

9bYf[]YYZZ]n]YbhY` < Ui gVcchY. 'F YXi n]YfYb
G]Y` ÆfYb` Ò_c`c []gWYb` : i » UVXfi W_

8 Ug`@VYb`Ui ZY]bYa` < Ui gVcchV]YhYhY]bY`Y]bn][Ufh][Y
J YfV]bXi b[`ni f`BUhi fž`YXcW`_Ubb`XYf`XUa`]hj YfVi bXYbY
9bYf[]Yj YfVfUi W`Y]bY` < YfUi gZcXYfi b[`XUfghY`Yb`"8i fW
XYb`9]bgUhn`YfbYi YfVUfYf`9bYf[]Yb`k]Y`Gc`UfYbYf[]Y`i bX
K UggYf`fUZh`_ÖbbYb`G]Y`b]W`h`bi f` ÆfY`9bYf[]Y`cghYb
gYb`_Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bYb`bUW` \U`h][Yb`6Y]hfU[`ni a
l a k Y`hgW`i hn`Y]ghYbž`VYgcbXYfg`k Ybb`G]Y`XUg`@VYb`Ui Z
Y]bYa` < Ui gVcch`a`K]bhYf`j cfVYfY]hYb`"8 UfØVYf` \]bUi g
gd]Y`Yb`a cXYfbY`6Ui a UhYf]U`Y]bž`GhUbXcfhk U` `i bX`Ga Ufh
<ca Y!HYW`bc`c []Yb`Y]bY`k]W`h][Y`Fc`Y`VY]`XYf
9bYf[]YYZZ]n]Ybn`"8]YgYf`5fh]_Y`VY`Yi W`hYh]j YfgW`]YXYbY
GhfUHY []Yb`i bX`HYW`bc`c []Ybž`X]Y` ÆbYb` \Y`ZYb`_ÖbbYbž` Æf
< Ui gVcch`YbYf[]YYZZ]n]Ybh`ni` [YghU`hYb`"K]Y`_ÖbbYb`G]Y
XYb`9bYf[]Yj YfVfUi W` ÆfYg` < Ui gVcchYg`a`]b]a]YfYb3`8 Ug
@VYb`Ui ZY]bYa` < Ui gVcchV]YhYhY]bY` / Ua d^Y`]d/



8 Ug`@VYb`Ui ZY]bYa` < Ui gVcchV]YhYhY]bY`Y]bn][Ufh][Y
J YfV]bXi b[`ni f`BUhi fž`YXcW`_Ubb`XYf`XUa`]hj YfVi bXYbY

9bYf[]Yj YfvfUi W\`Y]bY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`XUfghY``Yb"

8i fW\`XYb`9]bgUhn`YfbYi YfvUfYf`9bYf[]Yb`k]Y`Gc`UfYbYf[]Y`i bX
K UggYf_fUZh`_ObbYb`G]Y`b]W\`h`bi f`≠fY`9bYf[]Y`_cghYb`gYb`_Ybž
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]bYb`bUW\`U`h][Yb`6Y]hfU[`ni a `l a k Y`hgW\`i hn
`Y]ghYbžVYgcbXYfg`k Ybb`G]Y`XUg`[@YVYb`Ui Z`Y\]bYa``<Ui gVcch
Ja`K \]bhYf`j cfVYfY\]hYb"](#)

8UfØVYf`\]bUi g`gd]Y`Yb`a cXYfbY`6Ui a Uhf]U`]Ybž`GhUbXcfhk U\`
i bX`Ga Ufh<ca Y!HYW\`bc`c []Yb`Y]bY`k]W\`h][Y`F`c``Y`VY]`XYf
9bYf[]YYZ]n]Ybn"

8]YgYf`5fh]_Y`VY`Yi W\`hYh`j YfgW\`]YXYbY`GhfUhf []Yb`i bX
HYW\`bc`c []Ybž`X]Y`≠bYb`\Y`ZYb`_ObbYbž`≠f`<Ui gVcch
YbYf[]YYZ]n]Ybh`ni` [YghU`hYb"

