

## 9]b`5h\Y]gh`i bX`Y]b`A i g`]a` [ Y\Yb`]b`Y]bY ? ]fW\Y

< Ugh`Xi` J YfhfUi Yb3` DYhYf`ghc`dYfhY`ØVYf`Y]bY`5bhk`cfh`  
Hi`h'a` ]f`Y]X3`` < Ugh`Xi` J YfhfUi Yb3` `k` ]YXYf\c`hY`XYf`  
Df]YghYf`bØW\hYfb`"DYhYf`\ØfhY`Ui` Z`gY]bYb`HY`Yf`a` ]h`  
;` i`f`\_YbgUbXk` ]W\Yg`ni` VY`UXYb`" ` Y`a` ž`U` ž`VfUW\hY`Yf`  
\Yfj`cfž`VYj`cf`Yf`Y]gY`XUj`cbgW\`i`fZhY`i`bX`b]W\h`k`Y]hYf`  
XUfUi`Z`Y]b[` ]b[` " `8`Y` :` fU[` Yž`gc`\Ufa` `cg`g]Y`Ui` W\`k` Ufž`\_Ua`  
i`bYfk`UfhYh`"K` ]f`\UhhYb`Y]bYb`Yb`hgdUbb`hYb`HU[` VY]`XYf`  
Gca`a`Yf\cW\nY]h`gY]bYg` :` fYi`bXYg`]b`XYf`k`i`bXYfgW\ØbYb`  
Yb[`]gW\Yb`@UbXgW\UZh[`YbcggYb`i`bX`Yfk`UfhYhYb`b]W\hž`  
i`bgYfY`fY`][`]ØgY`Ni` [ Y\Øf][`\_Y]h`a` ]h`XYa` `GYfj` ]W\`Y]hYf`]b`XYf`  
6i` ZYhgW\`Ub[`Y`ni` `hY]`Yb`"Gck`c`\`DYhYf`U`g`Ui` W\`]W\`UVYb`  
gW\k` ]Yf][`Y`6Yn]Y\i`b[`Yb`ni`f`FY`][` ]cb`"9f`k`i`fXY`U`g`  
a`Yh\cX]gh]gW\Yf`7`f]gh`Yfnc[`Ybž`k`i`fXY`UVYf`5bZUb[`  
nk`Ubn][` /`Ua`d`^Y`]d/`

< Ugh`Xi` J YfhfUi Yb3` DYhYf`ghc`dYfhY`ØVYf`Y]bY`5bhk`cfh` Hi`h'a` ]f`Y]X3`` < Ugh`Xi` J YfhfUi Yb3` `k` ]YXYf\c`hY`XYf`Df]YghYf`bØW\hYfb`"DYhYf`\ØfhY`Ui` Z`gY]bYb`HY`Yf`a` ]h` ;` i`f`\_YbgUbXk` ]W\Yg`ni` VY`UXYb`" ` Y`a` ž`U` ž`VfUW\hY`Yf`\Yfj`cfž`VYj`cf`Yf`Y]gY`XUj`cbgW\`i`fZhY`i`bX`b]W\h`k`Y]hYf`XUfUi`Z`Y]b[` ]b[` " `

8]Y` :` fU[` Yž`gc`\Ufa` `cg`g]Y`Ui` W\`k` Ufž`\_Ua` `i`bYfk`UfhYh`"K` ]f`\UhhYb`Y]bYb`Yb`hgdUbb`hYb`HU[` VY]`XYf`Gca`a`Yf\cW\nY]h`gY]bYg` :` fYi`bXYg`]b`XYf`k`i`bXYfgW\ØbYb`Yb[`]gW\Yb`@UbXgW\UZh[`YbcggYb`i`bX`Yfk`UfhYhYb`b]W\hž`i`bgYfY`fY`][`]ØgY`Ni` [ Y\Øf][`\_Y]h`a` ]h`XYa` `GYfj` ]W\`Y]hYf`]b`XYf`6i` ZYhgW\`Ub[`Y`ni` `hY]`Yb`"

Gck`c`\`DYhYf`U`g`Ui` W\`]W\`UVYb`gW\k` ]Yf][`Y`6Yn]Y\i`b[`Yb`ni`f`FY`][` ]cb`"9f`k`i`fXY`U`g`a`Yh\cX]gh]gW\Yf`7`f]gh`Yfnc[`Ybž`k`i`fXY`UVYf`5bZUb[`nk`Ubn][`5h\Y]gh`i`bX`]W\` `bi`bž`]W\`k`i`fXY`U`g`

