`]
]gh`Y]b`@UbXž`XUg`Yg[Yk c`bhi]ghž`@V`ni`gUa a Y`b`"Bi f`k`Yb][Y`9i dYfhYb`k`YfXYb`VYghfY]hYbž`XUgg`Yg`Y]bYg`XYf`VYghYb`K`UbXYf`ÅbXYf`XYf`K`Y`hi]gh`"9g[Y`Öf`hni`XYb`%\$`[`ØW_`]W`ghYb`@ÅbXYfb`XYf`K`Y`hi`bX`k`i`fXY`j`cb`@cbY`m`D`UbYh`U`g`Y]bYg`XYf`VYghYb`@ÅbXYf`ZØf`Y]bYb`6Ygi W`ja``> \f`&\$%,`Ui`g[YnY]W`bYh`"J`cf`X]YgYa``<]bhYf[fi`bX`k`UfYb`i`bgYfY`9fk`Ufhi`b[Yb`Ub`XYb`5VY``HUga Ub`7cUgh`HfUW_ž`Y]bYb`j`cb`bYi`b`fMU`X`%\$Ł;`fYUh`K`U`_g`cZ`BYk`NYU`UbXž`cW`"8]YgY`Yfgh`_Ugg][Yb`K`UbXYfk`Y[Y`k`YfXYb`j`ca`8YdUfha`Ybh`/`Ua`d^Y`"d/`

8 Ug`K UbXYfb`Ui Z`XYa `5VY``HUga Ub`7cUgh`HfUW_ž`Ybhk YXYf`U`g`HU[Ygk UbXYfi b[`cXYf`U`g`a Y`fhÅ[] [Yf`8i fW [Ub[gk Y [ž`gc`hY`Ui Z`YXYf`BYi gYY`UbX!FY]gYfci hY`ghY`Yb`BYi gYY`UbX`]
]gh`Y]b`@UbXž`XUg`Yg[Yk c`bhi]ghž`@V`ni`gUa a Y`b`"Bi f`k`Yb][Y`9i dYfhYb`k`YfXYb`VYghfY]hYbž`XUgg`Yg`Y]bYg`XYf`VYghYb`K`UbXYf`ÅbXYf`XYf`K`Y`hi]gh`"9g[Y`Öf`hni`XYb`%\$`[`ØW_`]W`ghYb`@ÅbXYfb`XYf`K`Y`hi`bX`k`i`fXY`j`cb`@cbY`m`D`UbYh`U`g`Y]bYg`XYf`VYghYb`@ÅbXYf`ZØf`Y]bYb`6Ygi W`ja``> \f`&\$%,`Ui`g[YnY]W`bYh`"J`cf`X]YgYa``<]bhYf[fi`bX`k`UfYb`i`bgYfY`9fk`Ufhi`b[Yb`Ub`XYb`5VY``HUga Ub`7cUgh`HfUW_ž`Y]bYb`j`cb`bYi`b`fMU`X`%\$Ł;`fYUh`K`U`_g`cZ`BYk`NYU`UbXž`cW`"8]YgY`Yfgh`_Ugg][Yb`K`UbXYfk`Y[Y`k`YfXYb`j`ca`8YdUfha`Ybh`/`Ua`d^Y`"d/`

BYi gYY`UbX`]
]gh`Y]b`@UbXž`XUg`Yg[Yk c`bhi]ghž`@V`ni`gUa a Y`b`"Bi f`k`Yb][Y`9i dYfhYb`k`YfXYb`VYghfY]hYbž`XUgg`Yg`Y]bYg`XYf`VYghYb`K`UbXYf`ÅbXYf`XYf`K`Y`hi]gh`"9g[Y`Öf`hni`XYb`%\$`[`ØW_`]W`ghYb`@ÅbXYfb`XYf`K`Y`hi`bX`k`i`fXY`j`cb`@cbY`m`D`UbYh`U`g`Y]bYg`XYf`VYghYb`@ÅbXYf`ZØf`Y]bYb`6Ygi W`ja``> \f`&\$%,`Ui`g[YnY]W`bYh`"J`cf`X]YgYa``<]bhYf[fi`bX`k`UfYb`i`bgYfY`9fk`Ufhi`b[Yb`Ub`XYb`5VY``HUga Ub`7cUgh`HfUW_ž`Y]bYb`j`cb`bYi`b`fMU`X`%\$Ł;`fYUh`K`U`_g`cZ`BYk`NYU`UbXž`cW`"8]YgY`Yfgh`_Ugg][Yb`K`UbXYfk`Y[Y`k`YfXYb`j`ca`8YdUfha`Ybh`/`Ua`d^Y`"d/`