K]Y`_ObbYb`G]Y`XYb`9bYf[]Yj YfvfUi W\``≠fYg
<Ui gVcchYg`a]b]a]YfYb3

8Ug`@YVYb`Ui Z`Y]bYa``<Ui gVcchV]YhYhY]bY`Y]bn][Ufh][Y
J YfV]bXi b[`ni f`BUhi fž`YXcW\`_Ubb`XYf`XUa`]hj YfVi bXYbY
9bYf[]Yj YfvfUi W\`Y]bY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`XUfghY``Yb"

8i fW\`XYb`9]bgUhn`YfbYi YfvUfYf`9bYf[]Yb`k]Y`Gc`UfYbYf[]Y`i bX
K UggYf_fUZh`_ObbYb`G]Y`b]W\`h`bi f`≠fY`9bYf[]Y`_cghYb`gYb`_Ybž
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]bYb`bUW\`U`h][Yb`6Y]hfU[`ni a `l a k Y`hgW\`i hn
`Y]ghYb"

Gc`UfYbYf[]Y`bi hnYb

Gc`Ufa cXi`Y`_ObbYb`Ui Z`XYa``8UW\`XYg`<Ui gVcchYg`]bghU``]Yfh
k YfXYb``8]YgY`Gc`Ufa cXi`Y`k UbXY`b`GcbbYb`]W\`h]b`9`Y`_hf]n]hÅh
i a žk Ug`b]W\`h`bi f`[i h`ZØf`X]Y`l a k Y`h]ghž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y
6Yhf]YVg`_cghYb`gYb`_h"

A cXYfbY`Gc`UfhYW\`bc`c []Yb`\UVYb`g]W\`gc`k Y]h`Yb`hk]W`_Y`hž`XUgg
g]Y`Y]bY`Yf`YV`]W\`\Ø`YfY`9Z]n]Ybn`V]YhYb`i bX`Ui W\`VY]
VYk Ø`_hYa``<]a`a`Y`9bYf[]Y`[Yk]bbYb`_ObbYb"

K UggYf_fUZh]bhY [f]YfYb

BVYb`XYf`Gc`UfYbYf[]Y`_Ubb`Ui W`K UggYf_fUZh`Y]bY`F c``Y
gd]Y`Ybž`k Ybb`≠f`<Ui gVcch]b` ; YV]YhYb`a]hZ]Y»YbXYa`K UggYf
Ub_Yfh"

9]b`_Y]bYg`K UggYffUX`cXYf`\mXfcY`Y_hf]gW`Yg`GmghYa`_`ÖbbhY
[Ybi hnh`k YfXYbž`i a`ni gÀh`m]W`Yb`Ghfca`ni`YfnYi [Yb``8]Yg
YfZcfXYfh`YXcW`Y]bY`dfÀn]gY`D`Ubi b[`i bX`a Ò[`]W`Yfk Y]gY
; YbY`a][i b[Ybž`UVYf`X]Y`Ub[Zf]gh][Yb`J cfhY]`Y`_ÖbbhYb
Yf\YV`]W`gY]b"

8]Y`≠bhY [fUh]cb`j`cb`9`Y_hfca`cV]`]hÀh

8]Y`≠bhY [fUh]cb`j`cb`9`Y_hfca`cV]`]hÀh]b`XUg`@VYb`Ui ZY]bYa
<Ui gVcch`_Ubb`YVYbZU``g`j`cb`J cfhY]`gY]b``A]h`XYf`≠ghU``Uh]cb
Y]bYg`@UXY[YfÀhg`ZØf`9`Y_hfcZU\fnYi [Y`_ÖbbYb`G]Y`b]W`h`bi f`≠f`9!
6]_Y`cXYf`9`Y_hfcUi hc`X]fY`h`Ui ZXYa`<Ui gVcch`Ui ZUXYbž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`a`cV]`Y`@UXY[YfÀhY`j`Yfk YbXYbž`i a`X]Y
9bYf[]Yj Yfgcf[i b[`ZYI]VY`ni`[YghU`hYb``8]Yg`Yfa`Ò[`]W`h`Yg
≠bYbž`X]Y`gUi VYfY`9bYf[]Yž`X]Y`Xi fW`Gc`Uf!`i bX`K UggYf_fUZh
[Yk`cbbYb`k]fXž`YZZ]n]Ybh`ZØf`≠fY` : cfhVYk Y[i b[ga`]hY`ni`bi`hnYb
i bX`gc`≠fYb`Ò`c`c[]gW`Yb` : i »UVXfi W`k Y]hYf`ni`fYXi`n]YfYb"

G]bX`a`cXYfbY`6Ui`a`UhYf]U`]Yb`k`]f`_]W` bUW` \ U`h][Yf3

≠Y]bYf`NY]hž]b`XYf`XYf`?`]a`Uk`UbXY`i`bX`l`a`k`Y`hVYk`i`gghgY]b
ni`bY`a`YbX`Ub`6YXYi`hi`b[`]Yk`]bbYbž`ghY`h`g]W`X]Y` : fU[Yž`cV
a`cXYfbY`6Ui`a`UhYf]U`]Yb`hUhg`ÀW`]W`Y]bYb`bUW` \ U`h][Yb
l`bhYfgW]YX`a`UW`Yb"

6Y]XYf`D`Ubi b[`i bX`XYa`6Ui`j`cb`<Ui gVcchYb`gd]Y`Yb` : U_hcfYb
k]Y`gc`]Yfi b[ž`K`Àfa`YX`Àa`a`i b[`i bX`X]Y`J`Yfk`YbXi`b[
bUW` \ U`h][Yf`6Ui`ghc`ZY`Y]bY`k`YgYbh]W`Y`F`c``Y``≠a` : c`[YbXYb
k`YfXYb`Y]b][Y`XYf`k`]W`h][ghYb` , VYf`Y[i b[Yb`i`bX`J`cfhY]`Y
a`cXYfbYfž`bUW` \ U`h][Yf`6Ui`a`UhYf]U`]Yb`b`À`Yf`VY`Yi`W`hYh"

≈gc`Yfi b[`i bX`K Āfa YXĀa a i b[

9]b[i h]gc`YfhYg`<Ui gVcch`Ā`h`X]Y`K Āfa Y`ja `K]bhYf`i bX`X]Y
?Ø`Y`ja `Gca a Yf`VYggYf`ZYgh"8UXi fW`fYXi n]Yfhig]W`XYf`6YXUfZ
Ub`<Y]n!`i bX`?Ø`gmghYa Yb`Yf`YV`]W"

8Āa a a UhYf]U`]Yb`k]Y`GWUZk c`Y`cXYf`fYWmW`hY`6Ui a k c`Y`g]bX
b]W`h`bi f`i a k Y`hZFYi bX`]W`Yf`U`g`gmb`h`Yh]gW`Y`5`hYfbUh]j Ybž
gcbXYfb`V]YhYb`Ui W`Y`fj`c`ffU[YbXY`≈gc`Yfi b[gY][YbgW`UZhYb"

K Yf`Y]ba U`Ui ZY]bYa `i i g`U`i gVcch[Yk c`b`h`U`hž`k Y]»`X]Y
6YXYi hi b[`Y]bYf`[i hYb`≈gc`Yfi b[`ni`gW`ĀhmYb"

B UW`U`h][Y`6Ui`ghc`ZZY

A cXYfbY`<Ui gVcchVUi Yf`gYhmYb`ni bY`a YbX`Ui ZbUW`U`h][Y
6Ui ghc`ZZY`k]Y`6Ua Vi gž`fYWmW`hYg`<c`n`i bX`Ö`c`c []gW`Y`UfVYb"
8]YgY`A UhYf]U`]Yb`UVYb`Y]bYb`[Yf]b[YfYb`7C`&!`i »UVXfi W`U`g
hfUX]h]cbY`Y`6Ui a UhYf]U`]Yb`i bX`hfU[Yb`XUni`VY]ž`X]Y
I a k Y`hVY`Ughi b[`ni`fYXi n]YfYb"

9]bY`k Y]hYfY` VYf`Y[i b[`gc`hY`Ui W`X]Y`<Yf`i bZh`XYf`A UhYf]U`]Yb
gY]b`c`U`Y`6YgW`UZZi b[`fYXi n]Yfh`XYb`HfUbgdc`fhUi Zk UbX`i bX
gca]h`XYb`7C`&!5i`gghc`»"

K Y`W`Y`HYW`bc`c []Yb`hfU[Yb`ni`Y]bYa
YbYf[]Y`YZZ]n]Yb`hYb`@YVYbggh]`Ub`6cfX`VY]3

<Ui gVcchY`V]YhYb`Y]bY`Y]bn][Ufh][Y`Y`Y`Y[Yb`Y]hž
i a k Y`hZFYi bX`]W`Yg`@YVYb`a]h`Y]bYa`<Ui W`j`cb`5VYbhYi Yf`i bX
: fY]`Y]h`ni`_ca`V]b]YfYb"

CV`Yg`g]W`XUfi a`U`bXY`hž`Y]b`U`i`gVcch`a`cXYfb`ni`[YghU`hYb
cXYf`a]h`ga UfhYb`HYW`bc`c []Yb`Ui gni`ghUhhYb`Y`XY`A`U`b`U`a`Y
`Z]h`XUVY]ž`XYb`Ö`c`c []gW`Yb`i »UVXfi W`ni`j`Yff]b[Yfb"

Ga Ufh`<ca`Y`HYW`bc`c []Yb

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`GW`ØggY`Y`Ya Ybh`Y]bYg`YbYf[]YYZZ]n]YbhYb
<Ui gVcchYg`g]bX`Ga Ufh!<ca Y!HYWbc`c []Yb"A]h]bhY``][YbhYb
H\Yfa cghUHYb`_ØbbYb`G]Y`X]Y`<Y]ni b[`gc`dfc[fUa`a]YfYbž`XUgg
g]Y`bi f`XUbb`_Ai Zh`k Ybb`G]Y`k]f`_]W`Ub`6cfX`g]bX"

GYbgcfYb`_ØbbYb`XYb`9bYf[]Y] YfvfUi W`ØVYfk UWYb`i bX`_bYb
XUVY`_`Y`ZYbž`]bYZZ]n]YbhY` ; Yf`AhY`ni `]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb`i bX`ni
YfgYhmYb`"Gc`_UVYb`G]Y`YXYfnY]h`XYb` , VYfv`]W`_ØVYf`_bYb
9bYf[]Y\Ui g`U`h"

9ZZ]n]YbhY`<Ui g`U`hg[Yf`AhY

8]Y`5i gk U\`YbYf[]YYZZ]n]YbhYf`<Ui g`U`hg[Yf`AhY`]gh`YbhgWY]XYbX
ZØf`Y]bYb`fYXi n]YfhYb`Ghfca j YfvfUi W`"8]Yg`i a ZUggh`U`Yg`j cb
?Ø`gWf`Ab`_Yb`ØVYf`K UgW`a UgW`]bYb`V]g`_]b`ni
6Y`Yi W`hi b[g`Øgi b[Yb"

5i ZY]bYa `<Ui gVcch`- a`_]gh`XYf`D`Uhm`VY[fYbnhž`XU\Yf`]gh`Yg
i a gc`k]W`h[Yfž`YbYf[]YYZZ]n]YbhY`i bX`_ca`dU`hY` ; Yf`AhY`ni
k`_`Yb"

@98!@Yi W`hYb`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`j YfvfUi W`Yb`k YgYbh]W`k`Yb][Yf
Ghfca`U`g`_Yf`_Øa`a`_]W`Y` ; `Ø`V]fbYb`i bX`_UVYb`Y]bY`_Ab[YfY
@YVYbgXUi Yf"

8UggY`VY`[]h`ZØf`a`cXYfbY`?ØW`Yb!`i bX`i bhYf`U`hi b[gY`Y`_hfc]b`_
`X]Y`K U\`YbYf[]YgdUfYbXYf`A`cXY`Y`_Ubb`Yf`YV`]W`Y
9fgdUfb]ggY`Vf]b[Yb"

K]Y`VYY]bZi ggh`X]Y`GhUbXcfhk U\`X]Y 9bYf[]YYZZ]n]Ybn`Y]bYg`<Ui gVcchYg3

8]Y`K U\`XYg`GhUbXcfhg`_Ubb`Y]bYb`Yf`YV`]W`Yb`9]bZi gg`Ui ZX]Y
9bYf[]YYZZ]n]Ybn`_bYg`<Ui gVcchYg`_UVYb"

9]b`gcbb][Yf`D`Uhm`Yfa`Ø[`]W`h`Y]bY`a`U]a`U`Y`Bi`hmi`b[]j`cb
Gc`Ufa`cXi`Ybž`k`_fYbX`Y]b`k`]bX[YgW`ØhmYf`6YfY]W`X`Yb
K`_Afa`Yj`Yf`i`gh`Ui`Z[fi`bX`j`cb`Ni [`i`Zh`a`]b]a`]Yfh"

9g`c\bhg]Wž'XYb`@]Y[Yd`Uhn'gc f[ZÀ`h][`ni `UbU`mg]YfYb`cXYf`g]W
[Y[YVYbYbZU`g`Ub`9I dYfhYb`ni `k YbXYbž`i a `cdh]a U`Y
6YX]b[i b[Yb`ZØf`9bYf[]Y[Yk]bbi b[`i bX`!Yf\U`hi b[`ni
[Yk À`f`Y]ghYb"

K UggYfghfÒa i b[Yb`i bX`5b_Yfd`ÀhnY

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`k]W]h][Yg`?f]hYf]i a `]gh`X]Y`K UggYfghfÒa i b[``GhUf_Y
GhfÒa i b[Yb`_ÒbbYb`ni gÀhn`]W]Y`?Ø`i b[`j Yfi fgUW]Yb`i bX`gca `]h
XYb`K Àfa YVYXUfZ`Yf\Ò`Yb``8 Ug`VYXYi hYhž`XUgg`Y]b`fi `][YfYf
5b_Yfd`Uhn`YbYf[Yh]gW]`YZZ]n]YbhYf`gY]b`_ÒbbhY"

Ni XYa `VYghY`h`VY][Yf]b[Yf`GhfÒa i b[`Y]bY`VYggYfY`A Ò[`]W]_Y]h
ni f`bghU`U]h]cb`_`Y]bYf`< mXfcYbYf[]YU`b`U[Ybž`k cXi fW]`X]Y
Ghfca [Yk]bbi b[`ni gÀhn`]W]`i bhYfghØhnh`k]fX"

K Y`W]Y`F c`Y`gd]Y`h`XUg`A cV]`]hÀhgj Yf\U`hYb
VY]a `9bYf[]Yj YfVfUi W] 3

8 Ug`A cV]`]hÀhgj Yf\U`hYb`U`h`Y]bYb`YbhgW]Y]XYbXYb`9]bZi gg`Ui Z
XYb`9bYf[]Yj YfVfUi W]ž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf`X]Y`Yb][Ybž`X]Y`Ui Z
Y]bYa `<Ui gVcch`YVYb"

æa `: c`[YbXYb`k YfXYb`X]Y`a Ò[`]W]Yb`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`j cb
a chcf]g]YfhYa `F Y]gYb`i bX`ghU]h]cbÀfYa `@YVYbggh]`Ui Z`XYb
9bYf[]Yj YfVfUi W]`i bX`X]Y`l a k Y`hVY`Ughi b[`bÀ`Yf`i bhYfgi W]h"

? fUZhghe ZZj YfVfUi W] `VY]a `A chcf]g]YfYb

<Ui gVcchY`g]bX`cZ`h`a]h`A chcfYb`Ui g[YghUhhYhž`X]Y`ni a
: chfVYk Y[Yb`VYb`Øh][h`k YfXYb``8 Yf`? fUZhghe ZZj YfVfUi W] `_Ubb
Yf\YV`]W]`gY]bž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`VY]`Ài Z][Yb`C fhgk YW]gY`b"