A i g`a ]b [ YVcfYbž`k Ug`ZØf`Y]b`A ÅXWYbž`XUg`ja a Yf`X]Y`K Y`h  
gY\Yb`i bX`b]Y`\Y]fUHYb`k c`hYž` d`fcV`Ya Uh]gW`k Uf"

- `U`h1 2

5`g`i bg`Y]bY`Y]b\Y]a ]gW`Y`gUa cUb]gW`Y` : Ua ]`Y`ni a  
GcbbhU[ g[ chYgX]Ybgh]b`]\fY`\_Uh\c`]gW`Y`? ]fW`Y`Y]b`i Xž`a UW`hYb  
k ]f`VY]XY`Y]bY`DUi`gY`"9g`k Uf`Y]bY`[ fc» Ufh][ Y` ; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hž`Yhk Ug  
ØVYf`X]Y`gUa cUb]gW`Y`? i`hi`f`ni`YfZU\fYbž`UVYf`k ]f`k UfYb`i bg  
b]W`h]g]W`Yfž`cV`i bgYfY`HY]`bU\`a Y`Ub[ Ya`YggYb`k Uf"

K ]Y`Ui`Zg`Gh]W`k cfh]gU[ hY`@YbUž`i`bgYfY` ; Ugh[ YVYf]b.` A UW`Yb`G]Y  
g]W`\_Y]bY`Gcf[ Ybž`k`Ybb`G]Y`b]W`h`\_Uh\c`]gW`g]bX`"K ]f`\Y]» Yb  
U`Y`A`YbgW`Yb`]b`i`bgYfYf`? ]fW`Y`k ]`\_ca`a`Yb`" 8Ubb`ZØ[ hY`Yf`a ]h  
Y]bYa`@ÅW`Y`b`\]bni` 8UbUW`[ ]Vh`Yg`Y]b`\_cghYb`cgYg  
A ]hhU[ YggYb"

B UW`XYa`i`bgYfY`Vf]h]gW`Y`Ni`fØW`\_U`hi`b[ `VYgY]h][ h`k`Ufž`bU\`a`Yb  
k ]f`X]Y`9]b`UXi`b[ `Ub`"B UW`X`Ya` : fØ\ghØW`\_Xi`fW`gi`W`hY`]W`  
a`Y]bYb`F`i`W`gUW`\_bUW`Y`hk`Ug`GW`]W`Ya`ni`a`5bn]Y\Yb`"ÅW`  
dUW`\_Y`ZØf`gc`W`Y`5b`ÅggY`ja`a`Yf`Y]b`\_cbgYfj`Uhj`Yg`C`i`hZ]h`Y]bž  
U`gc`nc[ `]W`Y`Y]b`DUUf`7Udf]\cgYb`i`bX`Y]bY`k`Y]» Y`Ghf]W`\_UW`\_Y`Ubž  
X]Y`ni`ZÅ``[ Yfk`Y]gY`X]Y` : UfVY`XYf` ; Ya`Y]bXY`k`Uf`"K ]f`dUW`\_hYb`]b  
@YbUg`J`Ub`i`bX`cg`[ ]b[ `Yg"

5`g`XYf` ; chYgX]Ybgh`VY[ Ubbž`gdØfhY`]W`ž`k ]Y`DYhYf`g]W`b`YVYb  
a ]f`\]b`i`bX`\Yf`VYk`Y[ hY`" : Øf`a ]W`k`Uf`XUg`Y]bY`VYnUi`VYfbXY  
\_i`hi`fY`Y`9fZU\fi`b[ /: Øf`\b`k`Uf`Yg`Ui`W`Y]bY`9f]bbYfi`b[ `Ub`X]Y  
? ]bX\Y]h`i`bX`X]Y`XUfUi`g`fYgi`h]YfYbXY`J`Yfk`]ffi`b[ `ØVYf`gY]bYb  
 ; `Ui`VYb`"8]Y`GdfUW`Y`a`U[ `UbXYfg`[ Yk`YgYb`gY]bž`UVYf`X]Y  
Gh]a`a`i`b[ `k`Uf`X]Y[ `Y]W`Y"