J`cf`X]YgYa``<]bhYf[fi`bX`k`UfYb`i`bgYfY`9fk`Ufhi`b[Yb`Ub`XYb`5VY``HUga Ub`7cUgh`HfUW_ž`Y]bYb`j`cb`bYi`b`fMU`X`%\$Ł;`fYUh`K`U`_g`cZ`BYk`NYU`UbXž`cW`"8]YgY`Yfgh`_Ugg][Yb`K`UbXYfk`Y[Y`k`YfXYb`j`ca`8YdUfha`Ybh`cZ`7cbgYfj`Uh]cb`fBC`7Ł`j`Yfk`U`hYhi`bX`nY][Yb`XUg`6YghY`XYf`bYi`gYY`ÅbX]gW`Yb`K`]`Xb]g`"

8Yf[i h[YdZY[hY?ØghYbk Y[VYZ]bXYhg]W[]a 5VY`HUga Ub
BUh]cbU`DUf_žVYbUbbh'bUW XYa `b]YXYf`ÀbX]gWYb`GYZU\fyf
5VY`Ujbgncb`HUga UbžXYa `YfghYb`VY_UbbhYb`9i fcdÅYfž`XYf
BYi gYY`UbX`k À\fybX`gY]bYf`FY]gY`ja `U\`f`%*(&YffY]W`hY"

8Yf\Ø[Y`][Y`DZUXž`XYf`a]h[c`XYbYb`GhfÀbXYb`i bX`Ødd][Ya
?ØghYbVi gW[[YgÀi a h]ghž`gW`a]Y[h]g]W`ØVYf`Y]bYb`; fc»hY]
gY]bYf`*\$_a `Ub`X]Y`?ØghY"K]f`g]bX`Ui Zi bgYfYf`; 5Xj Ybhi fYg!
Hci f`Ui ZXYf`GØX]bgY`Y]bYb`5VgW`b]hij cb`5bW`cfU[Y`bUW`6Uf_
6Um[Yk UbXYfh"

K]f`VY[UbYb`i bgYfY`K UbXYfi b[`bUW`Y]bYf`BUW`h`Ub`6cfX`j cb
5ei UdUW`Yfg]b`XYf`fi \][Yb`6i W`h`j cb`5bW`cfU[Y"5a `A cf[Ybž
bUW`Y]bYa `Ui g[]YV][Yb`i: fØ\ghØW`Ub`6cfXž`UbXYhYb`k]f`Ua
a U`Yf]gW`Yb`GhfUbXž`i a `i bgYfY`K UbXYfi b[`ni `VY[]bbYb"K]f
\UVYb`X]Y`Yhk Ug`Àb[YfY`5`!H]XY!GhfYW`Y`[Ybca a Ybž`i a `X]Y
; YnY]hYb`b]W`h`VYfYW`bYb`ni `a ØggYb"

`U`h1 K UbXYfb`Ui ZXYa `5VY`HUga Ub`7cUgh`HfUW`_% 2 5h`Ug`/
6cchg`K UbXYfb`Ui ZXYa `5VY`HUga Ub`7cUgh`HfUW`

9g`k Uf`Gd`Àhgca a Yf`i bX`X]Y`HU[Y`k UfYb`k Ufa ž`U`gc`k c`hYb`k]f
XYb`A cf[Yb`bi hnYb`i bX`X]Y`A]hU[ggcb`bY`a Y]XYb"K]f`U`hYb
Yfk UfhYhž`XYb`%&ž(`_a `Ub[Yb`5VgW`b]h`i]b`k Y]hUi g`_ØfnYfYf`NY]h
ni `VYk `À`h][Yb`U`g`XYf`_cbgYfj Uh]j Y`8C7!J cfgW`U[`j cb`j]Yf
Ghi bXYb"5`YfX]b[g`\U`hYb`k]f`b]W`h`XUa]h[YfYW`bYhž`U`Y`ZØbZ
A]bi hYb`Ubni \U`hYbž`i a `X]Y`\Yff`]W`Y`@UbXgW`UZhini `[Yb]Y»Yb"

J ca `GhfUbX`Ui g`VYhfUhYb`k]f`Y]bYb`X]W`hYbž`Ødd][Yb
6i W`Yb`k U`Xž`XYf`a]h`f]Yg][Yb`?Ybi _U!6Ài a Yb`[YgW`a ØW`h]gh"
Bi f`k Yb][Y`A]bi hYb`gd`ÀhYf`hUi W`hYb`k]f`]b`Y]bYf`² Zbi b[`Ui Z
XYa `?Ua a `Y]bYg`<Ø[Y`g`Ui Z`8cfh`ZUbXYb`k]f`XYb`YfghYb`j cb
j]Y`Yb`k Y]hYb`5i gV`]W`Yb"

⇒W`k i gghYž`XUgg`X]Y`GØX]bgY`ZØf`]\fy`Hc`_]Yb!À`b`]W`Y
@UbXgW`UZh`Ui g`nYf`_ØZhYhYb`6Yf[[]dZY`bž`[fc»Yb`; `YhgW`Yfb`i bX
ghY]`Yb`i: `cfXYb`VYfØ`a`h`k Uf"⇒W`\U`hY`b]W`h`a]h[YgW`ØmhYb
[c`XYbYb`GhfÀbXYb`[YfYW`bYhž`X]Y`j cb`fi \][Ya

5ei Ua Uf]bk UggYf'i bX`X]W hYa žØdd][Ya `K U`X`[YgÄi a hig]bX"

`U`h1 `K UbXYfb`Ui ZXYa `5VY`HUga Ub`7cUgh`HfUW_+ 2 5h`Ug/
6cchg`6`]W_`Ui Z`XYb`5VY`HUga Ub`7cUgh`HfUW_

8 Yf`5VY`HUga Ub`7cUgh`HfUW_]gh`Y]bY`gUbZhY`9f[`Äbni b[`ni
BYi gYY`UbXg`fUi Yf`@UbXgW`UZh" <]Yf`[]Vh`Yg`i bnÄ`][Y
A Ö[`]W`_Y]hYbž`Ui Z`BYVYbk Y[Yb`ni `Y]bYa `GhfUbX
`]bi bhYfni [Y`Yb`i bX`X]Y`K UbXYfgW`i `Y`ZØf`Y]b`6UX
Ui gni n]Y`Yb" `8 Ug`K UggYf` `gY`Vghni `X]YgYf` ð\`fYgnY]h` `]gh
VY`VYbXž`UVYf`Y]b`UXYbX"

K]f`[]b[Yb`k Y]hYf`Ui ZXYa `[i h`a Uf_]YfhYb`DZUX` `]b`i bX`Ui g`XYa
K U`Xž`\ØdZhYb`ØVYf`6ÄW`Y`i bX`ØVYfei YfhYb`XUbb`Y]bYb`; Y`k Y[
ØVYf`XYb`HØa dY`b`XYg`HfY[]X[U`7fYY_žk c`XUg`fY[i b[g`cgY
K UggYf`XUg`[fØbY`; fØb`XYf`i a `]Y[YbXYb`K Ä`XYf`k]XYfgd]Y[Y`h"
K Y]hYf`ØVYfei YfhYb`k]f`X]Y`(+ `a `Ub[Y` < Äb[YVfØW`_Yž`X]Y`XYb
: U`g`F]j Yf`ØVYfgdUbbž`k Ug`ZØf`Y]bYb`k Y]hYfYb`HUdYhYbk YW`gY`
gcf[hY"

6U`X`YffY]W`hYb`k]f`6Uf`_`6Umž`Y]bYb` \ØVgW`Yb`GhfUbX`Ui Z`Y]bYa
j cb`6Äi a Yb`[YgÄi a hYb`@UbXghfY]ZYbž`XYf`Ui ZXYf`Y]bYb`GY]hY
j cb`XYf`6i W`h`i bX`Ui ZXYf`UbXYfYb`GY]hY`j cb`Y]bYf
; YnY]hYba ØbXi b[`ZUb_]Yfh`k]fX" <]Yf`YbhgdUbbhYb`k]f`i bg`]a
GUbX`i bX`U» Yb`i bgYf`A]hhU[YggYb`a]h`XYb`NY`Yb`]a `K UggYf"

K]f`VYYbXYhYb`i bgYfYb`A cf[Yb`gcž`k]Y`Yf`VY[cbbYb` \UhhY.
k Y]W`Yf`GUbXž`fi `][Yg`K UggYf`i bX`Y]bY`h]YZ[fY]ZYbXY`F`i `Y"

? U`U`_ZU`fYb`]a `5VY`!HUga Ub`!B`Uh]cb`U`d`Uf`_`

I bgYfY`F`Y]gYfci hY`VY]b`U`hYhY`Y]bYb`B`UW`a]hhU[`a]h`XYa
? U`U`_ZU`fYb`Ui ZXYa `K UggYf`j cb`6Uf`_`6UmibUW`A UfU`Ui "
? U`U`_ZU`fYb`]gh`Y]bY`dYfZY`_hY`A Ö[`]W`_Y]hž`XYb`GhfYgg`j cb`XYb
: Ø» Yb`ni `bY`a Yb`i bX`XYb`B`Uh]cb`U`d`Uf`_`Ui g`Y]bYf`UbXYfYb
DYfgdY`_h]j Y`ni `gY`Yb"

8 Ug`K UggYf` \]Yf`k]fX`j cb`XYb`_`Y]bYb` ðbgY`b`Ua ` < cf]ncbh

[YgWkØhnh'i bX'gc'k Uf'i bgYfY'F Y]gY'Zf]YX`]Wk'i bX'fi \]["
I bhYfk Y[g'gU\Yb'k]f'a Y\fyfY'DY'nfcVVYb'fUi Wk'U'g'?Y_Ybc
VY_UbbhčX]Y'g]Wk'j]b'XYf'B UWka]hhU[ggcbY'Ub'XYb'ZY'g][Yb
I ZYfb'UU'Yb"

'U'h1 K UbXYfb'Ui ZXYa '5VY`'HUga Ub'7cUgh'HfUW_`a]h'XYa '?U'U_
' 25h'Ug'/' 6cchg'GY\Yb'G]Y'XYb'B Uh]cbU'dUf_'Ui g'Y]bYf'UbXYfYb
DYfgdY_hj] Y

J]Y'Y'XYf'ϕgY'b'Ybh'Ub['XYf'?ØghY'g]bX'[YgWkØhnhčXU\Yf'a ØggYb
'?U'U_ZU\fyf'Y]bYb'fygdY_hj c`Yb'5VghUbX'ni 'XYb'?ØghYb
Y]b\U'hYbž'i a 'X]Y'H]Yfk Y'h'b]Wk'h'ni 'ghØfYb"'?U'U_ZU\fyf'fi bX
a chc]g]YfhY'GWk]ZZYč'a ØggYb'&\$'a 'j cb'Hcb[Už'D]bbUWY'i bX
5XY'Y'ϕ]UbXg'gck]Y'j cb'F cVVYb'Ub'UbXYfYb'?ØghYb`]b]Yb
YbhZYfbh'V'Y]VYb"'ϕ'XYf'BÀ\Y'XYg'; YV]Yhg'nk]gWkYb'5k UfcU'6Um
i bX'k Ygh]Wk'j cb'5VY`<YUX'g]bX'Yg') \$'a "'I bgYf'?U'U_Ui gZi [
k i fXY'j cb'A UfU\Ui 'GYU'?UmU_g'[Y'Y]hYhčX]Y'gY\f'XUfUi Z
VYXUWk'h'k UfYbž'X]Y'K]Wk'h][_Y]h'XYf'9]b\U'hi b['X]YgYf'F]Wk'h]b]Yb
ni 'VYhcbYb"

5`g'k]f'gUbZ'h'ni fØW_`ni a 'GhfUbX'j cb'A UfU\Ui 'hf]YVYbž'a UWk'hY
'?]U'fbcWk'Y]ba Uč'Y]bY'DUi gY'j ca 'DUXXY'bž'i a 'g]Wk'X]Y
@UbXgWkUZ'h'Ubni gY\Yb'i bX'Y]b'dUUf': chc]g'ni 'a UWkYb"

K]`_ca a Yb'j]b'BYi gYY'UbX ž'gU[hY'g]Y'i bX'XfY\hY'g]Wk'a]h
Y]bYa '@AWkY'b'ni 'a]f'i a "'I bX'k Ug'ZØf'Y]bY'6Y[fØ»i b["

- 'U'h1 K UbXYfb'Ui ZXYa '5VY`'HUga Ub'7cUgh'HfUW_`a]h'XYa '?U'U_`%\$ 2
- 'U'h1 2

K UbXYfi b['Ui gk À\`Yb

8 Yf'5VY`HUga Ub'7cUghHfUW_]ghY]bY'9]bVU\bghfU» Yž'X]Y
nk]gWYb'A UfU\Ui 'i bX'K U]bi]'b'VY]XY'F]W hi b[Yb'[Yk UbXYfh
k YfXYb'_Ubb"K UggYfhUI]g'cXYf'?U'U_g'_ÖbbYb'j Yfk YbXYh
k YfXYbž'i a 'nk]gWYb'XYb'c fhYb'Ui ZXYa 'K Y['\]b'i bX'\Yf'ni
[Y'Ub[Ybž'i a 'X]Y'HU[Y'ni 'i bhYfvfYWYb'cXYf'k Ybb'G]Y'bi f
VYgh]a a hY'5VgWb]hhY '[Y\Yb'a ÖW hYb"

8]Y'K UbXYfi b['Ui Z'XYa '5VY`HUga Ub'7cUghHfUW_'U'g
Xi fW[Y\YbXY'K UbXYfi b['XUi Yfh'bcfa U'Yfk Y]gY'XfY]'V]g'ZØbZ
HU[Yž'k cVY]'i bhYfk Y[g[YnY'hY'h'cXYf]'b'<ØhhYb'ØVYfbUW hYh
k]fX"8Yf'8C7'j Yfk U'hYh'j]Yf'<ØhhYb'i bX'%- '7Ua d]b[d'ÀhY
Ybh'Ub['XYf'GhfYW_Yž'X]Y'XUg[Ub'NY'ǻ\ f'ØVYf]'a 'J cfUi g[YVi W h
k YfXYb'a ØggYb"K Y]hYfY'ǻZcfa Uh]cbYb'Z]bXYb'G]Y'Ui Z'XYf'8C7!
K YVg]hYž'k c'Yg'8YhU]'g'ni 'i bhYf_ØbZ hYbž'; YVØ\ fYbž'K UggYfhUI]gž
?U'U_ZU\ fYb'i bX'gc[Uf'Y]bY'6Ygi WYf!5dd '[]Vhž'X]Y'G]Y'ZØf'ǻ fYb
6Ygi W '\Yfi bhYf'UXYb'_ÖbbYb"

8]Y'i bhYb'Ub[Y[YVYbYb'NY]hYb'g]bX'n]Ya 'W' _cbgYfj Uh]j 'i bX
'UggYb'j]Y'NY]h'ni a 'i: chc[fUZ]YfYb'i bX'6Yk i bXYfb'XYf'Ødd][Yb
5i gg]W h"

5VgWb]hh	NY]h	8]ghUbn
A UfU\Ui ' 5b_Yfd`Uhn	(' 'Ghi bXYb	'%&ž('_a
5bWcfU[Y' '6Uf_ 6Um'fGhfYW_Y'VY] 9VVY'i bX': 'i hŁ	(' '#' 'Ghi bXYb	'%%ž) '_a '#, ž('_a
F]bXYbVi W h' 5k UfcU	(' ž) 'Ghi bXYb	'%' ž) '_a
5k UfcU' 'HchUfUbi]†	'&'Ghi bXYb	'+ž%'_a
HchUfUbi]' 'K \Uf]k \ UfUb[]!6i W h	'&!' 'Ghi bXYb	'- ž' '_a
K \Uf]k \UfUb[]! 6i W h' 'K U]bi]	'%&'Ghi bXYb	') ž+ '_a

†8]Y'K UbXYfi b['Ui Z'XYa '5VY`HUga Ub'7cUghHfUW_'VY]b\U'hYh
Y]bY'cV`][Uhf]gWY'; YnY]hYb'ØVYfei Yfi b['nk]gWYb'5k UfcU'i bX
K \Uf]k \UfUb[]'6Um"?'cbgi 'h]YfYb'G]Y'Y]bYb'; YnY]hYbd`Ubž'k Ybb

G]Y`Y]bY`K UbXYfi b[`cf[Ub]g]YfYb"

K UbXYfb `Ui Z`XYa `5VY``HUga Ub `7cUgh`HfUW_ .
8 Ug`K]W h][ghY

K Ug.`K UbXYfb`Ui Z`XYa `5VY``HUga Ub`7cUgh`HfUW_`U`g`HY]`Y]bYf
)!hÀ[][Yb`GØX]bgY`!Hci f`a]h; `5Xj Ybhi fYg"

K c.`8]Y`I bhYfVf]b[i b[`Ui Z`XYf`Hci f`i a ZUggh`%(`B`ÅW`hY`]b
Y]bZUW`Yb`<chY`g`i bX`<cghY`gž`Y]bgW``Y»`]W`Y]bYf`: Ufa ghUmi bX
Y]bYf`B`UW`h`]b`Y]bYa `Y`Y`a U`][Yb`; YZ`Ab[b]g`"9]b][Y`I bhYf`_ØbZhY
`UhhYb`; Ya Y]bgW`UZhgv`ÅXYf`i bX`9hU[YbVYhhYb`"K Ybb`G]Y`Y]b
DUUf`g]bXž`YVYb`G]Y`X]Yg`VY]`XYf`6i W`i b[`Yfj cfž`XUa]h`G]Y
bUW`A Ò[`]W`_Y]h`Y]b`8cddY`VYhh`UVYb"

K Ubb.`8]Y`VYghY`F`Y]gYnY]h`ZØf`BYi gY`Y`UbX`]gh`GYd!5df`"8Yf
Gca`a`Yf`fB`YnYa`VYf`V]g`: YVfi Uf`Ł`V]YhYh`Yfj`cffU[YbXYg
K UbXYfk`YhhYf`i bX`Y]bY`J]Y`nU`Y`j`cb`: Ygh]j`U`g`i bX
J`Yf`UbghU`hi b[Yb`"8]Y`B`VYVbgU]gcbYb`<YfVgh`fA`Åfn!5df`Ł`i bX
: fØ`Y]b[`fGYd!B`cj`Ł`UVYb`gW`ØbYg`K`YhhYfž`k`Yb][Yf
A`YbgW`Yba`UggYb`i bX`b]YXf][YfY`DfY]gY"

K]Y.`K]f`g]bX`XYb`5VY``HUga Ub`7cUgh`HfUW_]a`F`U`a`Yb`Y]bYf
)!hÀ[][Yb`GØX]bgY`hci f`j`cb`; `5Xj Ybhi fYg`ni a`DfY]g`j`cb`&`%(-
; 6D`cXYf`&`+`-`&`I`G8`dfc`DYfgcb`fY`bUW`8Uhi`a`Ł`ZØf`Y]bY
)!hÀ[][Y`F`Y]gY`j`cb`K`Y`]b[hc`b`bUW`K`Y`]b[hc`b`[Yk`UbXYfh"

8]Y`F`Y]gYfci`hY`ZØf`h`i`bhYf`UbXYfYa`Xi`fW`X`Yb`5VY``HUga`Ub
B`Uh]cb`U`Duf`ž: f`Ubn`æ`gYZ`i`bX`E`i`YYbgh`ck`b`"8Yf`DfY]g`VY]b`U`hYh
Y]bYb`Xi`fW`[Y`Y`bX`Yb`7`Y]Z`9I`dYf]Yb`W`C`Z]W`f`f7`9C`Łž`Y]b
Y]bZUW`Yg: fØ`ghØW`i`bX`a`Y`fYfY`A`U`nY]hYb`gck`jY`nU`fY]W`Y
5`_h]j`]h`hYb`k`jY`K`UbXYfb`ž?`U`U`ZU`fYb`i`bX`F`UXZU`fYb`"Ni`XYb
cdh]cb`U`Yb`5`_h]j`]h`hYb`[Y`ÖfYb`i`bhYf`UbXYfYa
: U`gW]fa`gdf]b[Ybž`6i`b[m`ł`a`d]b[ž`7`Ub`mcb]b[ž?`YhhYfghY][Y
i`bX`; `YhgW`Yfk`UbXYfi`b[Yb`": Øf`k`Y]hYfY`÷Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`cXYf
6i`W`i`b[Yb`fi`ZYb`G]Y`\$`(`(`&`+`&`&\$`(\$`Ub`cXYf`VYgi`W`Yb`G]Y
[UXj`Ybhi`fYg`W`Ła`"

K]f'g]bX'j cb'; fc»Vf]hUbb]Yb'ØVYf'G]b[Udi f'i bX'5i ghfU`]Yb'bUW
BYi gYY`UbX'[YZc[Yb"6i WXYb'G]Y': `Ø[Y'ni 'XYb'VYghYb'DfY]gYb
ØVYf'G_mgWUbbYf"

'U`h1 2

A]h'; YgW.]W.hYb'j cb') \$'i b[`Ui V`]WXYb'K UbXYffci hYb']b'' \$
@AbXYfbžXUfi bhYf'a Y\fyfY'XYf'; fYUh'K U`_g'cZ'BYk 'NYU'UbXž
k]fX'@cbY`m'D`UbYhg'9d]W<]_Yg'cZ'h\Y'K cf'X'ni 'Y]bYa
'YVYbg`Ub[Yb'5VYbhYi Yf'ni ': i » ']bgd]f]YfYb"

C ZYb`Y[i b[. 'K]f'g]bX'a]h'i bhYfghØhni b['j cb'@cbY`m'D`UbYh'i bX
; '5Xj Ybhi fYg'bUW'BYi gYY`UbX'[YfY]gh"5`Y'Di V`_]_Uh]cbYb'gU[Yb
XUgžUVYf'k]f'[UfUbh]YfYb'k]f_]W'_'Y]bY'dcg]hj] Y
6Yf]W.hYfghUhi b["'K]f'gU[Ybž'k Ug'k]f'XYb_Yb''[i h'i bX'gW`YW.h
'XUa]h'G]Y'a]h'Y\f`]WXYf'6YfUhi b['Z' bX]YfhY'9bhgWXY]Xi b[Yb
hfYZZYb'_ØbbYb""

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'Y]bY!fY]gY"XY