K Ybb`G]Y`j cf\UVYbžj]Y`i bhYfk Y[g`ni `gY]bž`gc`hYb`G]Y`]b
YZZ]n]YbhY`A chcfYb`]bj Ygh]YfYb`cXYf`U`hYfbU]h] Y`5bhf]YVY`k]Y
9`Y`hfca chcfYb`]b`6YhfUW]h`n]Y`Yb``8 UXi fW]`UggYb`g]W]`b]W]h
bi f`?cghYb`gdUfYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W]`XYf`7C &!5i gghe» `j Yff]b[Yfb"

GhUh]cbÄfYg`j Yfgi g`a cV]`Yg`@YVYb

C V`G]Y`ghUh]cbÄf`Ub`Y]bYa`ZYghYb`@]Y[Yd`Uhn`YVYb`cXYf`Äi Z][
XYb`GhUbXcfh`k YW`gY`bž`Uh`a U» [YV`]W`Yb`9]bZi`gg`Ui Z`XYb
; YgUa`hYbYf[]Yj YfVfUi`W`"

K Yf`Ä]b[Y[Yb`a cV]`]ghž`a i`gg`Yj Ybhi`Y`Äi Z][Yf`Ui ZYI`hYfbY
Ghfca`ei`Y`Yb`ni`fØW`[fY]ZYb`i`bX`j YfVfUi`W`h`a Y`f`?fUZ`hgc`ZZ`k Ug
X]Y`I`a`k`Y`hVY`Ughi`b[`Yf`Ä`h`"

K Y`W`Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb` : ÆfXYfa` Æ[`]W`_Y]hYb
[]Vh`Yg`ZØf`YbYf[]YYZZ]n]YbhY` < Ui`gVcchY`3

8Yf`HfYbX`ni`bUW`ÄU`h][Ya`K`c`ÄbYb`a`UW`h`Ui`W`j`cf`<Ui`gVcchYb
b]W`h`ÄU`h`8cW`X]Y`I`a`gYhni`b[`YbYf[]YYZZ]n]YbhYf`A`U» bU`a`Yb
_Ubb`a`]h`Ä`c`ÄYb`?cghYb`j`YfVi`bXYb`gY]b"

;`ØW`_]W`Yfk`Y]gY`[]Vh`Yg`nU`ÄfY]W`Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`
: ÆfXYfa` Æ[`]W`_Y]hYbž`X]Y`XUni`VY]hfU[Yb`_ØbbYbž`X]Y`]b]h]U`Yb
Æj`Ygh]h]cbg`_cghYb`ni`gYb`_Yb`"Gck`c`Ä`ghUUh`]W`Y`Dfc[fUa`a`Y`U`g
Ui`W`Äf]j`UhY` :]bUbn]Yfi`b[gcd]h]cbYb`V]YhYb`I`bhYfghØhni`b[`ZØf
Dfc`Y`_hYž`X]Y`Ui`Z`9bYf[]YYZZ]n]Ybn`i`bX`B`UW`ÄU`h][`_Y]h`gYhnYb"

GhUUh`]W`Y` : ÆfXYfdfc[fUa`a`Y`i`bX`Ni`gW`ØggY

Æj`Ygh]h]cbYb`]b`bUW`ÄU`h][Y`HYW`bc`c`[]Yb`i`bX`6Ui`a`UhYf]U`]Yb
_ØbbYb`_cghgd]Y`][`gY]bž`UVYf`Yg`[]Vh`j`YfgW`]YXYbY`ghUUh`]W`Y`
: ÆfXYfdfc[fUa`a`Y`i`bX`Ni`gW`ØggYž`X]Y`X]YgY`]b]h]U`Y`Æj`Ygh]h]cb
UVa`]`XYfb`_ØbbYb"

Æ`8Yi`hgW`ÄUbX`V]YhYb`VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`X]Y`?fYX]hUbghU`h`ZØf
K]YXYfUi`ZVUi`fP`ZK`Ä`cXYf`fY[]cbU`Y` : ÆfXYfVUb`_Yb`gdYn]Y`Y`
Dfc[fUa`a`Y`ni`f`I`bhYfghØhni`b[`YbYf[]YYZZ]n]YbhYf`6Ui`dfc`Y`_hY`Ub`"
8]YgY`Dfc[fUa`a`Y`ÄY`ZYb`ÆbYb`b]W`h`bi`f`Äf`[\Ui`gVcch`
Z\]bUbn\]YfYb`](#)ni`_ØbbYbž`gcbXYfb`ZØfXYfb`Ui`W`Ä`Æbc]Uh]cbYb`]a
6YfY]W`ÄU`h][Yb`K`c`ÄbYbg"

Df]j UhY :]b Ub n]Yfi b [gcd h]c b Y b 'i b X '[fØb Y
8 Uf`Y\Yb

B Y V Y b `X Y b `gh U U h`W X Y b `A Ò [`]W X _ Y`h Y b ` []V h`Y g`U i W X `d f]j U h Y
`b]h]U h]j Y b `i b X `6 U b _ Y b ž`X]Y `g c [Y b U b b h Y ` [fØb Y `8 U f`Y\Y b
U b V]Y h Y b" `8]Y g Y `? f Y X]h Y `g]b X `g d Y n]Y `` ZØf`Ò_c`c []g W X Y `D f c`Y`_h Y
_c b n]d]Y f h i b X `V]Y h Y b `c Z h [Ø b g h][Y f Y `? c b X]h]c b Y b `U`g
`Y f_Ò a a `]W X Y `6 U i _f Y X]h Y"

9 g`c`b h g]W X `U`g c ž j Y f g W X]Y X Y b Y `5 b [Y V c h Y `n i `j Y f [`Y]W X Y b `i b X
Ø V Y f`g d Y n]U`]g]Y f h Y `6 Y f U h Y f`Y f U i g n i Z]b X Y b ž`k]Y `a U b `Y]b
Y b Y f []Y Y Z]n]Y b h Y g`[\Ui gVcch`YVYb`fYU`g\]YfYb`_Ubb`](#)

G W X `i g g Z c `[Y f i b [

9]b`Y b Y f []Y Y Z]n]Y b h Y g`[<Ui gVcch`V\]YhYh`j \]Y`Y`J c f h Y`Y ž`X\]Y`k Y\]h](#)
Ø V Y f`X]Y `F Y X i n]Y f i b [`X Y g`9 b Y f []Y j Y f V f U i W X g`b]U i g [Y\Y b"

8 i f W X`X]Y`B i h n i b [`Y f b Y i Y f V U f Y f`9 b Y f []Y b`k]Y`G c`U f!`i b X
K U g g Y f`_f U Z h`X Y b`9]b g U h n`b U W X`U`h][Y f`6 U i a U h Y f]U`]Y b ž
G a U f h`c a Y!H Y W X b c`c []Y b`i b X`Y b Y f []Y Y Z]n]Y b h Y f
< U i g`U`h g [Y f`À h Y`g c k]Y`Y]b Y`g c f [Z`À`h][Y`G h U b X c f h k U` ``_Ø b b Y b`G]Y
`f Y b`Ò_c`c []g W X Y b`i`i » U V X f i W`_Y f`Y V`]W X`j Y f f]b [Y f b"

8 U b _`g h U U h`]W X Y f`: Ò f X Y f d f c [f U a a Y`i b X`d f]j U h Y f [fØb Y f`8 U f`Y\Y b
`À g g h`g]W X`X Y f`H f U i a `j c a `b U W X`U`h][Y b`K c`b Y b`U i Z X Y a `K U g g Y f
f Y U`]g]Y f Y b"

G c` [Y g h U`h Y b`G]Y``f Y b`@Y V Y b g f U i a `U i Z Y]b Y a `< U i g V c c h`b]W X h
b i f i a k Y`h Z f Y i b X`]W X Y f ž`g c b X Y f b`U i W X`n i _i b Z h g g]W X Y f"

< À i Z][`[Y g h Y``h Y `: f U [Y b`f t 5 E Ł

K]Y`Y]b Z U W X`]g h`Y g ž`Y]b`Y b Y f []Y Y Z]n]Y b h Y g
< U i g V c c h`n i f`A]Y h Y`n i `Z]b X Y b 3

æ a Y f`a Y`f`5 b V]Y h Y f`g Y h n Y b`U i Z`B U W X`U`h][_Y]h ž`g c X U g g`G]Y`j]Y`Y