GdÄhYfž'U`g`Yf`X]Y`? UXYbn`XYg`J UhYfi`bgYfg`Yf`\_UbbhYž`gU\`]Wž`k`]Y  
Yf`Yg`Ui`Z`9b[``]gW`'a`]hgdFUW`'i`bX`']b`XUg`']bhYfdi`b`\_h]YfYbXY  
5a`Yb`'Y]bgh]a`a`hY`"i`≠W`'gW`ÄhnYž`'a`UbW`Y`'8]b[`Y`'g]bX  
XUi`Yf\`UZhYf`U`g`'k`]f`XYb`\_Yb`"

≠W`'gU\`'gh]`"ni`ž`k`]Y`'A`]h[``]YXYf`'XYf`';`Ya`Y]bXY`'b]YXYf`\_b]YhYbž`'g]W  
VY`\_fYi`n][`hYbž`VYhYhYb`'i`bX`'gUb[`Yb`"9]ba`U`"YZYb`'i`bgYfYf`  
bcfa`U`Yfk`Y]gY`"YV\`UZhYb`'i`bX`'ØVYfUi`g`gY`VghVYk`i`gghYb`  
;`Ugh[`YVYf]b`HfÄbYb`'ØVYfg`';`Yg]W`h`"

9g`Yf]bbYfhY`'a`]W`'XUfUbž`XUgg`'X]Y`'F`Y`][`]cb`'hfc`hn`U`"]\`fYf`',`VY`  
Ui`W`'Y]bYa`'`;`fc»`hY]`"XYf`'K`Y`'hVYj`Ö`\_Yfi`b[`'Hfc`gh`i`bX`'Hfc`gh`Vf]b[`h`  
≠b`Y]bYf`'j`cb`'A`YX]Yb`'ØVYfg`Äh][`hYb`'K`Y`'h]gh`Yg`'Y]W`h`ni`'i`'Ui`VYbž`  
XUgg`'F`Y`][`]cb`'X]Y`'K`i`fnY`"XYf`'DfcV`Ya`Y`'XYf`'K`Y`'h]gh`'XUgg`'Yg`  
GdU`hi`b[`'i`bX`'<`Ugg`'\`Yfj`cffi`Zhž`UVYf`'W`'ZØ\`hY`'\_Y]bY`'GdU`hi`b[`  
i`bX`'W`'ZØ\`hY`'\_Y]bYb`'<`Ugg`']b`X]YgYf`'?`]fW`Yž`X]Y`'i`bg`gc`'\`Yfn`]W`  
k`]`'\_ca`a`Yb`'\`]Y»`"

5`g`:]W`'XYb`'@]YXYfb`"Ui`gW`hYž`'k`UbXYfhYb`'a`Y]bY`';`YXUb`\_Yb`"K`Ybb`  
]W`'i]b`X]YgYa`'k`]bn][`Yb`'8`cfZ`]a`'h]YfY`'][`]ÖgYb`'GUa`cU`GY]hY`'Ub`  
GY]hY`'a`]h`A`YbgW`Yb`'ghY`Yb`'\_ÖbbhYž`X]Y`'UbXYfY`',`VYfnYi`'[`i`b[`Yb`  
j`YfhfYhYb`'U`g`]W`ž`k`ØfXY`'XYf`'F`Ygh`XYf`'K`Y`'h]j`]Y`"Y]W`h`Y]bYg`HU[`Yg`  
Ui`Z`c`Yb`"

I`bX`'XUbb`'\`ÖfhY`'W`'Ui`Zž`gYb]a`Yb`hU`"ni`'gY]bž`i`bX`'a`UW`hY`'a`]W`  
VYfY]h`ZØf`'i`bgYf`'A`]hU[`gZY`gh`

@cbY`mi`D`UbYh`Gci`h\`DUW]Z]WYb`h`Ä`h`Y]bYb`'i`a`ZUggYbXYb`  
F`Y]gY`ZØ\`fYf`'ZØf`XUg`@UbXž`]XYU`"ZØf`X]Y`Yb][`Ybž`X]Y`'gc`c`\`X]Y`  
k`]W`h][`ghYb`'GY`Yb`gk`ØfX][`\_Y]hYb`'Yf`\_i`bXYb`'U`g`Ui`W`'k`Yb][`Yf`  
VYZU\`fYbY`'GhfU»`Yb`'bY`'\`a`Yb`'a`ÖW`hYb`"

@Y]hV]`X.`5h`Ug`/`6c`chg`

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY